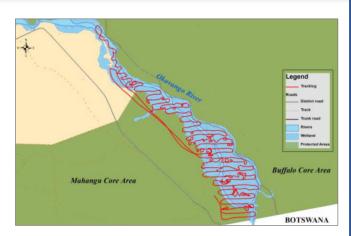
## Wildlife censuses of the Okavango Ramsar Site

The aerial survey includes the Mahangu and Buffalo Floodplain area in Bwabwata National Park, Namibia. This area is a Ramsar site and supports one of the highest diversity of species in the Zambezian Flooded Savannas ecoregion. The site covers the lower Okavango River, part of the Okavango Delta Panhandle and permanently or temporarily flooded marshes and floodplains bordered by riparian forests and open woodland.

The area is surveyed during north-east wetland counts by fixed-wing aerial surveys and helicopter surveys.

Helicopter surveys use two observers, one data recorder and a pilot. Transects 400m apart are flown at 90km/h, with back doors open for optimal visibility. The helicopter is circled especially for groups of buffalo, lechwe and hippo, to obtain a better count. Some bigger groups are photographed for verification of group size.

Fixed-wing aeroplane surveys use standard aerial survey methodology. All counts follow the same flight path and give a 100% sampling coverage of the area.





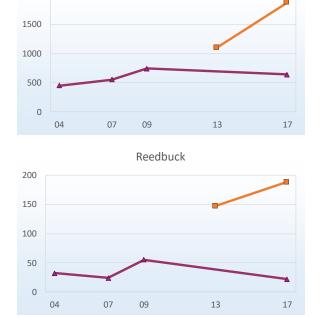
2000

Helicopter surve	Fixed-wing surveys							* Total	
Species	2013	2017		2004	2007	2009	2017		Populati estima
Buffalo	935	2,216		815	861	519	366		2,2
Common Impala	0	457		43	156	206	133		4
Elephant	0	2		43	122	5	70		
Plains Zebra	0	0		24	38	0	47		
Hippopotamus	384	588		247	351	470	205		5
Red Lechwe	473	969		154	142	169	369		9
Reedbuck	147	188	ĥ	32	24	55	22		1
Waterbuck	0	52		0	0	14	0		
Crocodile	95	75	1	17	36	33	43		
Baboon	0	11		20	0	0	0		
Blue Wildebeest	0	0		6	0	0	32		
Bushbuck	0	4		4	2	0	0		
Giraffe	0	0		0	0	1	25		
Kudu	0	5	1	57	81	71	90		
Ostrich	0	0		0	0	18	3	٩	
Roan	16	0		0	0	29	2		
Sable	104	1	2	45	80	13	5		
Sitatunga	0	2	2	0	0	0	0		
Tsessebe	46	13		21	0	1	23		
Warthog	0	355		9	15	18	48		3
Total	2,200	4,938		1,537	1,908	1,622	1,483		5,2

\* The best available recent population estimate derived from multiple sources

60

50



Summary: five wetland species combined



Hippopotamus

