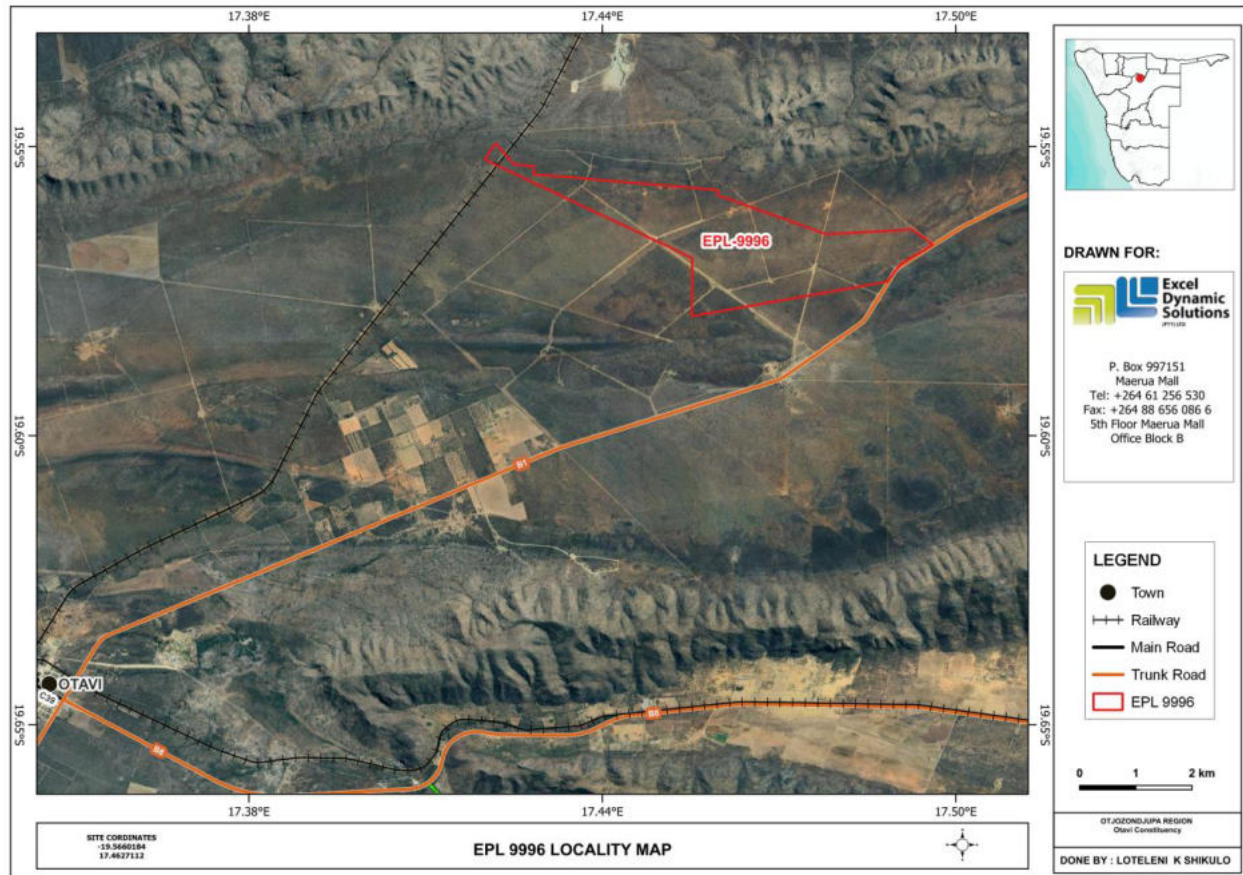




Latitude: -19.5660184

Longitude: 17.4627112