Gondwana Kalahari Park Game Count 2012



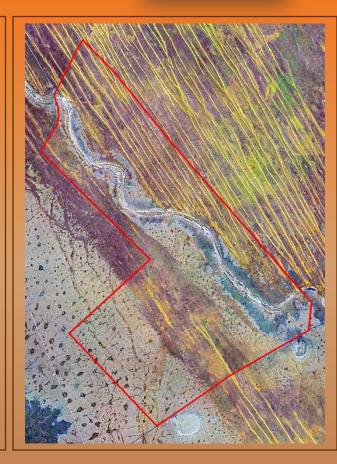
Objectives Of Counting

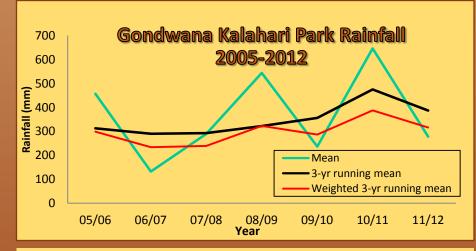
Objective	Reasons why information is needed
Estimate the Numbers of game How many?	For: • estimating biomass to manage the veld conditions and inter-specific competition • setting reasonable off-take quotas • determining the value of the Park's wildlife • providing information to visitors.
Produce wildlife Distribution maps Where are they?	For: I land-use planning and zonation; monitoring veld condition in areas of high game concentrations; tracking distribution changes in response to rainfall or human factors such as water distribution, removal of fences etc.
3. Monitor Population Changes Is wildlife increasing or decreasing?	For: • monitoring changes per species; • To assist management to achieve its objectives for wildlife management, biodiversity conservation and the protection of rare /vulnerable species.

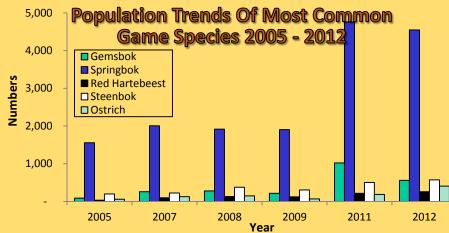
Route & Species Parameters

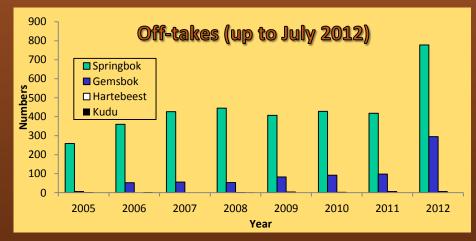
	ROUTES						
Route Parameters	1	2	3	4	5	Totals	
Route Length (km)	17.7	25.4	27	33	14.6	117.7	
Correction Factor	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0		

SPECIES	SPECIES CORRECTION FACTORS
Gemsbok	1.5
Springbok	1.8
Kudu	1.2
Red Hartebeest	1.2
Steenbok	15.0
Ostrich	1.2
Zebra	1.2
Wildebeest	1.2
Duiker	10.0









Changes In Population Numbers 2005-2012

	2005	2007	2008	2009	2011	2012
Gemsbok	88	257	283	214	1024	560
Springbok	1558	2008	1917	1905	4760	4546
Kudu	13	21	4	16	87	63
Red Hartebeest	36	96	132	125	217	258
Steenbok	199	226	377	307	506	572
Ostrich	61	127	149	68	185	406
Wildebeest		40	41	44	102	126
Duiker		13			15	13
Eland (known)				16	36	45
Zebra (known)		23	30	40	62	48
Giraffe (known)					7	7
Total	1955	2799	2933	2718	6379	6644

Notes; Current grazing biomass exceeds the target range. An intensive off-take programme has been under way since September 2011 to bring the grazing biomass down and this is beginning take effect.

Total Estimated Grazing Wildlife Biomass							
Year:	2005	2007	2008	2009	2011	2012	TARGET RANGE
Biomass (kg/ha):	6.92	13.81	15.10	12.45	37.74	32.5	7 – 30 kg/ha



