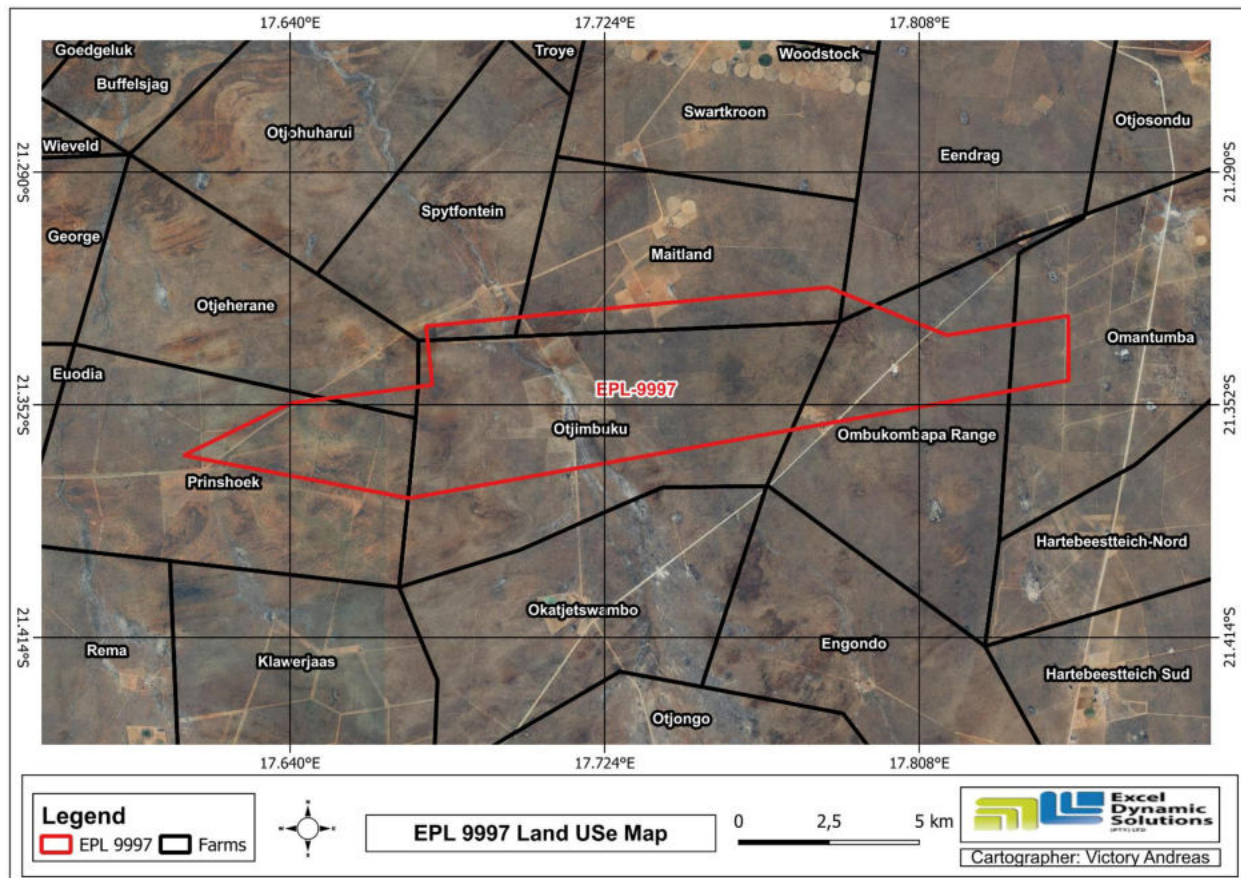




Latitude: -21.3478218

Longitude: 17.7324773