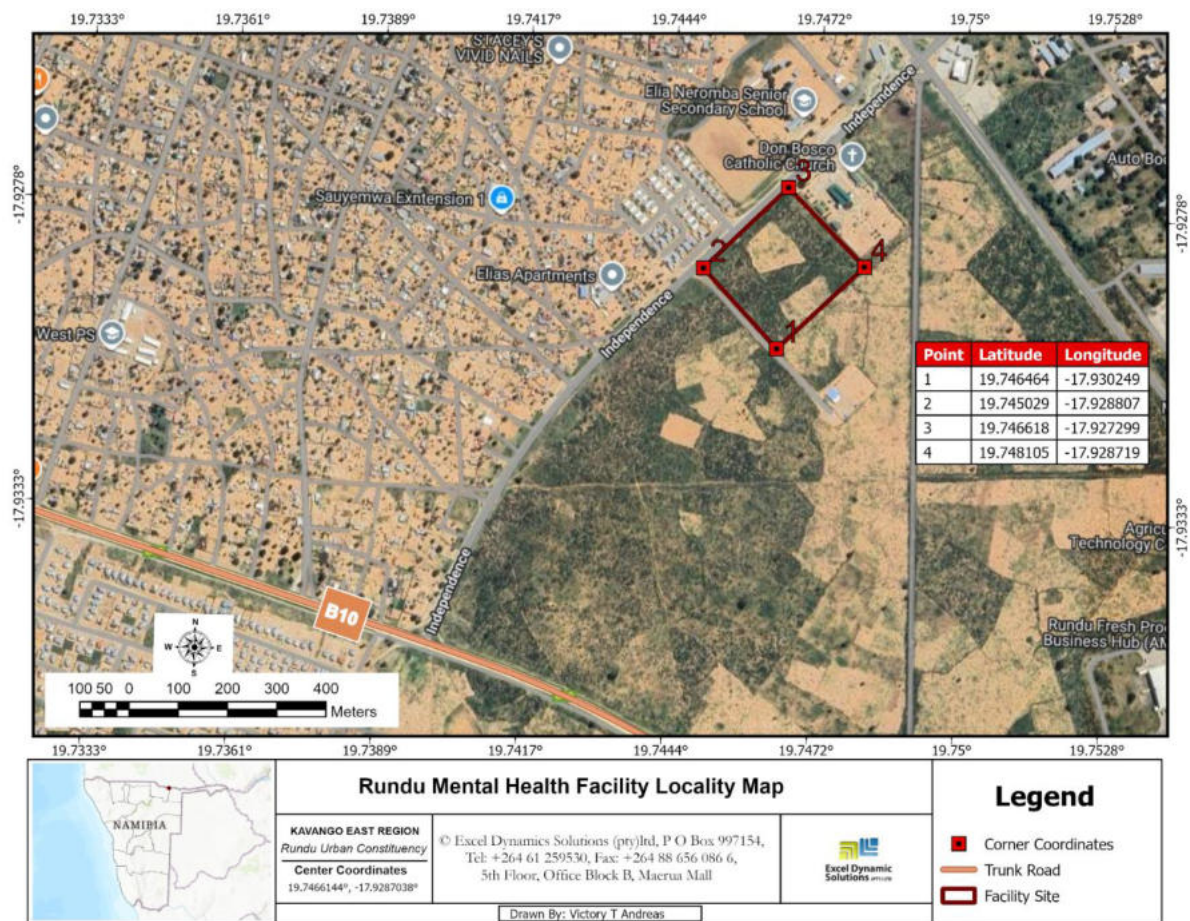




Center coordinates: 19.7466144, -17.9287038