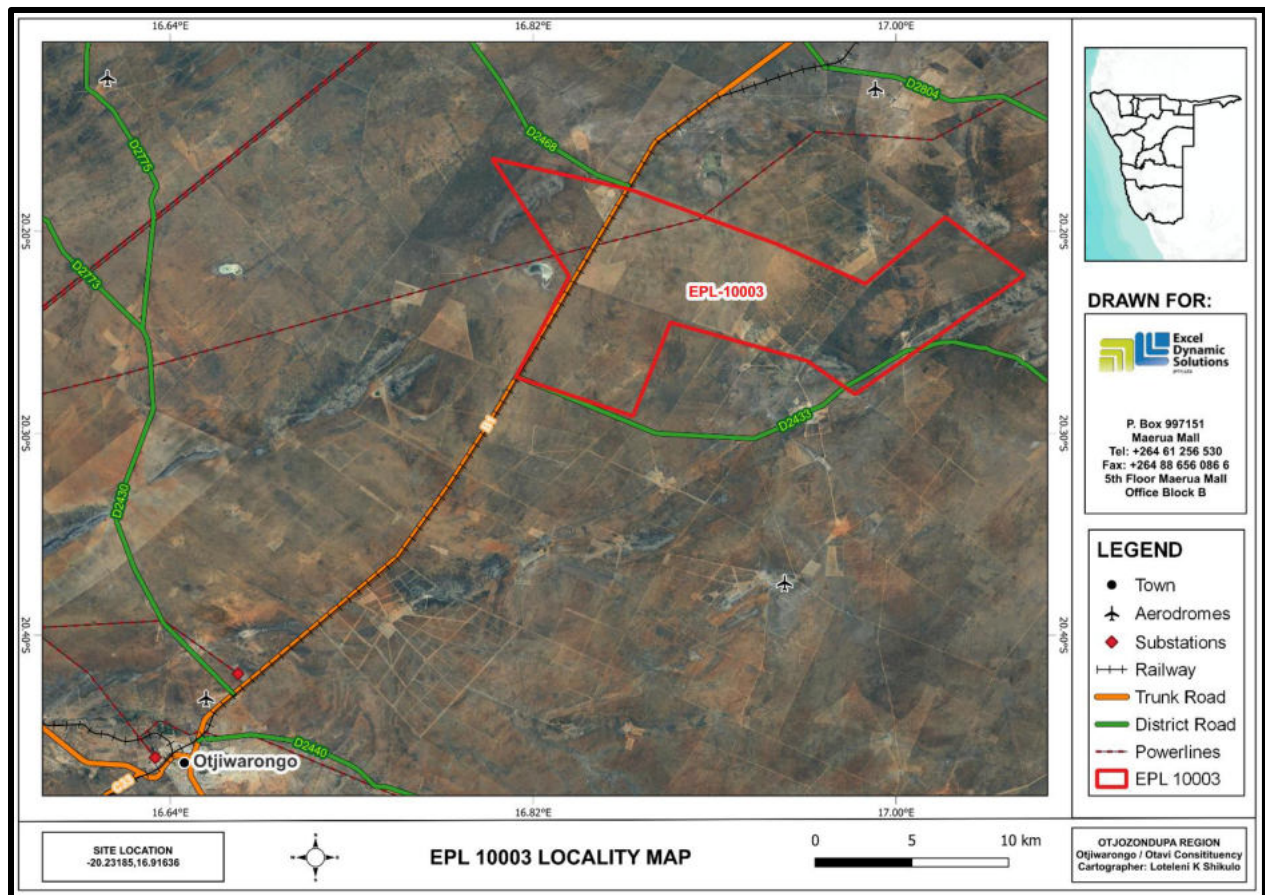




Latitude: -20.23185

Longitude: 16.91636