

# Chapter 10

## The Butterflies and Skippers (Lepidoptera: Papilionoidea) of Angola: An Updated Checklist



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**Abstract** Presently, 792 species/subspecies of butterflies and skippers (Lepidoptera: Papilionoidea) are known from Angola, a country with a rich diversity of habitats, but where extensive areas remain unsurveyed and where systematic collecting programmes have not been undertaken. Only three species were known from Angola in 1820. From the beginning of the twenty-first century, many new species have been described and more than 220 faunistic novelties have been assigned. As a whole, of the 792 taxa now listed for Angola, 57 species/subspecies are endemic and almost the same number are known to be near-endemics, shared by Angola and by one or another neighbouring country. The Nymphalidae are the most diverse family. The Lycaenidae and Papilionidae have the highest levels of endemism. A revised checklist with taxonomic and ecological notes is presented and the development of knowledge of the superfamily over time in Angola is analysed.

**Keywords** Africa · Conservation · Ecology · Endemism · Taxonomy

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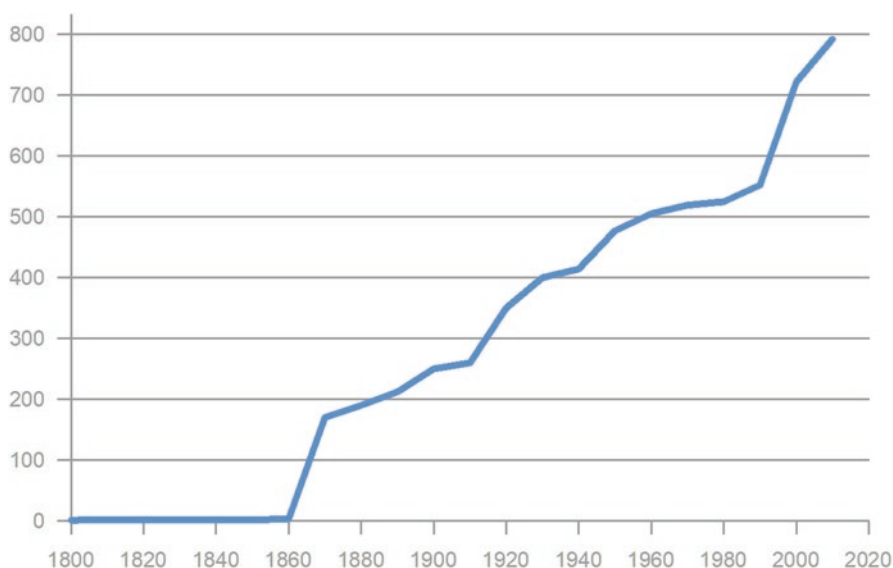
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## Introduction

Angola is a large country of 1,246,700 km<sup>2</sup>, notable for its great diversity of physiography, climates, habitats and resultant biodiversity). The country includes seven biomes and 15 ecoregions, ranging from equatorial rainforests of the northwest (Cabinda) and along the northern border with the Democratic Republic of Congo, through the moist miombo woodlands and savannas of the central plateaus, to the dry forests and woodlands of the southeast, and to the arid shrublands and Namib Desert of the southwest. Isolated forests with Congolian affinities are found along the Angolan Escarpment, and similar remnant patches of Afromontane forests are found on some of the highest mountains such as Mount Moco and Mount Namba.

Despite the fact that at the beginning of the nineteenth century only a few species of butterflies and skippers (Insecta: Lepidoptera: Papilionoidea) were recorded from Angola, today a large number of taxa (at least 792 species and subspecies: Fig. 10.1, Table 10.1 and Appendix) are known to occur in the country. However, extensive areas are still poorly surveyed for butterflies, or have not been surveyed at all (Fig. 10.2). This applies in particular to the southern provinces of Namibe, Cunene and Cuando Cubango and the northwestern province of Zaire as well as most of southern Moxico. Furthermore, the Baixa de Cassanje (Malanje), separated from surrounding areas by steep escarpments, appears to have distinctive vegetation and may produce some interesting butterflies. Although most of the localities where but-



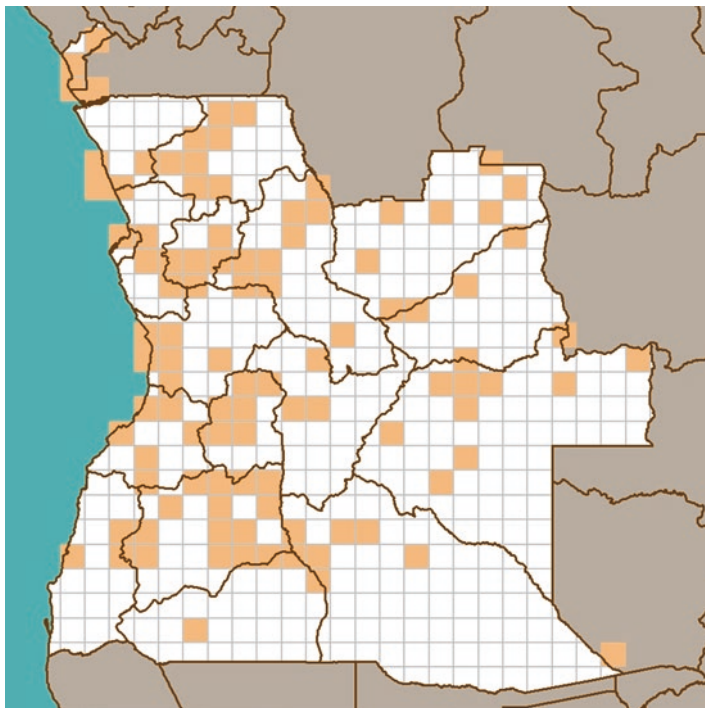
**Fig. 10.1** Cumulative number of species/subspecies of Papilionoidea reported from Angola from 1801–1819 (first records) to the recent decade – 2011–2017 – according to Appendix. For practical reasons, species which first reference to the country was untraceable (marked in Appendix with a ▲) were included in the decade 2001–2010; species that are now assigned as faunistic novelties to Angola (marked in Appendix with a ■) are included in the last decade (2011–2017)

**Table 10.1** Number of species of Papilionoidea families and subfamilies known to occur in the Afrotropical Region and Angola (with % of Afrotropical species present in the country), and number of species endemic to Angola (with % of endemism shown)

Family	Afrotropical	Angola	Endemism
Subfamily	N°	N°   %	N   %
HESPERIIDAE	618	134   22	5   3.7
Coeliadinae	21	7   33	
Pyrginae	216	48   22	
Heteropterinae	27	5   19	
Hesperinae	334	74   22	
PAPILIONIDAE	101	33   33	3   9.1
PIERIDAE	200	67   34	5   7.5
Pseudopontiinae	5	2   40	
Coliadinae	14	8   57	
Pierinae	181	57   32	
LYCAENIDAE	1837	210   11	18   8.6
Miletinae	119	11   9	
Poritiinae	658	53   8	
Theclinae	301	42   14	
Aphnaeinae	260	21   8	
Polyommatainae	496	83   17	
RIODINIDAE	15	4   27	0   0
NYMPHALIDAE	1634	344   21	26   7.6
Libytheinae	5	2   40	
Danainae	26	9   35	
Satyrinae	347	50   14	
Charaxinae	190	56   30	
Apaturinae	3	1   33	
Nymphalinae	73	35   48	
Cyrestinae	1	1   100	
Biblidinae	31	16   52	
Limnitiidinae	702	97   14	
Heliconiinae	256	77   30	
TOTALS	4405	792   18	

terflies and skippers have been collected in Angola have been determined (Mendes et al. 2013b), some localities previously reported for a few species remain untraced despite searches by us, using the detailed maps of the *Junta de Investigações do Ultramar* (JIU 1948–1963).

The accumulation of knowledge in regard to Angolan butterflies has been constrained by several factors. The two largest Angolan entomological collections, deposited in the *Museu do Dundo* (Lunda-Norte) and in the *Instituto de Investigação Agronómica* (Huambo), have never been studied in detail. In addition little field-work was carried out in Angola during the post-independence period because of the protracted civil war. Finally, the vastness of the country and the difficulty in accessing many remote regions has impeded progress.



**Fig. 10.2** Map of Angola showing, marked in orange, the known areas surveyed for the Papilionoidea from the beginning of their study, in the nineteenth century to the present day – each square ca.  $33 \times 33$  km. The collecting pressure varies across the country, from ‘squares’ where samples were obtained only once, in passing, to others where the collectors were based for months

Until recently the HesperIIDae (skippers) were placed in the superfamily Hesperioidea, separate from the rest of the butterflies, which were placed in the superfamily Papilionoidea. However, today the skippers and butterflies are all placed in the Papilionoidea (e.g. Heikkilä et al. 2012). The classification used for butterflies in this chapter is based on Williams (2018), Espeland et al. (2018) and Dhungel and Wahlberg (2018). Six families of butterflies are represented in Angola, namely Papilionidae, HesperIIDae, Pieridae, Riodinidae, Lycaenidae and Nymphalidae.

## History of Research on the Papilionoidea of Angola

The first known reference to butterflies obtained in Angola is by Latreille and Godart (1819), who reported the presence of *Colotis euippe* (Linnaeus, 1758) and described *Acraea parrhasia servona*. In the decade between 1871 and 1880, Druce (1875) reported about 90 species from Angola for the first time, a number of these being descriptions of species new to science. By the end of the nineteenth century a total of 214 butterfly taxa were known from Angola.

The first contributions to our knowledge of Angolan butterflies by Portuguese researchers were only made in the middle nineteenth hundreds. These were the result of the activities in Angola of the *Centro de Zoologia* (CZ) of the *Junta de Investigações do Ultramar*, coordinated by its first director Fernando Frade. In 2014 this research institution was renamed the *Instituto de Investigação Científica Tropical* (IICT). Working from these large zoological collections, as well as from further specimens obtained in Angola by Amélia Bacelar (1948, 1956, 1958a, b, 1961) and Miguel Ladeiro (1956), considerably expanded the list of Angolan butterflies. Most of this material, obtained during colonial times, was stored in Lisbon, with corrections to the published identifications only being made recently. All of this material has now been integrated into the collections of the *Museu Nacional de História Natural e da Ciência* (MUHNAC). Albert Monard (1956) of the La Chaux-de-Fonds Swiss Museum also studied other material obtained by the CZ missions. Significant contributions in the twentieth century were also made by Weymer (1901) on the southern Angolan species, and by Evans (1937) on the Hesperiiidae. All of the then known Angolan butterflies were listed by Aurivillius (in Seitz) in 1928. All of the Angolan Charaxinae were dealt with by Henning in his 1988 book on the African taxa of this family. The 339 taxa added to the faunal list during the twentieth century brought the total to 553 known butterfly taxa for Angola.

During the first 18 years of the twenty-first century, 239 further taxa were added to the total. In the first decade of the present century, most of the new information was due to several contributions by Libert (1999, 2000, 2004) on the Lycaenidae, and by Gardiner (2004). The latter author listed taxa from the southeastern Cuando Cubango province, which borders the Caprivi Strip of Namibia. Cuando Cubango and the easternmost province of Moxico are the only provinces in Angola with Zambezian fauna. To these taxa we add our own contributions (Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes 2006, 2007, 2009a, b; Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa 2006a, b, 2007a, b, 2009a, b, c, d). Over the last 8 years 33 species were described as new or recorded for the first time from Angola by Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa (2012, 2017) Mendes et al. (2013a, 2017, 2018), Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes (2014) and Bivar-de-Sousa et al. (2017), Turlin and Vingerhoedt (2013) and Pierre and Bernaud (2013). Finally, 66 further taxa are now recorded as faunistic novelties for the country (Appendix). The current total number of butterfly taxa for Angola now stands at 792.

## Sources Consulted for the Checklist

In preparing this revised checklist of the Papilionoidea, the following collections of Angolan butterflies held by institutions in Portugal were examined: *Museu Nacional de História Natural e da Ciência* (MUHNAC) in Lisbon, *Museu de História Natural da Universidade do Porto* (MHNC-UP), *Liceu Nun'Álvares* in the Caldas da Saúde and the Singeverga Order of St Benedict Abbey in Areias. Major contributions to these collections were made by A Bivar-de-Sousa (Luanda district and Cuanza-Norte, Cuanza-Sul and Moxico Provinces), António Figueira, (northwestern Angola), Mário Macedo (northern Angola), Passos de Carvalho (Huambo and

Cuanza-Norte Provinces), Carneiro Mendes and Pessoa Guerreiro. The Angolan insect collection of Nozolino de Azevedo (mainly Huambo Province), maintained and made available by his widow, was also studied.

The collections in the MUHNAC in Lisbon were destroyed by a fire in March 1978. However, prior to the fire BS had studied some of the material and published his findings. In 1995 LM studied the collections, mainly of Barros Machado and Luna de Carvalho, in the Dundo Museum in Angola but there was insufficient time to do a detailed analysis. We did not inspect the entomological collections in the former *Instituto de Investigação Agronómica* de Angola, collected mainly by Passos de Carvalho, but they are apparently in good condition. No entomological collections were found by LM, in 1995 and 2013, at the *Museu de História Natural de Luanda*. Material collected from 2010 to 2014 by Ruben Capela and Carmen Van-Dúnen Santos of Agostinho Neto University, Luanda and Artur Serrano of the Faculty of Sciences, Lisbon University, was examined by us.

In addition, images of live specimens published by Lautenschläger and Neinhuis (2014) were examined, as were several images presented by Jorge Palmeirim of Lisbon University and Pedro Vaz Pinto of the Kissama Foundation.

## Taxa Excluded from the Checklist

A number of taxa have erroneously been reported to occur in Angola. This was due mainly to probable misidentifications or mislabelled specimens. Some older records are omitted because the known range of the taxon is unlikely to include Angola. A list of the omitted taxa is given below.

- HesperIIDae: *Eretis djaelaelae* (Wallengren, 1857), *Metisella metis* (Linnaeus, 1764), *Kedestes chaca* (Trimen, 1873), *Platylesches chamaeleon* (Mabille, 1891).
- Papilionidae: *Papilio menestheus* Drury, 1773, *Graphium taboranus* (Oberthür, 1886), *Graphium (Arisbe) junodi* (Trimen, 1893).
- Pieridae: *Eurema brigitta* (Stoll, 1780), *Colotis chrysonome* (Klug, 1829), *Colotis ephyia* (Klug, 1829), *Belenois theora* (Doubleday, 1846), *Mylothris rubricosta* (Mabille, 1890), *Mylothris similis* Lathy, 1906.
- Lycaenidae: *Telipna acraea* (Westwood, 1851), *Cooksonia abri* Collins & Larsen, 2008, *Mimacraea darwinia* Butler, 1872, *Liptena bassae* Bethune-Baker, 1926, *Aethiopana honorius honorius* (Fabricius, 1793), *Stempfferia uniformis* (Kirby, 1887), *Stempfferia dorothea* (Bethune-Baker, 1904), *Oxylides faunus* (Drury, 1773), *Dapidodigma hymen* (Fabricius, 1775), *Aloeides molomo* (Trimen, 1870), *Leptomyrina lara* (Linnaeus, 1764), *Deudorix livia* (Klug, 1834), *Neurellipes onias* (Hulstaert, 1924), *Zintha hintza* (Trimen, 1864).
- Riordinidae: *Afriodinia caeca semicaeca* (Riley, 1932), *Afriodinia gerontes* (Fabricius, 1781).
- Nymphalidae: *Bicyclus milyas* (Hewitson, 1864), *Ypthima congoana* Overlaet, 1955, *Charaxes jahluca argynnides* Westwood, 1864, *Junonia touhilimasa*

Vuillot, 1892, *Neptis continuata* Holland, 1892, *Neptis strigata* Aurivillius, 1894, *Evena oberthueri* (Karsch, 1894), *Euriphene atrovirens* (Mabille, 1878), *Bebearia mardania* (Fabricius, 1793), *Euphaedra morini* Hecq, 1983, *Euphaedra xypete* (Hewitson, 1865), *Euphaedra campaspe* (Felder & Felder, 1867), *Euphaedra inanum* (Butler, 1873), *Euphaedra eupalus* (Fabricius, 1781).

## A Revised Checklist of the Papilionoidea of Angola

A revised and annotated checklist of the Papilionoidea of Angola ([Appendix](#)) confirms the presence of at least 792 taxa in the country. Their presence is based mainly on verification by the authors of this chapter. Some taxa, recorded by other authors, are accepted because they were, with rare exceptions, reported by more than one author, are based on reliable literature records, or because Angola falls within their putative geographical range. In the Checklist, the first reference to their occurrence in Angola is given, followed by the sources of validation of the record and their preferred habitat(s). Occasionally more than one subspecies of a particular species occurs in the country. This is due to both the size and ecological diversity of Angola. A number of forests, especially gallery-forests, are independent of each other as are the fragmented forests of the Angolan Escarpment. In addition, the southeastern parts of Moxico and the Cuando Cubango provinces are part of the Zambesi Basin; consequently their fauna has affinities with that of eastern Africa.

As far as habitats are concerned the great majority of the Angolan Papilionoidea, as might be expected, occur in forest, both wet and dry ([Appendix](#)). However, the HesperIIDae and PieridAe appear to be almost as diverse in moist woodland (miombo) and dry woodland as they are in forest. The number of PieridAe in dry woodland and miombo is similar, while the number of species in dry woodland, arid shrubland and grassland surpasses that of wet forest. The subfamily Nymphalinae is more diverse in miombo than forest and equally diverse in savanna. The Heliconiinae (Nymphalidae) in savanna are almost as diverse as they are in wet forest.

## Composition, Diversity and Endemism

All six families and all of the subfamilies (except the Lycaeninae, Leach, 1815) of Afrotropical butterflies are represented in Angola (Table [10.1](#)).

One genus and 56 species/subspecies of Papilionoidea are endemic to Angola, many of which were described over the last few decades. The endemic genus *Mashunoides*, Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa [2009a](#), [b](#), [c](#), [d](#) (Nymphalidae: Satyrinae) is confined to Cuando Cubango Province, in the ecotone between miombo and savanna/dry woodland mosaic. Endemism rates for Angolan butterfly families are highest for the Papilionidae and Lycaenidae and lowest for the HesperIIDae and Riodinidae (Tables [10.1](#) and [10.2](#)). Examples of endemic species are illustrated in Fig. [10.3](#).



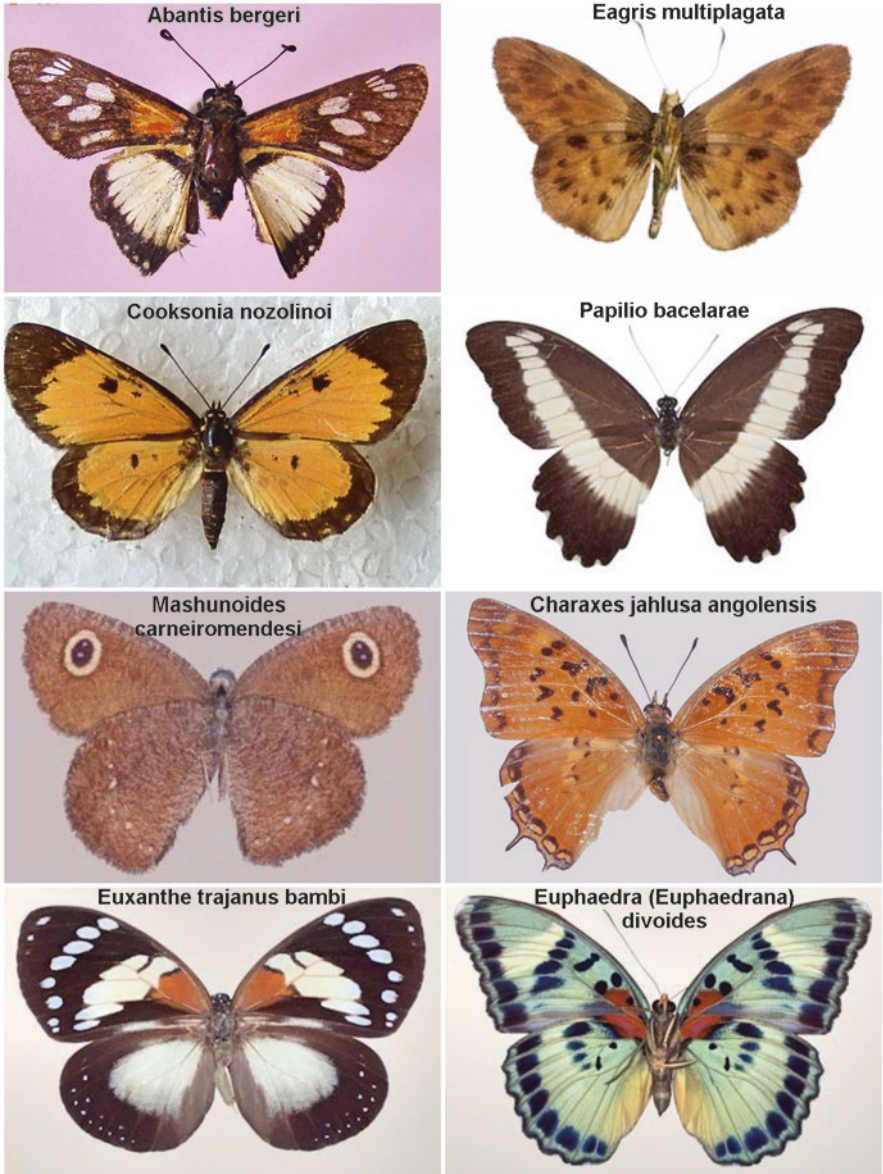
**Table 10.2** Endemic butterfly species and subspecies in Angola

Family	Endemic species	Endemic subspecies
Hesperiidae	<i>Eagris multiplagata</i> <i>Abantis bergeri</i>	<i>Calleagris jamesoni ansorgei</i> <i>Eretis herewardi rotundimacula</i> <i>Spialia colotes colotes</i>
Papilionidae	<i>Papilio bacelarae</i> <i>Papilio chitondensis</i>	<i>Papilio macinmoni benguellae</i>
Pieridae	<i>Mylothris carvalhoi</i>	<i>Appias epaphia angolensis</i> <i>Appias phaola uigensis</i> <i>Appias sylvia ribeiroi</i> <i>Mylothris spica gabela</i>
Lycaenidae	<i>Alaena rosei</i> <i>Cooksonia nozolinoi</i> <i>Falcuna lacteata</i> <i>Deloneura barca</i> <i>Aloeides angolensis</i> <i>Zeritis krystyna</i> <i>Cupidesthes vidua</i> <i>Uranothauma nozolinoi</i> <i>Lepidochrysops ansorgei</i> <i>Lepidochrysops flavisquamosa</i> <i>Lepidochrysops fulvescens</i> <i>Lepidochrysops hawker</i> <i>Lepidochrysops nacrescens</i> <i>Lepidochrysops reichenowi</i>	<i>Liptena homeyeri straminea</i> <i>Falcuna libyssa angolensis</i> <i>Cigaritis modestus modestus</i> <i>Leptomyrina henningi angolensis</i>
Nymphalidae	<i>Brakefieldia angolensis</i> <i>Brakefieldia ochracea</i> <i>Neita bikuarica</i> <i>Mashunoides carneiromendesi</i> <i>Charaxes figuerai</i> <i>Charaxes ehmkerei</i> <i>Precis larseni</i> <i>Bebearia hassoni</i> <i>Euphaedra divoides</i> <i>Euphaedra uigensis</i> <i>Acraea bellona</i> <i>Acraea lapidorum</i> , <i>Acraea onerata</i>	<i>Amauris crawshayi angola</i> , <i>Amauris dannfelti dannfelti</i> <i>Charaxes fulvescens rubenarturi</i> , <i>Charaxes macclouni carvalhoi</i> , <i>Charaxes lucretius saldanhai</i> <i>Charaxes jahlungi angolensis</i> <i>Charaxes minor karinae</i> <i>Charaxes trajanus bambi</i> <i>Palla ussheri hassoni</i> <i>Sevenia occidentalis penricei</i> <i>Euphaedra harpalyce commineura</i> <i>Acraea violarum anchietai</i>

## Conservation

Because butterflies are sensitive to changing environmental conditions and are taxonomically well known, they are valuable as indicators of ecological dynamics. They are also key drivers of ecological processes. In particular, adult butterflies are active pollinators of many plants and the imago and larvae are an important source of nutrition for a diverse range of vertebrate and invertebrate predators and insect parasitoids. Their conservation importance is also due to their positive and occasionally negative economic impacts. Although humans utilise mainly moth caterpillars as a





**Fig. 10.3** The holotype specimens of endemic Angolan papilionoidea: Left to right, top to bottom (V Ventral, D Dorsal): 1. *Abantis bergeri* male D (Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa 2009a, b, c, d), 2. *Eagris multiplagata* male V (Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes 2007), 3. *Cooksonia nozolinoi* female D (Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa 2007), 4. *Papilio bacelarae* male D (Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes 2009a, b), 5. *Mashunoides carneiromendesi* male V (Mendes and Bivar-de-Sousa 2009a, b, c, d), 6. *Charaxes jahlnusa angolensis* male D (Mendes et al. 2017), 7. *Euxanthe trajanus bambi* male D (Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes 2006), 8. *Euphaedra (Euphaedrana) divoides* male V (Bivar-de-Sousa and Mendes 2018)

food source, the larvae of the skipper *Coeliades libeon* is much appreciated. A limited number of butterfly species are agricultural pests, including *Papilio demodocus* (young citrus orchards), *Lampides boeticus* (cultivated Leguminosae) and *Acraea acerata* (sweet-potatoes). A few species, such as *Pyrrhocalcia iphis* and *Zophopetes dysmephila*, may cause damage in coconut and oil-palm plantations.

In terms of species of conservation concern, information on the status of Angolan butterflies is very limited. Many species of Angolan butterflies are obviously abundant and widespread, both within and outside the country. Those taxa that appear to be rare and/or more localised may be genuinely rare or local but this may simply reflect a paucity of information. This makes it difficult or impossible to propose rational conservation measures at present. The urgent need for more fieldwork, particularly in regard to the endemic taxa, is thus highlighted. In the meantime habitat conservation, especially with respect to isolated forest patches, can be considered as part of a wider effort to conserve both the fauna and flora of the country.

## Potential Future Discoveries and Research

Considering the number of taxa new to science described in the last few decades there are almost certainly further undiscovered butterfly taxa in Angola. Vast areas of the country remain unexplored, mainly because of inaccessibility and post-independence political instability. Not only will new taxa be found but also known taxa from bordering countries will be added to the list of Angolan butterflies during future fieldwork. This work will also improve our knowledge in regard to the distribution of the taxa in the country. Finally, almost nothing is known about the habitats, behaviours, early stages and larval host plants of Angolan butterflies, making these fertile areas for future research on the fauna. More information concerning all the endemic taxa is urgently needed in order to determine conservation priorities.

## Appendix

Checklist of Papilionoidea recorded from Angola (by Family | Sub-family).

For the species' authors and references, Bivar-de-Sousa is abbreviated as BS and Mendes as M; (\*) = Taxa with Angola as type locality; ■ = Taxa now reported as new to Angola; ▲ = Previous references existing but not traced (several species when reported from Angola were assigned under names today considered synonyms, others at species level – the corresponding Angolan endemics were described later).

V = Validation of the taxon – 1: Endemic (restricted to Angola); 2: Restricted to Angola and to the neighbouring northern countries – Gabon, Congo and/or DRC; 3: Restricted to Angola and to the neighbouring eastern countries – southern DRC (former Shaba) and/or Zambia; 4: Restricted to Angola and to the southern and

south-eastern neighbouring countries – Namibia and/or Botswana; 5: Species/sub-species with material studied by the authors; 6: Taxa exclusively known in the country from previously collected unstudied material – known from bibliographic references only. H – Preferred habitat: A: Humid forest – primary and secondary wet forest, gallery and riverine forest, forest edge; B: Dry forest, including dry forest and savanna mosaics; C: Brachystegia woodland (miombo) and other woodland; D: Mixed savanna with or without trees; E: Swampy areas, including the northeastern moist thicket and savanna mosaic; F: Arid shrubland and grassland; G: Rocky hillsides; H: Ubiquitous or almost ubiquitous; X: Caterpillars (almost) monophagous, the imagos range dependent on the presence of host-plants

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<b>HESPERIIDAE   Coeliadinae</b>			
<i>Coeliades bixana</i> (Evans, 1940)	Evans, 1937, as <i>C. bixae</i>	6	A
<i>Coeliades c. chalybe</i> (Westwood, 1852)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Coeliades libeon</i> (Druce, 1875)	Druce, 1875 (*)	5	B,C
<i>Coeliades f. forestan</i> (Stoll, 1782)	Ladeiro, 1959	5	H
<i>Coeliades hanno</i> (Plötz, 1879)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Coeliades pisistratus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Bacelar, 1948	6	D
<i>Pyrrhochalcia iphis dejongi</i> (Collins & Larsen, 2008)	Bacelar, 1956, as <i>P. iphis</i>	2,5	A
<b>HESPERIIDAE   Pyrginae</b>			
<i>Apallaga rutilans</i> (Mabille, 1877)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Apallaga h. homeyeri</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Plötz, 1880 (*)	6	A
<i>Celaenorrhinus p. proxima</i> (Mabille, 1877)	M & BS, 2009a, b, c, d	5	A
<i>Tagiades flesus</i> (Fabricius, 1781)	Evans, 1937	5	A,B
<i>Eagris lucetia</i> (Hewitson, 1875)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Eagris decastigma fuscosa</i> (Holland, 1893)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Eagris tigris liberti</i> (Collins & Larsen, 2005)	Evans, 1937, as <i>E. tigris</i>	6	A
<i>Eagris h. hereus</i> (Druce, 1875)	Druce, 1875 (*)	6	A
<i>Eagris t. tetrastigma</i> (Mabille, 1891)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Eagris multiplagata</i> (BS & M, 2007)	BS & M, 2007 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Ortholexis hollandi</i> (Druce, 1909) f. <i>karschi</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Calleagris hollandi</i> (Butler, 1897)	Evans, 1937	5	C
<i>Calleagris jamesoni ansorgei</i> (Evans, 1951)	Weymer, 1901 (*), as <i>C. jamesoni</i>	1,5	C
<i>Calleagris l. lacteus</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Bacelar, 1961	6	A
<i>Eretis lugens</i> (Rogenhofer, 1891)	Larsen, 2005	5	D
<i>Eretis herewardi rotundimacula</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Eretis melania</i> (Mabille, 1891)	Evans, 1937	5	C,D

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Sarangesa loelius</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Bacelar, 1948	5	C
<i>Sarangesa l. lucidella</i> (Mabille, 1891)	M et al., 2013a	5	D
<i>Sarangesa motozi</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Sarangesa phidyle</i> (Walker, 1870)	Evans, 1937	5	B,D
<i>Sarangesa s. seineri</i> (Strand, 1909)	Evans, 1937	5	D
<i>Sarangesa p. pandaensis</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	Evans, 1937	3,5	C
<i>Sarangesa bouvieri</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Evans, 1937	6	B
<i>Sarangesa brigida sanaga</i> (Miller, 1964)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Sarangesa maculata</i> (Mabille, 1891)	M et al., 2013a	5	A,B,C
<i>Triskelionia tricerata</i> (Mabille, 1891)	M et al., 2013a	6	A
<i>Caprona cassualala</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1911)	Bethune-Baker, 1911 (*)	5	D,F
<i>Caprona pillaana</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	M & BS, 2013a	5	D,F
<i>Netrobalane canopus</i> (Trimen, 1864)	M & BS, 2013a	5	D,A
<i>Leucochitonea levubu</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Weymer, 1901	5	C,D
<i>Abantis tettensis</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D
<i>Abantis bergeri</i> (M & BS, 2009a, b, c, d)	M & BS, 2009a, b, c, d (*)	1,5	C
<i>Abantis paradisea</i> (Butler, 1870)	Weymer, 1901	6	C
<i>Abantis zambeiaca</i> (Westwood, 1874)	Weymer, 1901	5	D,C
<i>Abantis contigua</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	5	C
<i>Abantis venosa</i> (Trimen, 1889)	M et al., 2013a	5	C
<i>Abantis vidua</i> (Weymer, 1901)	Weymer, 1901	3	C
<i>Spialia m. mafa</i> (Trimen, 1870)	Weymer, 1901	6	D
<i>Spialia spio</i> (Linnaeus, 1764)	Weymer, 1901	5	D
<i>Spialia delagoae</i> (Trimen, 1898)	Larsen, 1996	5	D
<i>Spialia c. colotes</i> (Druce, 1875)	Druce, 1875 (*)	1,5	D,B
<i>Spialia colotes transvaaliae</i> (Trimen, 1889)	▲	5	D
<i>Spialia ferax</i> (Wallengren, 1863)	M et al., 2013a	5	C,D
<i>Spialia dromus</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Weymer, 1901	5	C,D
<i>Spialia p. ploetzi</i> (Aurivillius, 1891)	Evans, 1937, as <i>S. rebeli</i>	6	A
<i>Spialia secessus</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Trimen, 1891 (*)	5	F
<i>Gomialia e. elma</i> (Trimen, 1862)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	D
<b>HESPERIIDAE   Heteropterinae</b>			
<i>Metisella m. midas</i> (Butler, 1894)	Monard, 1956	5	E
<i>Metisella a. angolana</i> (Karsch, 1896)	Karsch, 1896 (*)	5	B
<i>Metisella willemi</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	M et al., 2013a, b	5	C
<i>Metisella meninx</i> (Trimen, 1873)	Evans, 1937	6	E
<i>Lepella lepeletier</i> (Latreille, 1824)	Druce, 1875	5	F
<b>HESPERIIDAE   Hesperinae</b>			
<i>Astictopterus abjecta</i> (Snellen, 1872)	Snellen, 1872 (*)	6	A
<i>Astictopterus punctulata</i> (Butler, 1895)	M et al., 2013a	5	C
<i>Kedestes mohozutza</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Monard, 1956	5	D

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Kedestes nerva paola</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Plötz, 1884 (*)	5	A
<i>Kedestes brunneostriga</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Plötz, 1884 (*)	5	C
<i>Kedestes straeleni</i> (Evans, 1956)	M et al., 2013a	5	C
<i>Kedestes l. lema</i> (Neave, 1910)	Evans, 1937	3	C
<i>Kedestes callicles</i> (Hewitson, 1868)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C
<i>Gorgyra mocquersyii</i> (Holland, 1896)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Gorgyra diversata</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Ceratrachia nothus makomensis</i> (Strand, 1913)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Ceratrachia punctata</i> (Holland, 1896)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Teniorhinus harona</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Weymer, 1901, as <i>Oxypalpus ruso</i>	5	C
<i>Teniorhinus ignita</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Monard, 1956	5	B
<i>Pardaleodes edipus</i> (Stoll, 1781)	Bacelar, 1948	6	A
<i>Pardaleodes i. incerta</i> (Snellen, 1872)	Evans, 1937	5	A,D
<i>Pardaleodes sator pusiella</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Mabille, 1877 (*)	5	A
<i>Pardaleodes t. tibullus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	M & BS, 2009	5	A
<i>Acada biseriata</i> (Mabille, 1893)	Evans, 1937	5	C
<i>Parosmodes lentiginosa</i> (Holland, 1896)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Parosmodes m. morantii</i> (Trimen, 1873)	Weymer, 1901	5	C/D
<i>Osmodes laronia</i> (Hewitson, 1868)	Druce, 1875	6	A
<i>Osmodes thora</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Acleros mackenii olaus</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Druce, 1875, the species	5	A
<i>Acleros nigrapex</i> (Strand, 1913)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Acleros ploetzi</i> (Mabille, 1889)	M & BS, 2009	5	A
<i>Semalea arela</i> (Mabille, 1891)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Semalea pulvina</i> (Plötz, 1879)	M & BS, 2009	5	A
<i>Semalea sextilis</i> (Plötz, 1886)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Hypoleucis o. ophiusa</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	M & BS, 2009	5	A
<i>Meza indusiata</i> (Mabille, 1891)	Larsen, 2005	5	A,B
<i>Meza meza</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Hewitson, 1877 (*)	5	A
<i>Meza c. cybeutes</i> (Holland, 1894)	Evans, 1937	6	A
<i>Meza mabillei</i> (Holland, 1893)	M et al., 2013a	5	A
<i>Paronymus ligora</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Hewitson, 1876 (*)	6	A
<i>Andronymus n. neander</i> (Plötz, 1884)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Andronymus c. caesar</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Aurivillius, 1928 as <i>A. caesar</i>	5	A
<i>Andronymus caesar philander</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Aurivillius, 1928 as <i>A. caesar</i>	6	A
<i>Andronymus hero</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Andronymus helles</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	5	A
<i>Chondrolepis niveicornis</i> (Plötz, 1882)	Plötz, 1882 (*)	5	E
<i>Zophopetes dysmephila</i> (Trimen, 1868)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>Z. schultzi</i>	6	A,D
<i>Zophopetes cerymica</i> (Hewitson, 1867)	M & BS, 2009	5	X
<i>Gamia shelleyi</i> (Sharpe, 1890)	M et al., 2013a	5	A

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Gretna cylinda</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Aurivillius, 1928 (*)	5	A,C
<i>Gretna waga</i> (Plötz, 1886)	M et al., 2013a	5	A,C
<i>Pteroteinon laufella</i> (Hewitson, 1868)	Druce, 1875	5	B,C
<i>Pteroteinon caenira</i> (Hewitson, 1867)	M & BS, 2009	5	B
<i>Pteroteinon concaenira</i> (Belcastro & Larsen, 1996)	M et al., 2013a	6	B
<i>Leona maracanda</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Hewitson, 1876 (*)	5	A
<i>Caenides dacela</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Williams, 2007	5	A
<i>Monza cretacea</i> (Snellen, 1872)	Evans, 1937	5	B
<i>Fresna nyassae</i> (Hewitson, 1878)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D
<i>Platylesches langa</i> (Evans, 1937)	M et al., 2013a	6	C
<i>Platylesches moritili</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Trimen, 1891	5	C,D
<i>Platylesches robustus</i> (Neave, 1910)	M et al., 2013a	6	C
<i>Platylesches cf. batangae</i> (Holland, 1894)	▲	5	B
<i>Brusa allardi</i> (Berger, 1967)	M et al., 2013a	6	C
<i>Zenonia zeno</i> (Trimen, 1864)	Plötz, 1883, as <i>Hesperia coanza</i>	5	A,C
<i>Pelopidas m. mathias</i> (Fabricius, 1798)	Evans, 1937	5	C
<i>Pelopidas thrax</i> (Hübner, 1821)	Gardiner, 2004	5	D
<i>Borbo fallax</i> (Gaede, 1916)	M & BS, 2009a, b, c, d	5	D
<i>Borbo fanta</i> (Evans, 1937)	Evans, 1937	5	D
<i>Borbo sirena</i> (Evans, 1937)	M et al., 2013a	5	A,B,C
<i>Borbo b. borbonica</i> (Boisduval, 1833)	▲	5	D
<i>Borbo detecta</i> (Trimen, 1893)	Weymer, 1901	5	B
<i>Larsenia gemella</i> (Mabille, 1884)	Evans, 1937	5	D
<i>Borbo micans</i> (Holland, 1896)	M & BS, 2009	5	E
<i>Larsenia perobscura</i> (Druce, 1812)	M et al., 2013a	5	D
<i>Borbo f. fatuellus</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	M & BS, 2009	5	B,C
<i>Larsenia holtzi</i> (Plötz, 1883)	Plötz, 1883 (*)	5	D
<i>Parnara monasi</i> (Trimen, 1889)	Evans, 1937	5	E
<i>Afrogegenes hottentota</i> (Latreille, 1824)	Weymer, 1901	5	C,D
<i>Afrogegenes letterstedti</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Evans, 1937	5	D
<i>Gegenes pumilio gambica</i> (Mabille, 1878)	M & BS, 2009	5	D
<b>PAPILIONIDAE</b>			
<i>Papilio a. antimachus</i> (Drury, 1782)	Carvalho, 1962	5	A
<i>Papilio zalmoxis</i> (Hewitson, 1864)	BS, 1983	5	A
<i>Papilio bacelarae</i> (BS & M., 2009)	BS & M, 2009 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Papilio f. filaprae</i> (Suffert, 1904)	Druce, 1875, as <i>P. cypraeophila</i>	5	A
<i>Papilio m. mechowii</i> (Dewitz, 1881)	Dewitz, 1881 (*)	5	A
<i>Papilio mechowianus</i> (Dewitz, 1885)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Papilio zenobia</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	BS & Fernandes, 1966	5	A
<i>Papilio cynorta</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Papilio echerioides homeyeri</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Plötz, 1880 (*)	5	A,C

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Papilio chitondensis</i> (BS & Fernandes, 1966)	BS & Fernandes, 1966 (*)	1,5	B,C
<i>Papilio chrapkowskoides nurettini</i> (Koçak, 1983)	Bacelar, 1956, as <i>P. bromius</i>	5	A
<i>Papilio n. nireus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Druce, 1875	5	H
<i>Papilio nireus laeaus</i> (Doubleday, 1845)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A,D
<i>Papilio sosia pulchra</i> (Berger, 1950)	BS & Fernandes, 1966	5	A
<i>Papilio mackinnoni benguellae</i> (Jordan, 1908)	Jordan, 1908 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Papilio d. dardanus</i> (Brown, 1776)	Druce, 1875	5	C
<i>Papilio phorcas congoanus</i> (Rothschild, 1896)	BS & Fernandes, 1964	5	A
<i>Papilio h. hesperus</i> (Westwood, 1843)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Papilio l. lormieri</i> (Distant, 1874)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Papilio d. demodocus</i> (Esper, 1798)	Weymer, 1901	5	H
<i>Graphium a. angolanus</i> (Goeze, 1779)	Goeze, 1779 (*)	5	H
<i>Graphium schaffgotschi</i> (Niepelt, 1927)	Villiers, 1979	4,5	D
<i>Graphium ridleyanus</i> (White, 1843)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Graphium latreillianus theorini</i> (Aurivillius, 1881)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Graphium tynderaeus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	BS & Fernandes, 1964	5	A
<i>Graphium a. almansor</i> (Honrath, 1884)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Graphium ucalegonides</i> (Staudinger, 1884)	Smith & Vane-Wright, 2001	2	A
<i>Graphium h. hachei</i> (Dewitz, 1881)	Dewitz, 1881 (*)	5	A
<i>Graphium poggianus</i> (Honrath, 1884)	Aurivillius, 1928	3	A
<i>Graphium u. ucalegon</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Graphium l. leonidas</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Druce, 1875	5	H
<i>Graphium antheus</i> (Cramer, 1779)	Druce, 1875	5	A,D
<i>Graphium p. policeses</i> (Cramer, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C
<i>Graphium p. porthaon</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Gardiner, 2004	6	B,D
<b>PIERIDAE   Pseudopontinae</b>			
<i>Pseudopontia paradoxa</i> (Felder & Felder, 1869)	■	5	A
<i>Pseudopontia australis</i> (Dixey, 1923)	Snellen, 1882, as <i>P. paradoxa</i>	3,5	A
<b>PIERIDAE   Coliadinae</b>			
<i>Catopsilia florella</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Weymer, 1901	5	H
<i>Colias e. electo</i> (Linnaeus, 1763)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Colias electo hecate</i> (Strecker, 1905)	Bacelar, 1948	5	F
<i>Eurema b. brigitta</i> (Stoll, 1780)	Butler, 1871	5	D,H
<i>Eurema desjardinsi regularis</i> (Butler, 1876)	Mabille, 1877	5	D,C
<i>Eurema floricola leonis</i> (Butler, 1886)	Trimen, 1891, as <i>E. floricola</i>	6	B
<i>Eurema hapale</i> (Mabille, 1882)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A,B
<i>Eurema hecabe solifera</i> (Butler, 1875)	Butler, 1875 (*)	5	D

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Eurema senegalensis</i> (Boisduval, 1836)	Butler, 1871	5	A
<b>PIERIDAE   Pierinae</b>			
<i>Pinacopteryx e. eriphia</i> (Godart, 1819)	Butler, 1871	5	B,D
<i>Nepheronia a. argia</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Nepheronia b. buquetii</i> (Boisduval, 1836)	Druce, 1875	5	B,D
<i>Nepheronia p. pharis</i> (Boisduval, 1836)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	B
<i>Nepheronia thalassina verulanus</i> (Ward, 1871)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	B
<i>Eronia cleodora</i> Hübner, 1823	Aurivillius, 1928	6	D
<i>Afrodryas leda</i> (Boisduval, 1847)	Bacelar, 1961	5	B
<i>Teracolus a. agoye</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Weymer, 1901	5	D
<i>Colotis calais williami</i> (Henning & Henning, 1994)	Willis, 2009	6	D
<i>Colotis antevippe gavisia</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Trimen, 1891	5	D
<i>Colotis celimene pholoe</i> (Wallengren, 1860)	Talbot, 1939	4,5	F
<i>Colotis annae walkeri</i> (Butler, 1884)	Butler, 1884 (*)	4,5	F
<i>Colotis doubledayi</i> (Hopffer, 1862)	Hopffer, 1862 (*)	5	D
<i>Colotis e. euipe</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Latreille & Godart, 1819	5	B
<i>Colotis euipe mediata</i> (Talbot, 1939)	Talbot, 1939	5	C,D
<i>Colotis evagore antigone</i> (Boisduval, 1836)	Druce, 1875	5	B
<i>Colotis e. evenina</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Trimen, 1891	5	F
<i>Colotis ione</i> (Godart, 1819)	Bacelar, 1961	6	D
<i>Colotis regina</i> (Trimen, 1863)	Trimen, 1891	5	D
<i>Colotis vesta rhodesinus</i> (Butler, 1894)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	D
<i>Teracolus e. eris</i> (Klug, 1829)	Druce, 1875	5	D
<i>Teracolus subfasciatus</i> (Swainson, 1833)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C
<i>Belenois aurota</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Trimen, 1891	5	H
<i>Belenois calypso dentigera</i> (Butler, 1888)	Druce, 1875, as <i>B. calypso</i>	5	A
<i>Belenois welwitschii welwitschii</i> (Rogenhofer, 1890)	Rogenhofer, 1890 (*)	5	C
<i>Belenois crawshayi</i> (Butler, 1894)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D
<i>Belenois creona severina</i> (Stoll, 1781)	Butler, 1871	5	H
<i>Belenois g. gidica</i> (Godart, 1819)	▲	5	D
<i>Belenois r. rubrosignata</i> (Weymer, 1901)	Weymer, 1901 (*)	3,5	C
<i>Belenois s. solilucis</i> (Butler, 1874)	Butler, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Belenois sudanensis mayumbana</i> (Berger, 1981)	■	2,5	A
<i>Belenois sudanensis pseudodentigera</i> (Berger, 1981)	■	5	C
<i>Belenois theuszi</i> (Dewitz, 1889)	Dewitz, 1889 (*)	5	A
<b>PIERIDAE   Pierinae</b>			
<i>Belenois t. thysa</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	■	5	C

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Belenois thysa meldolae</i> (Butler, 1872)	Butler, 1872 (*)	5	A,B
<i>Dixeia capricornus falkensteini</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	2,5	B,C
<i>Dixeia</i> sp.	■	5	A
<i>Dixeia pigea</i> (Boisduval, 1836)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C
<i>Pontia h. helice</i> (Linnaeus, 1764)	Willis, 2009	5	D
<i>Appias ephaphia angolensis</i> (M & BS, 2006)	M & BS, 2006 (*)	1,5	A,B
<i>Appias perlucens</i> (Butler, 1898)	Butler, 1898 (*)	5	A
<i>Appias phaola uigensis</i> (M & BS, 2006)	M & BS, 2006 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Appias s. sabina</i> (Felder & Felder, 1865)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Appias sylvia nyassana</i> (Butler, 1897)	Druce, 1875, as <i>Belenois</i>	6	A?
<i>Appias sylvia ribeiroi</i> (M & BS, 2006)	M & BS, 2006 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Leptosia a. alcesta</i> (Stoll, 1782)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Leptosia h. hybrida</i> (Bernardi, 1952)	■	5	A,C
<i>Leptosia n. nupta</i> (Butler, 1873)	Butler, 1873 (*)	5	A
<i>Leptosia wigginsii pseudalcesta</i> (Bernardi, 1965)	■	5	A
<i>Mylothris carvalhoi</i> (M & BS, 2009)	M & BS, 2009 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Mylothris mavunda</i> (Hancock & Heath, 1985)	Koçak & Kemal, 2009	3	A?
<i>Mylothris a. agathina</i> (Cramer, 1779)	Trimen, 1891	5	C
<i>Mylothris asphodelus</i> (Butler, 1888)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Mylothris elodina diva</i> (Berger, 1954)	Berger, 1981	2,5	C
<i>Mylothris poppea</i> (Cramer, 1777)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Mylothris rembina</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Talbot, 1944	6	A
<i>Mylothris rhodope</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Talbot, 1944	5	D
<i>Mylothris rueppellii rhodesiana</i> (Riley, 1921)	Talbot, 1944	5	C
<i>Mylothris spica gabela</i> (Berger, 1979)	Berger, 1979 (*)	1,6	A
<i>Mylothris sulphurea</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	■	5	A
<i>Mylothris y. cf. yulei</i> (Butler, 1897)	■	5	A
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Miletinae</b>			
<i>Euliphyra mirifica</i> (Holland, 1890)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Aslauga m. marshalli</i> (Butler, 1899)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Megalopapylus zymna</i> (Westwood, 1851)	Ackery et al., 1995	5	A
<i>Spalgis l. lemolea</i> (Druce, 1890)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A,C
<i>Lachnocnema angolanus</i> (Libert, 1996)	Libert, 1996 b (*)	5	A,D
<i>Lachnocnema bamptoni</i> (Libert, 1996)	Libert, 1996 b (*)	6	C
<i>Lachnocnema bibulus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Libert, 1996 b	5	A,C,D
<i>Lachnocnema emperamus</i> (Snellen, 1872)	Snellen, 1872	5	A
<i>Lachnocnema intermedia</i> (Libert, 1996)	Ladeiro, 1956, as <i>L. durbani</i> (*)	5	C
<i>Lachnocnema laches</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Libert, 1996 a	5	A,C
<i>Lachnocnema r. regularis</i> (Libert, 1996)	Libert, 1996 c	6	C?

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Poritiinae</b>			
<i>Alaena amazoula congoana</i> (Aurivillius, 1914)	Aurivillius, 1914 (*)	6	G
<i>Alaena rosei</i> (Vane-Wright, 1980)	Vane-Wright, 1980 (*)	1,5	G
<i>Pentila maculata pardalena</i> (Druce, 1910)	Stempffer & Bennett, 1961	6	A
<i>Pentila amenaida</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	5	A
<i>Pentila pauli benguellana</i> (Stempffer & Bennett, 1961)	Stempffer & Bennett, 1961 (*)	5	A,B
<i>Pentila t. tachyroides</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A
<i>Telipna acraeoides</i> (Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1890)	Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1890 (*)	5	A
<i>Telipna a. albofasciata</i> (Aurivillius, 1910)	Libert, 2005	6	A
<i>Telipna atrinervis</i> (Hulstaert, 1924)	■	5	A
<i>Telipna cuypersi</i> (Libert, 2005)	Libert, 2005	6	A
<i>Telipna nyanza katangae</i> (Stempffer, 1961)	Libert, 2005	6	A
<i>Telipna s. sanguinea</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Ornipholidotus gabonensis</i> (Stempffer, 1947)	▲	6	A
<i>Ornipholidotus perfragilis</i> (Holland, 1890)	Libert, 2005	6	A
<i>Ornipholidotus ugandae goodi</i> (Libert, 2000)	Libert, 2005	6	A
<i>Cooksonia nozolinoi</i> (M & BS, 2007)	M & BS, 2007 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Mimacraea charmian</i> (Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1890)	Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1890 (*)	6	A
<i>Mimacraea landbecki</i> (Druce, 1910)	Libert, 2000 b	5	A
<i>Mimacraea marshalli</i> (Trimen, 1898)	Libert, 2000 b	5	A
<i>Mimeresia debora deborula</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	■	5	A
<i>Eresiomera osheba</i> (Holland, 1890)	▲	5	A
<i>Citrinophila e. erastus</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Cnodontes vansomereni</i> (Stempffer & Bennett, 1953)	▲	5	D
<i>Liptena evanescens</i> (Kirby, 1887)	■	5	A
<i>Liptena fatima</i> (Kirby, 1890)	■	5	A
<i>Liptena h. homeyeri</i> (Dewitz, 1884)	▲	6	A
<i>Liptena homeyeri straminea</i> (Stempffer, Bennett & May, 1974)	Stempffer, Bennett & May, 1974 (*)	1,6	A
<i>Liptena parva</i> (Kirby, 1887)	■	5	A
<i>Liptena undularis</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Liptena xanthostola xantha</i> (Grose-Smith, 1901)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Falcuna h. hollandii</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	Ackery et al., 1995	6	A
<i>Falcuna lacteata</i> (Stempffer & Bennett, 1963)	Stempffer & Bennett, 1963 (*)	1,6	A

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Falcuna libyssa angolensis</i> (Stempffer & Bennett, 1963)	Stempffer & Bennett, 1963 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Falcuna s. synesia</i> (Hulstaert, 1924)	Stempffer & Bennett, 1963 (*)	2	A
<i>Tetrarhanis ilala etoumbi</i> (Stempffer, 1964)	■	5	A
<i>Tetrarhanis i. ilma</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	6	A
<i>Larinopoda lircaea</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Stempffer, 1957	6	A
<i>Larinopoda tera</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Hewitsonia bitjeana</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1915)	■	5	A
<i>Hewitsonia k. kirbyi</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	6	A
<i>Cerautola ceraunia</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Cerautola crowleyi leucographa</i> (Libert, 1999)	Libert, 1999	6	A
<i>Hewitola hewitsonii</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Mabille, 1877 (*)	6	A
<i>Cerautola miranda vidua</i> (Talbot, 1935)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Epitola posthumus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Epitola urania</i> (Kirby, 1887)	Libert, 1999	6	A
<i>Hypophytala h. hyetta</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	2	A
<i>Stempfferia cercene</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	6	A
<i>Stempfferia cinerea</i> (Berger, 1981)	Libert, 1999	2	A
<i>Stempfferia michelae centralis</i> (Libert, 1999)	Libert, 1999	5	A
<i>Deloneura barca</i> (Grose-Smith, 1901)	Grose-Smith, 1901 (*)	1,6	C?,D?
<i>Deloneura cf. subfusca</i> (Hawker-Smith, 1933)	■	5	F
<i>Epitolina dispar</i> (Kirby, 1887)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Epitolina melissa</i> (Druce, 1888)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Theclinae</b>			
<i>Myrina s. silenus</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	B,D
<i>Myrina silenus ficedula</i> (Trimen, 1879)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Oxylides binza</i> (Berger, 1981)	Druce, 1875 as <i>O. faunus</i>	2,5	A
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Theclinae</b>			
<i>Oxylides feminina stempfferi</i> (Berger, 1981)	Libert, 2004	6	A
<i>Syrmoptera amasa</i> (Hewitson, 1869)	Libert, 2004	6	A
<i>Syrmoptera homeyerii</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	6	A
<i>Dapidodigma demeter nuptus</i> (Clench, 1961)	Larsen, 2005	3,5	A
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Aphnaeinae</b>			
<i>Lipaphneus a. cf. aderna</i> (Plötz, 1880)	■	5	A
<i>Crudaria leroma</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Aloeides angolensis</i> (Tite & Dickson, 1973)	Tite & Dickson, 1973 (*)	1,6	F
<i>Aphnaeus erikssoni</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Trimen, 1891 (*)	5	C

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Aphnaeus orcas</i> (Drury, 1782)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Aphnaeus affinis</i> (Riley, 1921)	Libert, 2013		
<i>Erikssonia acraeina</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Trimen, 1891 (*)	6	D
<i>Pseudaletis a. agrippina</i> (Druce, 1888)	▲	5	A
<i>Cigaritis ella</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Cigaritis phanes</i> (Trimen, 1873)	Weymer, 1901	6	F
<i>Cigaritis homeyeri</i> (Dewitz, 1887)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C
<i>Cigaritis m. modestus</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Trimen, 1891 (*)	1,4,5	A,C
<i>Cigaritis mozambica</i> (Bertoloni, 1850)	▲	6	D
<i>Cigaritis natalensis</i> (Westwood, 1851)	Ladeiro, 1956	6	C,D
<i>Cigaritis trimeni congolanus</i> (Dufrane, 1954)	▲	2,5	A
<i>Zeritis fontainei</i> (Stempffer, 1956)	Willis, 2009	6	C,G?
<i>Zeritis krystyna</i> (D'Abbrera, 1980)	D'Abbrera, 1980 (*)	1,6	C?
<i>Zeritis sorhagenii</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	6	C?
<i>Axiocerces a. amanga</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Trimen, 1891	5	C
<i>Axiocerces bambana orichalcea</i> (Henning & Henning, 1996)	■	5	B
<i>Axiocerces amanga baumi</i> (Weymer, 1901)	Weymer, 1901 (*)	,5	C
<i>Axiocerces t. tjoanae</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Henning & Henning, 1996	6	B
<i>Iolaus hemicyanus barnsi</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	■	2,5	A
<i>Iolaus i. iasis</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Iolaus mimosae rhodosense</i> (Stempffer & Bennett, 1959)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Iolaus obscura</i> (Aurivillius, 1923)	■	4,5	D
<i>Iolaus violacea</i> (Riley, 1928)	Riley, 1928 (*)	5	C
<i>Iolaus pallene</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Iolaus trimeni</i> (Wallengren, 1875)	Ackery et al., 1995	5	C,D
<i>Iolaus iturensis</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	▲	6	C
<i>Iolaus parasilanus mabillei</i> (Riley, 1928)	Riley, 1928 (*)	2	A
<i>Iolaus s. silarus</i> (Druce, 1885)	Gardiner, 2004	5	C,D
<i>Iolaus t. timon</i> (Fabricius, 1787)	Ackery et al., 1995	6	A
<i>Hemiolaus vividus</i> (Pinhey, 1962)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>caeculus</i>	5	C,D
<i>Stugeta bowkeri maria</i> (Suffert, 1904)	Druce, 1875, as <i>bowkeri</i>	3,5	B
<i>Stugeta bowkeri tearei</i> (Dikson, 1980)	Gardiner, 2004	6	A,C,E
<i>Hypolycaena a. antifaunus</i> (Westwood, 1851)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Hypolycaena h. hatita</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Hypolycaena l. lebona</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Druce, 1875	6	A
<i>Hypolycaena naara</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	6	A
<i>Hypolycaena nigra</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1914)	M & BS, 2012	5	A

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Hypolycaena p. philippus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Druce, 1875	5	D
<i>Hypolycaena buxtoni spurcus</i> (Talbot, 1929 M & BS., 2012)	M & BS, 2012	5	F?
<i>Pilodeudorix badhami</i> (Carcasson, 1961)	Libert, 2004	6	?
<i>Pilodeudorix caerulea</i> (Druce, 1890)	Libert, 2004	5	C,D
<i>Pilodeudorix pseudoderitas</i> (Stempffer, 1964)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Pilodeudorix zeloides</i> (Butler, 1901)	Libert, 2004	6	C
<i>Paradeudorix cobaltina</i> (Stempffer, 1964)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Leptomyrina henningi angolensis</i> (M & BS, 2009)	M & BS, 2009 (*)	1,5	B
<i>Pilodeudorix deritas</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Pilodeudorix m. mera</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	5	A
<i>Pilodeudorix otraeda genuba</i> (Hewitson, 1875)	▲	6	A
<i>Hypomyrina nomenia</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Larsen, 2005	5	A
<i>Deudorix antalus</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Bacelar, 1948	5	D,G
<i>Deudorix caliginosa</i> (Lathy, 1903)	▲	6	C
<i>Deudorix dinochares</i> (Grose-Smith, 1887)	Gardiner, 2004	5	C,D
<i>Deudorix cf. diocles</i> (Hewitson, 1869)	Libert, 2004	5	C
<i>Deudorix lorisona coffea</i> (Jackson, 1966)	Libert, 2004	5	A,C
<i>Capys c. connexiva</i> (Butler, 1896)	Henning & Henning, 1988	6	X
<b>LYCAENIDAE   Polyommatae</b>			
<i>Anthene akoae</i> (Libert, 2010)	Libert, 2010	6	?
<i>Anthene alberta</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1910)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Anthene a. amarah</i> (Guérin-Ménéville, 1849)	Stempffer, 1957	5	D
<i>Anthene livida livida</i> (Trimen, 1881)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Anthene c. crawshayi</i> (Butler, 1899)	■	5	D
<i>Anthene d. definita</i> (Butler, 1899)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A
<i>Anthene larydas</i> (Cramer, 1780)	Weymer, 1901	5	A
<i>Anthene l. ligures</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	6	A
<i>Anthene liodes</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Aurivillius, 1909	6	A,D
<i>Anthene l. lunulata</i> (Trimen, 1894)	Trimen, 1894 (*)	5	D
<i>Anthene nigropunctata</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1910)	Gardiner, 2004	6	?
<i>Anthene princeps</i> (Butler, 1876)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A,D
<i>Anthene r. rubricinctus</i> (Holland, 1891)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Anthene sylvanus</i> (Drury, 1773)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Anthene talboti</i> (Stempffer, 1936)	Libert, 2010	6	D
<i>Neurellipes flavomaculatus</i> (Grose-Smith & Kirby, 1893)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Neurellipes lachares</i> (Hewitson, 1878)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Neurellipes onias</i> (Hulstaert, 1924)	Willis, 2009	6	?

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Neurellipes pyroptera</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	Libert, 2010	6	A
<i>Neurypexina lyzanius</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Druce, 1875	6	A
<i>Triclema lacides</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	6	A
<i>Triclema lucretilis</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Stempffer, 1957	6	A
<i>Triclema cf. nigeriae</i> (Aurivillius, 1905)	Libert, 2010	5	D
<i>Monile g. gemmifera</i> (Neave, 1910)	Libert, 2010	6	A
<i>Cupidesthes vidua</i> (Talbot, 1929)	Talbot, 1929 (*)	1,6	C?
<i>Pseudonacaduba aethiops</i> (Mabille, 1877)	Mabille, 1877 (*)	5	A
<i>Pseudonacaduba s. sichela</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Weymer, 1901	5	D
<i>Lampides boeticus</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	Butler, 1871	5	H
<i>Uranothauma falckensteinii</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A?
<i>Uranothauma antinorii cf. felthami</i> (Stevenson, 1934)	BS & M, 2007	5	A
<i>Uranothauma h. herisia</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Stempffer, 1957	5	A,D
<i>Uranothauma nozolinoi</i> (BS & M., 2007)	BS & M, 2007 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Uranothauma poggei</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A,C,D
<i>Uranothauma c. cyara</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Hewitson, 1876 (*)	5	A?
<i>Cacyreus lingeus</i> (Stoll, 1782)	Gardiner, 2004	5	B,D
<i>Cacyreus marshalli</i> (Butler, 1898)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Cacyreus virilis</i> (Aurivillius, 1924)	Aurivillius, 1924 (*)	6	D
<i>Leptotes babaulti</i> (Stempffer, 1935)	Stempffer, 1957	5	A,D
<i>Leptotes brevidentatus</i> (Tite, 1958)	Tite, 1958 (* – in part)	5	A,C,D
<i>Leptotes jeanneli</i> (Stempffer, 1935)	Stempffer, 1957	5	A,D
<i>Leptotes p. pithous</i> (Linnaeus, 1767)	Snellen, 1882	5	D
<i>Leptotes p. pulchra</i> (Murray, 1874)	Gardiner, 2004	5	E
<i>Tuxentius calice</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Gardiner, 2004	5	E
<i>Tuxentius c. carana</i> (Hewitson, 1876)	Hewitson, 1876 (*)	5	A
<i>Tuxentius margaritaceus</i> (Sharpe, 1892)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Tuxentius m. melaena</i> (Trimen, 1887)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	C,D
<i>Tarucus sybaris linearis</i> (Aurivillius, 1924)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	D
<i>Actizera lucida</i> (Trimen, 1883)	Stempffer, 1957	5	F
<i>Eicochrysops eicotrochilus</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1924)	▲	6	C
<i>Eicochrysops hippocrates</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A,B,D
<i>Eicochrysops messapus mahallakoena</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Weymer, 1901, as <i>messapus</i>	6	C
<i>Cupidopsis c. cissus</i> (Godart, 1824)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	E
<i>Cupidopsis j. jobates</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Stempffer, 1957	5	D
<i>Euchrysops barkeri</i> (Trimen, 1893)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	C

(continued)



Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Euchrysops malathana</i> (Boisduval, 1833)	Stempffer, 1957	5	C,D
<i>Euchrysops osiris</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Druce, 1875	5	C,D
<i>Euchrysops subpallida</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1923)	Gardiner, 2004	6	F,G
<i>Lepidochrysops abyssiniensis loveni</i> (Aurivillius, 1921)			
<i>Lepidochrysops ansorgei</i> (Tite, 1959)	Tite, 1959 (*)	1,5	C,D
<i>Lepidochrysops chlouages</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1923)	▲	5	A,D
<i>Lepidochrysops flavisquamosa</i> (Tite, 1959)	Tite, 1959 (*)	1,6	C
<i>Lepidochrysops fulvescens</i> (Tite, 1961)	Tite, 1961 (*)	1,6	C
<i>Lepidochrysops g. glauca</i> (Trimen, 1887)	Bacelar, 1948	5	D
<i>Lepidochrysops hawkeri</i> (Talbot, 1929)	Talbot, 1929 (*)	1,5	C?
<i>Lepidochrysops nacrescens</i> (Tite, 1961)	Tite, 1961 (*)	1,6	C
<i>Lepidochrysops reichenowi</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	1,6	?
<i>Thermoniphas distincta</i> (Talbot, 1935)	■	5	C
<i>Thermoniphas p. plurilimbata</i> (Karsch, 1895)	■	5	A
<i>Thermoniphas t. togara</i> (Plötz, 1880)	▲	6	A
<i>Oboronia guessfeldtii</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Larsen, 1991	5	B
<i>Oboronia pseudopunctatus</i> (Strand, 1912)	▲	6	A
<i>Oboronia punctatus</i> (Dewitz, 1879)		5	A
<i>Actizera lucida</i> (Trimen, 1883)	Willis, 2009	6	C
<i>Brephidium metophis</i> (Wallengren, 1860)	Willis, 2009	6	?
<i>Azonus isis</i> (Drury, 1773)	Bacelar, 1948	5	A
<i>Azonus jesous</i> (Guérin-Ménéville, 1849)	Trimen, 1891	6	D
<i>Azonus mirza</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Stempffer, 1957	5	D,A
<i>Azonus moriqua</i> (Wallengren, 1857)	Weymer, 1901	5	D
<i>Azonus natalensis</i> (Trimen, 1887)	Bacelar, 1948	5	D
<i>Azonus ubaldus</i> (Stoll, 1782)	Bacelar, 1948	5	F
<i>Chilades trochylus</i> (Freyer, 1844)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	D
<i>Zizeeria k. knysna</i> (Trimen, 1862)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	D
<i>Zizina otis antanossa</i> (Mabille, 1877)	▲	5	D
<i>Zizula hylax</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Gardiner, 2004	5	H
<b>RIODINIDAE</b>			
<i>Afriodinia dewitzi</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	▲	6	A
<i>Afriodinia intermedia</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Afriodinia r. rogersi</i> (Druce, 1878)	Druce, 1878 (*)	5	A
<i>Afriodinia tantalus caerulea</i> (Riley, 1932)	Druce, 1875 as <i>tantalus</i>	6	A
<b>Nymphalidae   Libytheinae</b>			
<i>Libythea labdaca</i> (Westwood, 1851)	Snellen, 1882	5	A
<i>Libythea laius</i> (Trimen, 1879)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<b>NYMPHALIDAE   Danainae</b>			
<i>Danaus c. orientis</i> (Aurivillius, 1909)	Butler, 1871	5	H
<i>Tirumala petiverana</i> (Doubleday, 1847)	Butler, 1866, as <i>Danais leonora</i>	5	D
<i>Amauris n. niavius</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,B,D
<i>Amauris t. tartarea</i> (Mabille, 1876)	Mabille, 1876 (*)	5	A
<i>Amauris crawshayi angola</i> (Bethune-Baker, 1914)	Bethune-Baker, 1914 (*)	1,6	A
<i>Amauris h. hecate</i> (Butler, 1866)	■	5	A
<i>Amauris d. dannfelti</i> (Aurivillius, 1891)	Aurivillius, 1891 (*)	1,5	A,C
<i>Amauris h. hyalites</i> (Butler, 1874)	Butler, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Amauris vashti</i> (Butler, 1869)	■	5	A
<b>NYMPHALIDAE   Satyrinae</b>			
<i>Gnophodes betsimena parmo</i> (Doubleday, 1849)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Gnophodes chelys</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Melanitis leda</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Bacelar, 1948	5	B,H
<i>Elymnias b. bammakoo</i> (Westwood, 1851)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Bicyclus iccius</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Bicyclus sebetus</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Bicyclus s. saussurei</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	3,5	A
<i>Bicyclus s. suffusa</i> (Riley, 1921)	▲	3,5	C
<i>Bicyclus taenias</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	■	5	A,B
<i>Bicyclus noctetis</i> (Condamin, 1965)	▲	3	A
<i>Bicyclus technatis</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Bicyclus vulgaris</i> (Butler, 1868)	Druce, 1875	5	A,D
<i>Bicyclus moyses</i> (Condamin & Fox, 1964)	Condamin & Fox, 1964	5	A
<i>Bicyclus sandace</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A,D
<i>Bicyclus auricruda fulgida</i> (Fox, 1963)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>auricruda</i>	5	A
<i>Bicyclus collinsi</i> (Aduse-Poku et al., 2009)	Hewitson, 1873	5	B,D
<i>Bicyclus angulosa selousi</i> (Trimen, 1895)	Condamin, 1963	5	C,D
<i>Bicyclus campus</i> (Karsch, 1893)	▲	6	A
<i>Bicyclus a. anynana</i> (Butler, 1879)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Bicyclus anynana centralis</i> (Condamin, 1968)	Condamin, 1968	5	A
<i>Bicyclus cottrelli</i> (van Son, 1952)	▲	5	C
<i>Bicyclus s. safitza</i> (Westwood, 1850)	Butler, 1871, as <i>Mycalesis caffra</i>	5	D
<i>Bicyclus funebris</i> (Guérin-Ménéville, 1844)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A,B,D
<i>Bicyclus istaris</i> (Plötz, 1880)	▲	5	A
<i>Bicyclus lamani</i> (Aurivillius, 1900)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Bicyclus golo</i> (Aurivillius, 1893)	Monard, 1956	5	A
<i>Bicyclus s. smithi</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	▲	5	A
<i>Bicyclus vansoni</i> (Condamin, 1965)	Condamin, 1965	5	C

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Bicyclus buea</i> (Strand, 1912)	Larsen, 2005	5	A
<i>Bicyclus sanaos</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Hallelesis asochis congoensis</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	Druce, 1875, as <i>asochis</i>	6	E
<i>Brakefieldia angolensis</i> (Kielland, 1994)	Kielland, 1994 (*)	1,6	C
<i>Brakefieldia p. phaea</i> (Karsch, 1894)	Kielland, 1994	5	C
<i>Brakefieldia simonsii</i> (Butler, 1877)	Gardiner, 2004	5	D,F
<i>Brakefieldia centralis</i> (Aurivillius, 1903)	Ackery et al., 1995	3	C
<i>Brakefieldia ochracea</i> (Lathy, 1906)	Lathy, 1906 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Brakefieldia eliasis</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Druce, 1875	3,5	A,B
<i>Mashuna upemba</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	■	5	E
<i>Ypthima a. asterope</i> (Klug, 1832)	Druce, 1875	5	D
<i>Ypthima asterope hereroica</i> (van Son, 1955)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Ypthima c. condamini</i> (Kielland, 1982)	Larsen, 2005	6	C,D
<i>Ypthima granulosa</i> (Butler, 1883)	Ladeiro, 1956	6	C?,D
<i>Ypthima recta</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Kielland, 1982	6	A
<i>Ypthima doleta</i> (Kyrby, 1880)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,B
<i>Ypthima i. impura</i> (Elwes & Edwards, 1893)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,D
<i>Ypthima impura paupera</i> (Ungemach, 1932)	Gardiner, 2004	6	A,D
<i>Ypthima praestans</i> (Overlaet, 1954)	▲	5	A
<i>Ypthima pulchra</i> (Overlaet, 1954)	▲	5	A
<i>Ypthima diplommata</i> (Overlaet, 1954)	Kielland, 1982	3,6	New data
<i>Ypthimomorpha itonia</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	D,E
<i>Neita bikuarica</i> (M & BS, 2006)	M & BS, 2006 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Neocoenrya cooksoni</i> (Druce, 1907)	▲	6	C
<i>Mashunoides carneiromendesi</i> (M & BS, 2009)	M & BS, 2009 (*)	1,5	D
<b>NYPHALIDAE   Charaxinae</b>			
<i>Charaxes fulvescens rubenarturi</i> (BS & M, 2017)	BS et al., 2017 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Charaxes varanes vologes</i> (Mabille, 1876)	Mabille, 1876, sub <i>Palla</i> (*)	5	B,D
<i>Charaxes candiope</i> (Godart, 1824)	Druce, 1875	5	B,D
<i>Charaxes cynthia kinduana</i> (Le Cerf, 1923)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes macclounii</i> (Butler, 1895)	van Someren, 1970	6	A
<i>Charaxes macclouni carvalhoi</i> (BS, 1983)	BS, 1983 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Charaxes protoctea protonothodes</i> (van Someren, 1971)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>protoctea</i>	5	A,B
<i>Charaxes lucretius saldanhai</i> (BS, 1983)	BS, 1983 (*)	1,5	A

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Charaxes brutus angustus</i> (Rothschild, 1900)	Druce, 1875, as <i>brutus</i>	5	A,B,D
<i>Charaxes brutus natalensis</i> (Staudinger, 1885)	van Someren, 1970	6	A,B,D
<i>Charaxes c. castor</i> (Cramer, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A,B
<i>Charaxes druceanus proximans</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1922)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes eudoxus mechowii</i> (Rothschild, 1900)	Rothschild, 1900 (*)	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes eudoxus mitchelli</i> (Plantrou & Howarth, 1977)	■	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes s. saturnus</i> (Butler, 1866)	Druce, 1875, as <i>C. pelias brunnescens</i>	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes p. pollux</i> (Cramer, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C
<i>Charaxes numenes aequatorialis</i> (van Someren, 1972)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>numenes</i>	5	A
<i>Charaxes tiridates tiridatinus</i> (Röber, 1936)	Druce, 1875, the species	5	A
<i>Charaxes ameliae amelina</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1925)	■	5	C
<i>Charaxes b. bohemani</i> (Felder & Felder, 1859)	Druce, 1875	5	D
<i>Charaxes p. pythodoris</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	5	B
<i>Charaxes smaragdalis leopoldi</i> (Ghesquiére, 1933)	van Someren, 1964	2	A
<i>Charaxes zingha</i> (Stoll, 1780)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Charaxes a. achaemenes</i> (Felder & Felder, 1867)	van Someren, 1970	5	C,D
<i>Charaxes e. etesipe</i> (Godart, 1824)		5	A,E
<i>Charaxes p. penricei</i> (Rothschild, 1900)	Rothschild, 1900 (*)	5	C,D
<i>Charaxes penricei dealbata</i> (van Someren, 1966)	van Someren, 1966 (*)	2,5	A
<i>Charaxes jahlusa angolensis</i> (M & BS, 2017)	BS et al., 2017 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Charaxes eupale latimargo</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	Druce, 1875 as <i>eupale</i>	5	A
<i>Charaxes minor karinae</i> (Bouyer, 1999)	Bouyer, 1999 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Charaxes anticlea proadusta</i> (van Someren, 1971)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>anticlea</i>	5	A
<i>Charaxes h. hildebrandti</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A
<i>Charaxes hildebrandti katangensis</i> (Talbot, 1928)	BS & M, 2014	5	A
<i>Charaxes g. guderiana</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A,D
<i>Charaxes brainei</i> (van Son, 1966)	Henning, 1988	4	D
<i>Charaxes catachrous</i> (van Someren & Jackson, 1952)	■	5	A

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Charaxes cedreatis</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Charaxes diversiforma</i> (van Someren & Jackson, 1957)	van Someren, 1969	5	A
<i>Charaxes etheocles silvestris</i> (Turlin, 2011)	Druce, 1875, as <i>C. ephyra</i>	5	A,B
<i>Charaxes figueirai</i> (BS & M, 2014)	BS & M, 2014 (*)	1,5	C,D
<i>Charaxes fulgurata</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Aurivillius, 1899 (*)	5	C
<i>Charaxes howarthi</i> (Minig, 1976)	Henning, 1988	5	C
<i>Charaxes phaeus</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Gardiner, 2004	6	C,D
<i>Charaxes variata</i> (van Someren, 1969)	■	3,5	C
<i>Charaxes p. paphianus</i> (Ward, 1871)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Charaxes pleione congoensis</i> (Plantrou, 1989)	van Someren 1974, as <i>pleione</i>	5	A
<i>Charaxes ehmckeii</i> (Homeyer & Dewitz, 1882)	Homeyer & Dewitz, 1882 (*)	1,5	A,B
<i>Charaxes zoolina</i> (Westwood, 1850)	Gardiner, 2004	6	A
<i>Charaxes kahldeni</i> (Homeyer & Dewitz, 1882)	Homeyer & Dewitz, 1882 (*)	5	A
<i>Charaxes n. nichetes</i> (Grose-Smith, 1883)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Charaxes nichetes pantherinus</i> Rousseau- (Decelle, 1934)	■	5	A
<i>Charaxes lycurgus</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Plantrou, 1978	5	A
<i>Charaxes zelica rougeoti</i> (Plantrou, 1978)	Plantrou, 1978	5	A
<i>Charaxes doubledayi</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Palla decius</i> (Cramer, 1777)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Palla publius centralis</i> (van Someren, 1975)	■	5	A
<i>Palla ussheri hassoni</i> (Turlin & Vingerhoedt, 2013)	Turlin & Vingerhoedt, 2013 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Palla violinitens coniger</i> (Butler, 1896)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Charaxes c. crossleyi</i> (Ward, 1871)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Charaxes eurinome ansellica</i> (Butler, 1870)	Butler, 1870 (*)	5	B
<i>Charaxes trajanus bambi</i> BS & M, 2007	BS & M, 2007 (*)	1,5	A
<b>Nymphalidae   Apaturinae</b>			
<i>Apaturopsis c. cleocharis</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	6	A
<b>Nymphalidae   Nymphalinae</b>			
<i>Kallimoides rumia jadyae</i> (Fox, 1968)	Druce, 1875, as <i>rumia</i>	5	A
<i>Vanessula milca buechneri</i> (Dewitz, 1887)	▲	6	A
<i>Antanartia d. delius</i> (Drury, 1782)	▲	5	A
<i>Vanessa cardui</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Snellen, 1882	5	C,D
<i>Precis antilope</i> (Feisthmel, 1850)	Monard, 1956	5	C,D
<i>Precis a. archesia</i> (Cramer, 1779)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D
<i>Precis c. ceryne</i> (Boisduval, 1847)	Druce, 1875	5	A,B,E

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Precis coelestina</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A
<i>Precis octavia sesamus</i> (Trimen, 1883)	Druce, 1875, as	5	C
<i>Precis pelarga</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A,C
<i>Precis actia</i> (Distant, 1880)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Precis s. sinuata</i> (Plötz, 1880)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A,C
<i>Precis rauana silvicola</i> (Schultze, 1916)	■	5	A
<i>Precis larseni</i> manuscript name – (M et al., 2018)	M et al., 2018 (*)	1,5	A,C
<i>Hypolimnas a. anthedon</i> (Doubleday, 1845)	Druce, 1875, sub <i>Diadema</i>	5	A,C
<i>Hypolimnas misippus</i> (Linnaeus, 1764)	Druce, 1875	5	H
<i>Hypolimnas d. dinarcha</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Hypolimnas m. monteironis</i> (Druce, 1874)	Druce, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Hypolimnas s. salmactis</i> (Drury, 1773)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Salamis c. cacta</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Ackery et al., 1995	5	A
<i>Protogoniomorpha anacardii ansorgei</i> (Rothschild, 1904)	Rothschild, 1904 (*)	5	A,C
<i>Protogoniomorpha parhassus</i> (Drury, 1782)	Druce, 1875, as <i>Diadema salamis</i>	5	A,C
<i>Protogoniomorpha t. temora</i> (Felder & Felder, 1867)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Junonia artaxia</i> (Hewitson, 1864)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D
<i>Junonia hierta crebrene</i> (Trimen, 1870)	Butler, 1871	5	A,C,D
<i>Junonia n. natalica</i> (Felder & Felder, 1860)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Junonia natalica angolensis</i> (Rothschild, 1918)	Rothschild, 1918 (*)	3,5	A,C
<i>Junonia o. oenone</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Butler, 1871	5	H
<i>Junonia orythia madagascariensis</i> (Guenée, 1865)	Bacelar, 1948	5	A,C,D
<i>Junonia sophia infracta</i> (Butler, 1888)	Bacelar, 1948	5	A
<i>Junonia stygia</i> (Aurivillius, 1894)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Junonia w. westermanni</i> (Westwood, 1870)	Hewitson, 1873	5	A
<i>Junonia terea elgiva</i> (Hewitson, 1864)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Junonia ansorgei</i> (Rothschild, 1899)	■	5	A
<i>Junonia cymodoce lugens</i> (Schultze, 1912)	Aurivillius, 1909, as <i>cymodoce</i>	5	A
<i>Catacroptera c. cloanthe</i> (Stoll, 1781)	Butler, 1871	5	A,C,D
<b>Nymphalidae   Cyrestinae</b>			
<i>Cyrestis c. camillus</i> (Fabricius, 1781)	Ladeiro, 1956	5	A
<b>Nymphalidae   Biblidinae</b>			
<i>Biblia anvatarata crameri</i> (Aurivillius, 1894)	Bacelar, 1948	5	C,D
<i>Byblia ilithyia</i> (Drury, 1773)	Snellen, 1882	5	A,D

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Mesoxantha ethosea ethoseoides</i> (Rebel, 1914)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Ariadne albifascia</i> (Joicey & Talbot, 1921)	▲	5	A
<i>Ariadne enotrea archeri</i> (Carcasson, 1958)	Carcasson, 1958 (*)	5	A
<i>Neptidiopsis ophione nucleata</i> (Grünberg, 1911)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Eurytela dryope angulata</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Butler, 1871, as <i>dryope</i>	5	A,C,D
<i>Eurytela h. hiarbas</i> (Drury, 1782)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Sevenia boisduvali omissa</i> (Rothschild, 1918)	▲	5	A
<i>Sevenia occidentaliu penricei</i> (Rothschild & Jordan, 1903)	Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Sevenia consors</i> (Rothschild & Jordan, 1903)	Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 (*)	5	C
<i>Sevenia t. trimeni</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Aurivillius, 1899, as <i>Crenis natalensis</i> var. <i>trimeni</i> (*)	5	A,C
<i>Sevenia umbrina</i> (Karsch, 1892)	▲	5	
<i>Sevenia amulia intermedia</i> (Carcasson, 1961)	Aurivillius, 1928, as <i>amulia</i>	5	A,C,E
<i>Sevenia benguelae</i> (Chapman, 1872)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C,D
<i>Sevenia p. pechueli</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	C
<b>NYPHALIDAE   Limenitidinae</b>			
<i>Harma theobene superna</i> (Fox, 1968)	Fox, 1968	5	A
<i>Cymothoe o. oemilius</i> (Doumet, 1859)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Cymothoe b. beckeri</i> (Herrich-Schaeffer, 1858)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Cymothoe haynae fumosa</i> (Staudinger, 1896)	Bacelar, 1956	2,5	A
<i>Cymothoe confusa</i> (Aurivillius, 1887)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Cymothoe lucasii cloetensi</i> (Seeldrayers, 1896)	■	5	A
<i>Cymothoe h. harmilla</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Cymothoe h. hesiodotus</i> (Hewitson, 1869)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Cymothoe h. hypatha</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Cymothoe lurida hesione</i> (Weymer, 1907)	Druce, 1875, as <i>lurida</i>	5	A
<i>Cymothoe altisidora</i> (Hewitson, 1869)	Aurivillius, 1898	5	A
<i>Cymothoe capella</i> (Ward, 1871)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Cymothoe caenis</i> (Drury, 1773)	Druce, 1874	5	A
<i>Cymothoe jodutta ciceronis</i> (Ward, 1871)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Cymothoe jodutta ehmkcke</i> (Dewitz, 1887)	■	5	A
<i>Cymothoe</i> cf. <i>c. coccinata</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	■	5	A

(continued)



Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Cymothoe excelsa deltoides</i> (Overlaet, 1944)	D'Abreira, 1980	3,5	A
<i>Cymothoe s. sangaris</i> (Godart, 1824)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Pseudoneptis bugandensis ianthe</i> (Hemming, 1964)	Snellen, 1882, as <i>bugandensis</i>	5	A
<i>Pseudacraea eurytus eurytus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Pseudacraea d. dolomena</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Pseudacraea b. boisduvalii</i> (Doubleday, 1845)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Pseudacraea kuenowii gottbergi</i> (Dewitz, 1884)	Williams, 2007, as <i>kuenowii</i>	6	A
<i>Pseudacraea lucretia protracta</i> (Butler, 1874)	Butler, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Pseudacraea poggei</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A,D
<i>Pseudacraea semire</i> (Cramer, 1779)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Neptis saclava marpessa</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Druce, 1875	5	A,B,C
<i>Neptis nemetes margueriteae</i> (Fox, 1968)	Butler, 1871, the species	6	C,D
<i>Neptis gratiosa</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	▲	5	C
<i>Neptis jordani</i> (Neave, 1910)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Neptis kiriakoffi</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	■	5	A,C
<i>Neptis laeta</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Gardiner, 2004	5	C
<i>Neptis morosa</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Larsen, 2005	5	A,C
<i>Neptis s. serena</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Gardiner, 2004	5	A,C,E
<i>Neptis alta</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Gardiner, 2004	5	C
<i>Neptis constantiae kaumba</i> (Condamin, 1966)	■	5	A
<i>Neptis nysiades</i> (Hewitson, 1868)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Neptis nicomedes</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	5	A
<i>Neptis quintilla</i> (Mabille, 1890)	Larsen, 2005	5	A
<i>Neptis a. agouale</i> (Pierre-Baltus, 1978)	■	5	A
<i>Neptis melicerta</i> (Drury, 1773)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,D
<i>Neptis nebrodes</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	6	A
<i>Neptis nicoteles</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	6	A
<i>Neptis e. exaleuca</i> (Karsch, 1894)	■	5	A
<i>Evena crithea</i> (Drury, 1773)	Fox, 1968	5	A
<i>Evena angustatum</i> (Felder & Felder, 1867)	■	5	A
<i>Euryphura c. chalcis</i> (Felder & Felder, 1860)	Bacelar, 1956, as <i>E. fulminea</i>	5	A
<i>Euryphura plautilla</i> Hewitson, 1865	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Euryphura concordia</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,E
<i>Hamanumida daedalus</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Druce, 1875, as <i>Aterica meleagris</i>	5	C,D,F
<i>Pseudargynnis hegemone</i> (Godart, 1819)	Druce, 1874, as <i>Aterica clorana</i>	5	E

(continued)

Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Aterica g. extensa</i> (Heron, 1909)	Druce, 1875, as <i>Aterica cupavia</i>	5	A,B,C
<i>Cynandra opis bernardii</i> (Lagnel, 1967)	Druce, 1875, as <i>Aterica afer</i>	5	A
<i>Euriphene barombina</i> (Aurivillius, 1894)	Larsen, 2005	5	A
<i>Euriphene iris</i> (Aurivillius, 1903)	▲	5	C
<i>Euriphene plagiata</i> (Aurivillius, 1897)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Euriphene saphirina trioculata</i> (Talbot, 1927)	▲	6	A
<i>Euriphene t. tadema</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	■	5	A
<i>Euriphene gambiae gabonica</i> (Bernardi, 1966)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	6	A
<i>Bebearia phantasia concolor</i> (Hecq, 1988)	Druce, 1875	6	A
<i>Bebearia languida</i> (Schultze, 1920)	▲	5	A
<i>Bebearia a. absolon</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Bacelar, 1958a, b	5	A
<i>Bebearia micans</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	■	5	A
<i>Bebearia zonara</i> (Butler, 1871)	■	5	A
<i>Bebearia oxione squalida</i> (Talbot, 1928)	Aurivillius, 1909, as <i>oxione</i>		A
<i>Bebearia cocalia katera</i> (van Someren, 1939)	■	5	A
<i>Bebearia guineensis</i> (Felder & Felder, 1867)	Holmes, 2001	6	A
<i>Bebearia sophus aruunda</i> (Overlaet, 1955)	Druce, 1875, as <i>sophus</i>	5	A
<i>Bebearia plistonax</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Hewitson, 1874 (*)	5	F
<i>Bebearia hassoni</i> (Hecq, 1998)	Hecq, 1998 (*)	1	A
<i>Euphaedra medon celestis</i> (Hecq, 1986)	Butler, 1871, as <i>medon</i>	5	A
<i>Euphaedra z. zaddachii</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	5	A
<i>Euphaedra cf. sinuosa</i> (Hecq, 1974)	■	6	A
<i>Euphaedra diffusa diffusa</i> (Gaede, 1916)	■	6	A
<i>Euphaedra ansorgei</i> (Rothschild, 1918)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra p. permixtum</i> (Butler, 1873)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Euphaedra divoides</i> (BS & M, 2018) (Manuscript name)	Staudinger, 1886, as <i>E. themis</i> var. <i>innocentia</i> (?)	1,5	A
<i>Euphaedra adonina spectacularis</i> (Hecq, 1997)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Euphaedra ceres electra</i> (Hecq, 1983)	Butler, 1871, as <i>ceres</i>	5	A
<i>Euphaedra fontainei</i> (Hecq, 1977)	▲	5	A
<i>Euphaedra v. viridicaerulea</i> (Bartel, 1905)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra preussiana robusta</i> (Hecq, 1983)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra rezia</i> (Hewitson, 1866)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Euphaedra albofasciata</i> (Berger, 1981)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra disjuncta virens</i> (Hecq, 1984)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra mayumbensis</i> (Hecq, 1984)	■	5	A

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Euphaedra p. preussi</i> (Staudinger, 1891)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	A
<i>Euphaedra uigensis</i> (BS & M, 2017)	BS & M, 2017 (*)	1,5	A
<i>Euphaedra c. castanoides</i> (Hecq, 1985)	■	5	A,F
<i>Euphaedra coprates</i> (Druce, 1875)	Druce, 1875 (*)	5	A
<i>Euphaedra e. eleus</i> (Drury, 1782)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Euphaedra simplex</i> (Hecq, 1978)	■	5	A
<i>Euphaedra ruspina</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C
<i>Euphaedra harpalyce comminuera</i> (Hecq, 1999)	Hecq, 1999 (*)	1.5	A
<i>Euphaedra harpalyce spatiosa</i> (Mabille, 1876)	Mabille, 1876 (*)	6	A
<i>Euphaedra losinga wardi</i> (Druce, 1874)	Druce, 1874	5	A
<i>Euphaedra losinga limita</i> (Hecq, 1978)	■	3,5	A
<i>Euptera mocquersyi</i> (Staudinger, 1893)	Bacelar, 1956, as <i>E. falsathyma</i>	5	A
<b>NYPHALIDAE   Heliconiinae</b>			
<i>Acraea r. rogersi</i> (Hewitson, 1873)	Hewitson, 1873 (*)	5	B,D
<i>Acraea e. egina</i> (Cramer, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C
<i>Acraea acrita ambigua</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Weymer, 1901, as <i>A. bella</i>	6	C,D
<i>Acraea bellona</i> (Weymer, 1908)	Weymer, 1908 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Acraea periphanes</i> (Oberthür, 1893)	Le Doux, 1923	5	C,E
<i>Acraea asema</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Trimen, 1891	6	C
<i>Acraea o. omrora</i> (Trimen, 1894)	Trimen, 1894 (*)	1,6	C
<i>Acraea violarum anchietai</i> (M & BS, 2017)	M & BS, 2017 (*)	1,5	C,D
<i>Acraea buettneri</i> (Rogenhofer, 1890)	Trimen, 1891, as <i>A. felina</i>	5	A,C
<i>Acraea cepheus</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Eltringham, 1912	5	A,C
<i>Acraea atolmis</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Aurivillius, 1928, morph <i>acontias</i>	5	C
<i>Acraea bailundensis</i> (Wichgraf, 1918)	Wichgraf, 1918 (*)	3,5	C
<i>Acraea diogenes</i> (Suffert, 1904)	▲	3,5	D
<i>Acraea guillemei</i> (Oberthür, 1893)	Aurivillius, 1928	6	C
<i>Acraea lapidorum</i> (Pierre, 1988)	Pierre, 1988 (*)	1,5	C
<i>Acraea onerata</i> (Trimen, 1891)	Trimen, 1891 (*)	1,4	C,D
<i>Acraea aglaonice</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Gardiner, 2004	6	D
<i>Acraea atergatis</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	D
<i>Acraea axina</i> (Westwood, 1881)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C
<i>Acraea c. caldarena</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Gardiner, 2004	5	C
<i>Acraea ella</i> (Eltringham, 1911)	Eltringham, 1911 (*)	4,5	C
<i>Acraea lygus</i> (Druce, 1875)	Druce, 1875 (*)	5	C, D
<i>Acraea natalica</i> (Boisduval, 1847)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,C
<i>Acraea oncaea</i> (Hopffer, 1855)	■	6	C
<i>Acraea pseudgina</i> (Westwood, 1852)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Acraea pudorella</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	▲	5	C
<i>Acraea stenobeia</i> (Wallengren, 1860)	Trimen, 1891	6	C,D
<i>Acraea anemosa</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	C,D

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Acraea p. pseudolydia</i> (Butler, 1874)	Butler, 1874 (*)	3,5	A,C
<i>Acraea acara melanophanes</i> (Le Cerf, 1927)	Pierre & Bernaud, 2013	5	D
<i>Acraea z. zetes</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Druce, 1875	5	C,D
<i>Acraea admatha</i> (Hewitson, 1865)	Pierre, 1979	6	A
<i>Acraea endoscota</i> (Le Doux, 1928)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Acraea l. leucographa</i> (Ribbe, 1889)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Acraea q. quirina</i> (Fabricius, 1781)	▲	5	A
<i>Acraea camaena</i> (Drury, 1773)	Larsen, 2005	6	B
<i>Acraea n. neobule</i> (Doubleday, 1843)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C,D
<i>Acraea eugenia ochreata</i> (Grünberg, 1910)	Larsen, 2005	5	A
<i>Acraea brainei</i> (Henning, 1986)	Ackery et al., 1995	6	?
<i>Acraea e. epaea</i> (Cramer, 1779)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Acraea formosa</i> (Butler, 1874)	Butler, 1874 (*)	5	A,B
<i>Acraea l. leopoldina</i> (Aurivillius, 1895)	▲	3	A
<i>Acraea p. poggei</i> (Dewitz, 1879)	Dewitz, 1879 (*)	6	C
<i>Acraea alcinoe camerunica</i> (Aurivillius, 1893)	▲	6	A
<i>Acraea umbra macarioides</i> (Aurivillius, 1893)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,B
<i>Acraea consanguinea intermedia</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Le Doux, 1937	2,5	A
<i>Acraea excisa</i> (Butler, 1874)	Bacelar, 1948	5	A
<i>Acraea pseuderyta</i> (Godman & Salvin, 1890)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Acraea vestalis congoensis</i> (Le Doux, 1937)	■	5	A
<i>Telchinia p. perenna</i> (Doubleday, 1847)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Telchinia p. penelope</i> (Staudinger, 1896)	■	5	A
<i>Telchinia o. oreas</i> (Sharpe, 1891)	Lathy, 1906	6	C
<i>Telchinia circeis</i> (Drury, 1782)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Telchinia parrhasia servona</i> (Godart, 1819)	Godart, 1819 (*)	6	A
<i>Telchinia peneleos pelasgia</i> (Grose-Smith, 1900)	Larsen, 2005	5	A,C
<i>Telchinia p. pharsalus</i> (Ward, 1871)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A,B
<i>Telchinia encedana</i> (Pierre, 1976)	Pierre, 1976	6	E
<i>Telchinia e. encedon</i> (Linnaeus, 1758)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C,D
<i>Telchinia alciope</i> (Hewitson, 1852)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Telchinia a. aurivillii</i> (Staudinger, 1896)	▲	6	A
<i>Telchinia esebria</i> (Hewitson, 1861)	Butler, 1874	5	B,C
<i>Telchinia j. jodutta</i> (Fabricius, 1793)	Druce, 1875	5	A
<i>Telchinia lycoa</i> (Godart, 1819)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C
<i>Telchinia serena</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Butler, 1871	5	A,C,D

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Taxon	First reference for Angola	V	H
<i>Telchinia v. ventura</i> (Hewitson, 1877)	Monard, 1956	6	E
<i>Telchinia acerata</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Snellen, 1882	5	A,C
<i>Telchinia oberthueri</i> (Butler, 1895)	Bacelar, 1948	6	A
<i>Telchinia sotikensis karschi</i> (Aurivillius, 1899)	Aurivillius, 1928	5	A
<i>Telchinia b. bonasia</i> (Fabricius, 1775)	Druce, 1875	5	A,C,D
<i>Telchinia uvui balina</i> (Karsch, 1892)	Larsen, 2005	6	A
<i>Telchinia o. orestia</i> (Hewitson, 1874)	Snellen, 1882	5	A
<i>Telchinia p. pentapolis</i> (Ward, 1871)	▲	6	A
<i>Telchinia induna induna</i> (Trimen, 1895)		5	C
<i>Telchinia r. rahira</i> (Boisduval, 1833)	Druce, 1875	5	C,D,E
<i>Telchinia mirifica</i> (Lathy, 1906)	Lathy, 1906 (*)	3	C
<i>Lachnoptera anticia</i> (Hübner, 1819)	Bacelar, 1958a, b, as <i>L. iole</i>	6	A
<i>Phalanta e. eurytis</i> (Doubleday, 1847)	Bacelar, 1956	5	A
<i>Phalanta phalantha aethiopica</i> (Rothschild & Jordan, 1903)	Druce, 1875	5	C,D

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