

A bibliography of seabirds in the waters of southern Africa, the Prince Edward and Tristan groups

J Cooper and R K Brooke

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Authors' address -

J Cooper and R K Brooke

Percy FitzPatrick Institute of African Ornithology

University of Cape Town

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PREFACE

This bibliography has been sponsored by the Marine Biology section of the South African National Committee for Oceanographic Research (SANCOR). Seabirds are an integral part of the marine environment and several projects on South African seabirds have been funded by SANCOR. The bibliography has been produced to provide researchers with a source of reference material for their work.

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ABSTRACT

The titles of 2 088 publications are given which refer to seabirds in the waters of southern Africa, the Prince Edward Islands, the Tristan da Cunha group and Gough Island. An index lists the relevant publications by number for 117 species of seabirds and for guano.

SAMEVATTING

Die titels van 2 088 publikasies word aangegee wat na seervoels in die waters van Suidelike Afrika, die Prins Edward-eilande, die Tristan da Cunha-groep en Gough-eiland verwys. Vir 117 soorte seervoels en vir ghwano word die toepaslike publikasies volgens nommer in 'n inhoudsopgawe gelys.

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INTRODUCTION

The region covered by this bibliography is 17 S to 50 S and 20 W to 40 E (Fig. 1). In addition to the coast of southern Africa, it includes the Prince Edward group (Marion and Prince Edward Islands), the Tristan group (Tristan da Cunha, Nightingale and Inaccessible Islands) and Gough Island. The intervening waters are also included.

Seabirds are defined for the purpose of this bibliography as birds which obtain food from or below the surface of the sea in the region defined above. This is an ecological definition, not a taxonomic one. Inland records of predominantly marine species such as the Sooty Tern *Sterna fuscata* have been included, but inland records of species which may breed inland such as the Greyheaded Gull *Larus cirrocephalus* have not. Records of species endemic to the region made outside it have been included: examples are references to Jackass Penguins *Spheniscus demersus* in zoological gardens and observations on the juvenile dispersal of the Cape Gannet *Morus capensis*.

The bibliography covers the published scientific literature, in the form of books and papers in journals, as well as the early travel literature and the newsletters of southern African ornithological societies and bird clubs. The closing date for the inclusion of references was December 1979. Some references for the year 1980 that were in press at that time are also included. We have included some

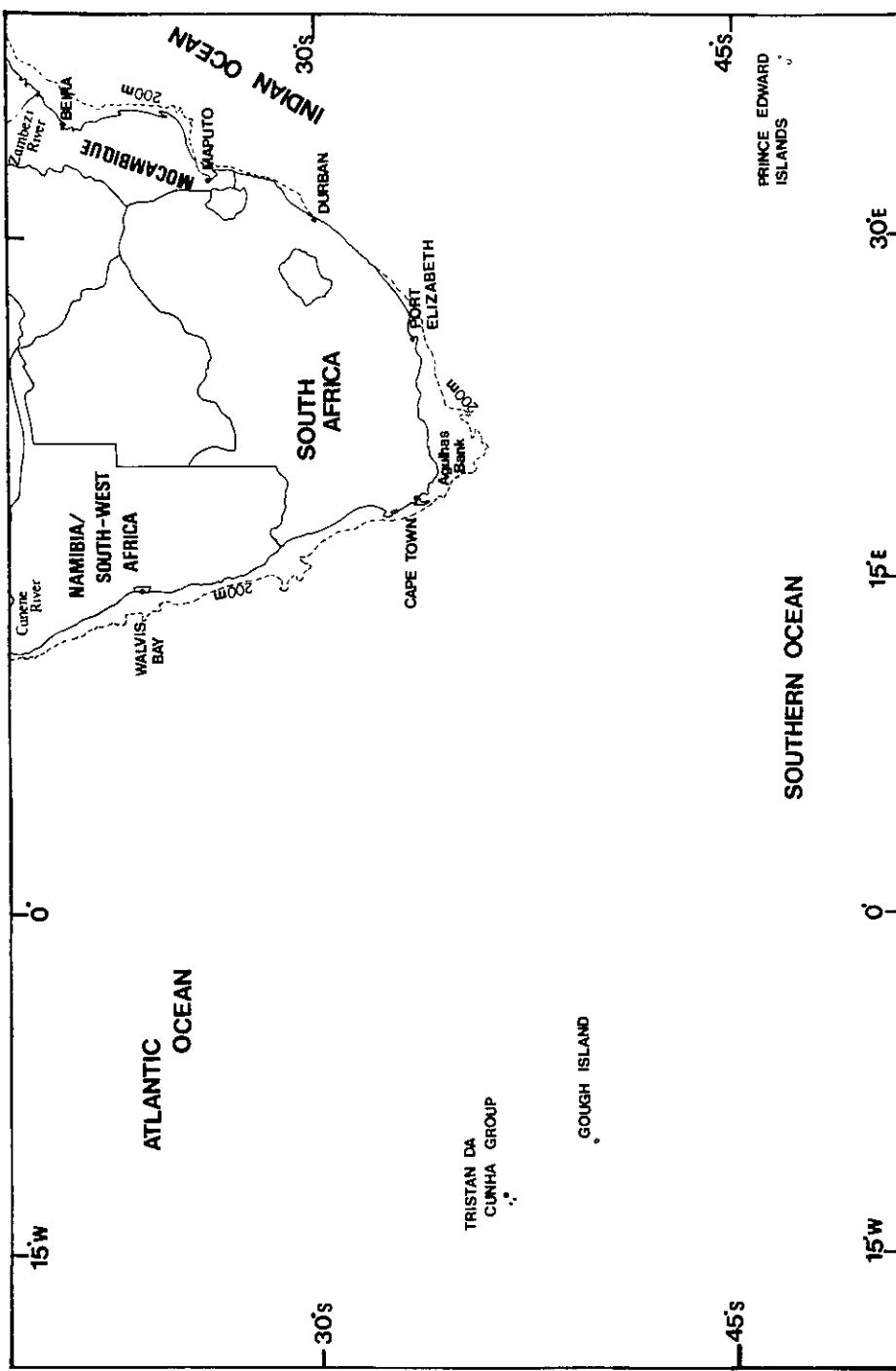


Figure 1. The waters of southern Africa, the Prince Edward and Tristan groups.

references we have not seen but believe refer to seabirds in the region covered. They are listed in Part 1 of the bibliography with an asterisk. Part 1 of the bibliography consists of a list of titles in alphabetical order of authors. Each title is individually numbered. The use of parentheses signifies that we have made assumptions to complete the reference such as inserting the name or full initials of an author or creating an informative title. Certain references which came to our attention late in 1979 are included in alphabetical order at the end of Part 1. Numbers 47, 301, 642, 904, 943, 1 097, 1 145, 1 146 and 1 252 have been deleted during printing since they refer to incorrect or extralimital references.

Part 2 of the bibliography consists of the scientific and most English and Afrikaans common names of 117 seabird species, arranged in alphabetical order of scientific name, which have been recorded within the region covered. Each species is followed by a list of numbers which refer back to the numbered references in Part 1. For example a reader wishing to know what has been published on the Manx Shearwater in the region looks up *Puffinus puffinus*, notes the numbers listed after it and then looks up the relevant references in Part 1. Because of its importance in southern Africa, guano is also listed in Part 2: it refers mainly to old publications which could not be listed by species. We recommend photocopying the relevant species' numbers in Part 2 before consulting Part 1 to avoid unnecessary turning back

and forth.

Part 3 of the bibliography lists the abbreviations of journals used in Part 1 along with their full titles. It is hoped that this list will help users of the bibliography in making interlibrary loans and in tracing obscure references.

Nearly all the references listed are contained in the library of the FitzPatrick Institute where they may be consulted. For the convenience of readers we list the addresses of the southern African ornithological newsletters below. We would be pleased to hear from readers of any errors or omissions in the list. We also would like to receive new publications since we plan to publish a supplementary bibliography for the five year period 1980 to 1984, including earlier references omitted from this bibliography.

Albatross, Newsletter of the Natal Bird Club, Box 10909,

Marine Parade 4056, South Africa.

Bee-eater, Newsletter of the Eastern Cape Wild Bird Society

Box 1305, Port Elizabeth 6000, South Africa.

Diaz Diary, Newsmagazine of the Diaz Cross Bird Club,

c/o Box 34, Kenton-on-Sea 6191, South Africa.

Eastern Cape Wild Bird Society News Sheet: see Bee-eater.

Honeyguide, Magazine of the Ornithological Association of

Zimbabwe, Box 8105, Causeway, Zimbabwe.

Cape Bird Club Newsletter: see Promerops.

Mitteilungen der Ornithologische Arbeitsgruppe S.W.A.

Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft, Box 67, Windhoek

9100, South West Africa/Namibia.

Natal Bird Club News Sheet: see Albatross.

Outeniqua Naturalists Club Newsletter, c/o Box 300, Knysna
6570, South Africa.

Promerops, Newsletter of the Cape Bird Club, Box 5022
Cape Town 8000, South Africa.

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PART 2

Adamastor cinereus see *Procellaria cinerea*

Anous minutus Whitecapped Noddy

6 262 374 575 578 610 789 790 1049 1081 1183 1266 1316 1369
1477 1544 1549 1869

Anous stolidus Common Noddy, Brown Noddy, Bruin Sterretjie

6 9 76 79 97 210 237 262 315 316 354 355 377 378 448 483 575
578 644 714 777 789 790 831 984 1049 1081 1117 1118 1183 1201
1203 1215 1216 1259 1266 1316 1374 1384 1392 1393 1461 1477
1505 1507 1542 1545 1549 1710 1724 1757 1803 1804 1832 1838
1853 1869 1872 1886 1893 1907 1908 1909 1910 1940 1943 2006
2009 2011 2019

Anous tenuirostris Lesser Noddy, Black Noddy

97 98 374 1383 1384 1507 1542 1545 1764 1907 1908 1909 1910
2039

Aptenodytes patagonicus King Penguin

6 63 76 78 121 122 130 135 262 287 288 289 315 344 391 421
474 515 677 681 793 831 845 923 932 937 1000 1053 1173 1183
1340 1341 1342 1343 1353 1394 1424 1533 1537 1549 1557 1597

1605 1616 1662 1663 1664 1665 1670 1713 1724 1803 1804 1842
 1843 1844 1845 1847 1849 1850 1869 1887 1893 1910 1911 1912
 1950 1958 1959 1963 2006

Bulweria bulwerii Bulwer's Petrel

262 315 1836

Calonectris diomedea Cory's Shearwater, Mediterranean Shearwater, Bruin Pylstormvoel

6 30 33 63 64 156 184 193 196 197 198 207 262 315 340 341 345
 346 365 465 473 483 597 644 744 777 801 940 971 1013 1017
 1049 1059 1115 1117 1118 1203 1243 1265 1283 1316 1383 1384
 1385 1392 1439 1497 1498 1542 1545 1549 1631 1637 1645 1660
 1720 1800 1803 1804 1835 1836 1868 1869 1882 1907 1908 1910
 1930 1956 2009 2012 2019 2068

Catharacta antarctica Subantarctic Skua, Antarctic Skua, Great Skua, Brown Skua, Bruin Roofmeeu

6 27 30 33 75 76 77 78 79 114 117 121 122 125 126 134 135 151
 156 158 166 172 174 175 187 198 207 237 248 253 262 287 288
 289 291 315 316 333 341 345 358 377 378 399 468 474 483 489
 512 518 550 562 563 565 567 575 577 578 590 592 595 612 619
 631 636 644 646 650 671 697 711 714 736 774 776 777 789 790

797 798 814 816 830 831 859 860 883 894 931 932 937 971 977
 981 984 1000 1010 1013 1017 1024 1039 1049 1058 1070 1081
 1084 1115 1117 1118 1130 1137 1142 1152 1153 1159 1167 1173
 1179 1183 1215 1216 1217 1226 1249 1250 1259 1266 1292 1294
 1316 1324 1337 1338 1340 1341 1353 1369 1371 1374 1383 1384
 1392 1393 1417 1423 1438 1452 1455 1456 1461 1493 1494 1495
 1496 1498 1499 1500 1501 1505 1507 1533 1542 1545 1549 1554
 1570 1597 1604 1605 1618 1632 1638 1645 1649 1695 1710 1711
 1720 1721 1724 1726 1743 1746 1783 1792 1800 1803 1804 1807
 1827 1832 1834 1836 1838 1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1849 1850
 1853 1869 1872 1885 1886 1893 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940
 1943 1951 1952 1953 1954 1956 1958 1959 1963 1971 1972 1983
 1989 1995 2005 2006 2007 2009 2011 2012 2017 2019 2023 2026
 2029 2033 2040 2090 2094

Catharacta maccormicki South Polar Skua, McCormick's Skua

262 483 1910 2040

Catharacta skua see C. antarctica

Chlidonias leucopterus Whitewing Tern, Whitewinged Black Tern, Witvlerk-swartswael

6 86 105 146 231 262 315 333 341 345 365 385 512 644 714 777
 885 896 954 955 1049 1118 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137
 1139 1140 1141 1153 1203 1249 1266 1300 1301 1307 1316 1384

1386 1392 1419 1542 1545 1549 1598 1645 1702 1803 1804 1820
 1869 1877 1883 1907 1908 1830 1934 1987 1988 1994 1999 2000
 2004 2003 2009 2017 2019 2026

Chlidonias niger Black Tern, Swart Meerswael

87 89 105 108 134 146 156 231 263 315 327 345 365 555 604 750
 896 1117 1118 1285 1316 1419 1420 1421 1422 1477 1502 1503
 1598 1620 1625 1640 1702 1710 1781 1782 1819 1820 1930 1934
 2007

Daption capense Pintado Petrel, Cape Pigeon, Cape Petrel,
 Seeduif

5 6 17 30 33 63 64 91 93 102 106 107 114 125 126 130 134 172
 174 175 186 188 197 198 199 230 252 262 306 315 326 333 334
 341 345 358 365 432 468 474 481 483 484 486 503 518 546 575
 586 588 578 597 619 630 631 644 650 653 656 671 699 700 711
 714 718 728 736 748 770 772 774 777 788 790 798 810 814 816
 826 827 831 850 858 859 860 907 924 937 940 959 971 973 974
 977 983 984 999 1002 1013 1017 1026 1027 1038 1039 1049 1059
 1095 1115 1117 1118 1156 1159 1173 1183 1211 1241 1243 1249
 1250 1265 1283 1287 1288 1299 1316 1323 1341 1350 1353 1366
 1369 1371 1380 1384 1390 1392 1411 1413 1417 1423 1431 1445
 1452 1456 1473 1492 1493 1494 1495 1497 1499 1500 1501 1504
 1540 1541 1542 1545 1549 1554 1555 1570 1604 1618 1632 1636
 1645 1658 1662 1672 1690 1691 1695 1706 1710 1719 1721 1724

1726 1764 1802 1803 1804 1831 1832 1834 1843 1844 1869 1872
1878 1882 1886 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940 1956 1967 1971
1984 1994 1995 2007 2009 2017 2019 2025 2027 2033 2067 2069
2085 2096

Dege hendeyi fossil penguin

1617

Diomedea cauta Shy Albatross, Whitecapped Albatross or
Mollymawk, Bloubek-malmok

6 30 33 64 90 93 106 107 114 134 156 162 186 187 190 195 196
198 199 230 262 315 333 334 341 345 358 365 370 400 432 458
468 483 538 552 572 573 592 594 597 607 612 619 630 644 656
660 672 673 697 699 711 712 714 748 774 777 786 797 816 850
852 940 971 977 984 1013 1017 1049 1059 1080 1084 1095 1115
1117 1118 1199 1211 1221 1243 1247 1249 1250 1265 1272 1287
1288 1299 1311 1316 1350 1353 1383 1384 1392 1413 1423 1427
1428 1438 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1498 1499 1500 1501
1542 1543 1545 1549 1571 1632 1638 1643 1649 1710 1720 1721
1802 1803 1804 1835 1836 1869 1901 1907 1908 1910 1930 1931
2007 2009 2019 2027 2096

Diomedea chlororhynchos Yellownosed Albatross, Yellowbilled
Albatross or Mollymawk, Geelbek-malmok

5 6 14 30 33 63 64 76 79 93 95 102 114 130 134 156 172 174
 175 187 190 198 199 210 230 237 252 262 315 316 333 334 341
 345 358 377 378 380 400 451 458 468 483 484 488 489 494 518
 537 565 575 578 588 592 597 619 630 631 636 638 644 650 671
 697 699 714 728 748 774 777 789 790 797 798 814 816 829 830
 831 833 850 852 855 858 859 883 908 924 938 940 958 971 977
 984 1010 1013 1017 1038 1039 1041 1049 1060 1070 1080 1081
 1095 1115 1117 1118 1152 1153 1156 1159 1173 1183 1215 1216
 1241 1243 1247 1249 1250 1259 1265 1276 1283 1299 1316 1350
 1353 1369 1374 1383 1384 1390 1392 1393 1423 1438 1446 1453
 1455 1457 1461 1473 1489 1490 1493 1494 1495 1497 1498 1499
 1500 1501 1504 1542 1545 1549 1555 1570 1587 1604 1618 1632
 1636 1637 1638 1645 1649 1691 1695 1710 1720 1721 1724 1726
 1753 1757 1759 1764 1802 1803 1804 1831 1832 1836 1838 1843
 1844 1846 1853 1869 1872 1882 1893 1903 1907 1908 1910 1911
 1926 1930 1940 1943 1963 1967 1972 1994 2006 2007 2009 2011
 2019 2025 2026 2027 2033 2065

Diomedea chrysostoma Greyheaded Albatross or Mollymawk,
 Gryskop-malmok

5 6 30 33 63 76 130 255 262 288 315 345 372 432 484 488 501
 631 671 937 938 1000 1013 1039 1049 1080 1115 1117 1118 1128
 1153 1183 1265 1292 1299 1316 1340 1341 1344 1353 1383 1384
 1392 1436 1494 1495 1501 1549 1597 1605 1632 1656 1662 1760
 1761 1803 1804 1836 1843 1846 1869 1907 1910 1911 1930 1963
 1967 2006 2007 2019 2085

Diomedea epomophora Royal Albatross

195 197 262 315 802 924 1080 1263 1847 2096

Diomedea exulans Wandering Albatross, Groot Albatros

5 6 17 27 30 33 63 75 76 78 79 90 93 95 114 122 125 126 134
 135 156 172 174 175 187 188 189 192 195 197 199 206 207 230
 237 252 254 262 280 281 288 289 315 316 333 341 345 353 354
 358 365 371 377 378 380 386 400 432 451 458 468 474 483 484
 488 489 493 503 518 573 575 577 578 580 630 631 644 650 653
 656 659 671 697 698 699 700 711 714 728 748 763 770 772 774
 777 782 789 790 797 798 802 814 816 819 826 827 829 830 831
 832 833 858 859 860 862 880 883 901 907 931 932 937 940 944
 945 946 947 949 950 951 952 971 974 976 977 984 991 1000 1002
 1013 1017 1024 1038 1039 1040 1041 1049 1053 1059 1060 1070
 1072 1080 1081 1095 1104 1115 1117 1118 1152 1153 1154 1156
 1159 1173 1175 1176 1183 1203 1215 1216 1226 1240 1241 1247
 1249 1250 1251 1263 1265 1287 1288 1294 1295 1299 1316 1323
 1338 1340 1341 1344 1350 1353 1369 1370 1374 1384 1392 1393
 1413 1423 1429 1438 1445 1455 1456 1457 1461 1473 1490 1492
 1501 1504 1533 1538 1541 1542 1545 1549 1555 1587 1597 1604
 1605 1618 1627 1632 1645 1649 1656 1661 1662 1663 1664 1665
 1690 1691 1695 1706 1710 1711 1716 1719 1720 1724 1726 1730
 1753 1757 1759 1762 1764 1802 1803 1804 1807 1810 1831 1832
 1834 1836 1838 1841 1842 1843 1844 1845 1846 1849 1850 1853
 1854 1855 1869 1872 1873 1882 1891 1893 1903 1907 1908 1910

1911 1926 1929 1930 1940 1943 1958 1959 1963 1966 1967 1971
1994 1995 2006 2007 2009 2011 2017 2019 2025 2026 2027 2033
2069 2085 2096

Diomedea melanophris Blackbrowed Albatross or Mollymawk,
Malmok

5 6 17 30 33 55 63 64 90 91 93 102 107 125 126 130 134 156
172 174 175 187 195 206 207 221 222 224 230 254 262 314 315
333 334 341 345 358 365 377 378 380 400 432 458 468 483 488
489 492 495 518 547 548 552 575 578 588 590 591 592 597 612
619 631 636 644 660 671 697 699 711 714 718 748 770 772 774
777 785 788 789 790 797 798 814 816 824 826 827 831 850 858
859 860 883 885 901 937 940 971 973 974 977 980 983 984 1013
1017 1038 1039 1041 1059 1070 1080 1081 1084 1095 1115 1117
1118 1123 1130 1131 1153 1154 1156 1159 1179 1183 1203 1211
1215 1216 1232 1237 1241 1243 1247 1249 1250 1263 1265 1276
1278 1283 1294 1295 1299 1316 1320 1323 1337 1350 1353 1369
1370 1383 1384 1392 1393 1423 1429 1438 1455 1456 1457 1473
1494 1501 1535 1538 1542 1545 1549 1555 1586 1604 1632 1638
1645 1649 1656 1662 1690 1691 1695 1710 1711 1720 1721 1726
1729 1750 1759 1760 1761 1764 1796 1797 1802 1803 1804 1831
1832 1834 1835 1844 1853 1869 1875 1882 1903 1904 1907 1908
1910 1911 1926 1930 1940 1956 1967 1971 1972 1985 1992 1994
1995 2007 2009 2015 2017 2019 2025 2028 2033 2067 2085 2090
2096

Eudyptes chrysocome Rockhopper Penguin, Geelkuif-pikkewyn

6 28 30 33 34 63 76 79 122 135 151 210 237 262 287 288 289
 290 307 315 316 341 342 343 345 347 365 377 378 380 381 395
 417 425 436 447 451 468 474 483 521 528 550 562 575 577 578
 644 650 671 714 715 759 761 763 789 790 793 814 816 829 830
 831 845 909 923 932 937 1000 1009 1010 1013 1049 1053 1081
 1084 1105 1108 1115 1117 1118 1152 1173 1183 1259 1265 1316
 1340 1341 1342 1343 1348 1385 1392 1393 1394 1424 1461 1532
 1537 1542 1545 1549 1557 1570 1587 1597 1605 1616 1645 1662
 1663 1664 1670 1710 1713 1724 1753 1757 1770 1803 1804 1827
 1832 1838 1842 1843 1845 1849 1853 1869 1872 1878 1887 1890
 1891 1892 1893 1910 1911 1912 1940 1942 1943 1946 1950 1952
 1958 1959 1962 1963 2006 2011 2019 2040 2090 2094 2095

Eudyptes chrysolophus Macaroni Penguin

6 63 76 122 130 135 262 287 288 289 344 426 436 474 509 537
 575 578 671 759 761 764 789 790 793 831 845 923 932 937 1000
 1265 1340 1341 1342 1353 1394 1444 1537 1549 1554 1597 1605
 1616 1662 1663 1664 1670 1713 1753 1770 1803 1804 1842 1843
 1849 1850 1869 1887 1893 1910 1911 1912 1946 1948 1950 1952
 1958 1959 1962 1963 2006 2095

Eudyptes crestatus see *E. chrysocome**Eudyptes schlegeli* Royal Penguin

1843 1845 1887 1956

Fregata aquila Ascension Frigatebird

905 1059 1384 1392 1542 1545

Fregata ariel Lesser Frigatebird

664 1869

Fregata minor Greater Frigatebird, Great Frigatebird,
Roofduiker

131 262 315 345 358 578 634 972 1013 1049 1059 1115 1117 1118
1230 1258 1316 1624 1645 1804 1869 1907 1908 1930 2009 2019

Fregetta grallaria Whitebellied Stormpetrel

5 6 30 33 43 76 156 197 237 262 315 345 347 377 378 483 484
485 575 577 578 644 650 699 748 789 790 831 977 984 1013 1049
1080 1081 1115 1117 1118 1152 1183 1186 1215 1243 1247 1316
1323 1369 1380 1383 1384 1392 1393 1461 1488 1542 1570 1545
1691 1721 1724 1764 1803 1804 1836 1869 1872 1886 1893 1907
1908 1910 1911 1930 1967 2006 2019

Fregetta tropica Blackbellied Stormpetrel,

Swartpens-stormswawel

6 130 190 197 262 315 345 365 468 565 631 671 714 744 777 789
 860 861 938 974 977 984 1013 1039 1049 1081 1115 1117 1118
 1241 1247 1265 1316 1370 1383 1384 1392 1492 1542 1545 1549
 1555 1632 1645 1690 1691 1710 1803 1804 1826 1831 1836 1844
 1869 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1949 1956 1963 1967 2019 2096

Fulmarus glacialisoides Antarctic Fulmar, Silvergrey Fulmar,
 Southern Fulmar, Silvergrey Petrel, Silwer Stormvoel

6 30 33 63 64 188 196 210 237 262 315 345 347 360 365 427 432
 433 486 578 607 644 650 653 748 774 777 790 831 848 859 937
 977 984 1013 1038 1049 1117 1118 1173 1247 1295 1316 1353
 1369 1380 1383 1384 1390 1392 1393 1431 1433 1492 1497 1542
 1545 1549 1554 1645 1658 1673 1690 1710 1724 1803 1804 1831
 1869 1901 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1956 2010 2019 2085

Garrodia nereis Greybacked Stormpetrel

6 76 130 474 483 575 578 644 672 673 775 789 1038 1049 1080
 1183 1341 1355 1392 1542 1545 1549 1724 1803 1804 1838 1843
 1869 1893 1910 1911 1940 1943 1949 1956 1963 2006

Gelochelidon nilotica* see *Sterna nilotica**Guano**

8 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 24 25 29 31 40 41 42 83 140 141 142
 143 148 152 157 170 292 382 390 476 482 529 541 549 561 627
 628 645 649 694 695 707 746 749 753 754 755 756 757 759 760
 761 762 765 857 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875
 876 934 944 1018 1024 1025 1040 1041 1120 1165 1196 1197 1204
 1224 1286 1325 1364 1529 1546 1664 1676 1677 1776 1799 1849
 1871 1905 1906 1913 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048
 2049 2050 2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2072
 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081 2082 2083 2086
 2087 2088 2089

Gygis alba Fairy Tern, White Tern

345 644 728 768 1049 1266 1316 1383 1384 1392 1477 1542 1545
 1764 1869 2009

Haliector africanus see *Phalacrocorax africanus*

Haliector coronatus see *Phalacrocorax coronatus*

Halobaena caerulea Blue Petrel, Blou Stormvoel

5 6 30 33 63 64 76 130 135 196 262 289 315 345 468 469 474
 486 575 644 671 699 736 748 777 814 816 850 907 937 977 984
 1013 1038 1049 1059 1070 1115 1117 1118 1173 1183 1249 1265
 1299 1316 1340 1341 1353 1369 1383 1384 1392 1409 1431 1492
 1493 1500 1542 1545 1549 1554 1645 1710 1726 1803 1804 1826
 1842 1843 1869 1910 1930 1949 1963 2006 2019 2085

Hydrobates pelagicus European Stormpetrel, British
Stormpetrel, Stormpetrel, Stormvoel

6 17 27 30 33 56 63 64 87 102 172 176 190 230 262 315 329 333
341 345 358 361 450 468 473 511 597 644 653 656 660 714 729
774 777 785 810 814 816 826 827 860 940 971 984 1013 1049
1059 1060 1061 1075 1084 1115 1117 1118 1153 1160 1215 1231
1233 1249 1275 1283 1316 1369 1383 1384 1392 1423 1456 1492
1499 1522 1542 1545 1549 1604 1645 1649 1660 1683 1686 1687
1688 1694 1710 1717 1726 1835 1836 1869 1907 1908 1930 1971
1994 2007 2009 2011 2012 2019

Hydroprogne caspia see *Sterna caspia*

Hydroprogne tschegreva see *Sterna caspia*

Inguza predemersus fossil penguin

1613 1615

Larus argentatus Herring Gull

262 290

Larus cirrocephalus Greyheaded Gull, Gryskop-meeu (see also
L. genei)

3 6 10 15 17 30 33 66 73 81 86 88 89 120 126 128 131 134 140

146 174 175 211 230 231 240 245 256 262 264 271 293 304 308
 312 315 322 333 341 345 358 385 396 449 452 467 468 489 539
 589 590 591 630 633 644 646 655 656 692 697 699 708 714 717
 719 736 737 751 752 777 778 788 806 814 816 826 827 881 882
 885 898 901 907 940 954 955 959 971 977 984 1004 1007 1013
 1014 1019 1020 1022 1023 1049 1051 1056 1057 1059 1064 1073
 1074 1075 1084 1085 1093 1115 1117 1118 1136 1137 1138 1139
 1142 1144 1147 1153 1159 1170 1183 1203 1244 1245 1249 1272
 1292 1297 1300 1301 1307 1315 1316 1369 1383 1384 1392 1397
 1399 1410 1423 1491 1495 1499 1507 1521 1542 1545 1549 1582
 1588 1591 1598 1604 1629 1636 1638 1645 1659 1706 1710 1718
 1721 1768 1803 1804 1817 1820 1822 1825 1829 1830 1869 1877
 1880 1883 1907 1908 1924 1930 1934 1935 1964 1965 1970 1971
 1974 1986 1991 1994 2007 2008 2009 2010 2014 2015 2016 2018
 2019 2023 2031 2064 2090

Larus dominicanus Kelp Gull, Southern Blackbacked Gull,
 Dominican Gull, Swartrug-meeu

6 10 17 23 27 29 30 49 55 62 63 64 66 71 76 86 88 89 90 93
 110 122 125 126 134 135 138 140 143 146 148 152 156 164 165
 168 172 174 175 178 180 200 201 202 205 207 209 230 231 240
 247 250 259 260 262 268 269 274 275 279 283 285 287 288 289
 291 315 322 330 333 341 345 358 377 378 383 389 394 396 399
 412 414 415 418 419 434 449 451 460 467 468 469 471 474 481
 489 492 495 517 520 523 532 538 543 545 563 572 573 575 578
 581 585 588 590 591 592 597 599 601 604 619 630 631 633 638

644 646 654 656 667 671 674 679 692 697 699 700 711 714 718
720 721 728 731 734 735 736 737 742 743 759 761 764 770 772
773 777 785 789 790 796 798 799 800 805 811 814 816 824 825
826 827 831 844 845 850 857 882 883 885 889 893 898 901 907
915 916 917 919 932 937 940 954 955 956 958 959 968 971 974
977 984 990 998 1000 1001 1004 1013 1014 1017 1040 1041 1045
1047 1049 1051 1058 1059 1060 1064 1065 1070 1076 1081 1084
1085 1086 1088 1093 1100 1101 1113 1115 1117 1118 1119 1123
1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141
1142 1145 1147 1153 1156 1159 1168 1169 1173 1179 1183 1198
1203 1206 1215 1216 1219 1223 1226 1242 1244 1248 1249 1253
1266 1272 1273 1283 1292 1295 1297 1299 1302 1307 1311 1312
1313 1315 1316 1319 1324 1328 1334 1335 1337 1340 1341 1351
1352 1353 1354 1360 1363 1369 1371 1384 1385 1386 1392 1399
1405 1046 1415 1417 1423 1426 1442 1456 1459 1464 1467 1476
1477 1495 1497 1505 1507 1514 1521 1530 1531 1535 1538 1539
1540 1541 1542 1545 1547 1549 1551 1552 1554 1563 1566 1572
1573 1578 1579 1582 1592 1593 1594 1597 1598 1603 1604 1605
1608 1623 1632 1636 1638 1640 1645 1649 1651 1652 1659 1662
1663 1664 1668 1675 1695 1706 1710 1711 1720 1721 1722 1724
1726 1730 1738 1739 1741 1742 1743 1744 1746 1751 1752 1753
1778 1781 1785 1787 1792 1793 1797 1802 1803 1804 1807 1820
1821 1822 1825 1831 1832 1834 1836 1837 1838 1842 1843 1845
1849 1850 1853 1861 1865 1867 1869 1877 1880 1883 1886 1893
1899 1903 1907 1908 1910 1911 1914 1917 1920 1930 1934 1936
1943 1944 1945 1950 1952 1958 1959 1963 1970 1971 1972 1979
1980 1981 1982 1983 1987 1988 1991 1994 1995 1996 1999 2000

2001 2003 2004 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2012 2014 2015 2017
2019 2022 2023 2024 2030 2033 2067 2069 2070 2072 2073 2084
2090 2091 2093 2096

Larus fuscus Lesser Blackbacked Gull

208 247 250 262 345 358 365 805 915 1117 1118 1147 1228 1316
1598 1623 1636 1640 1652 1907 2007 2009 2017 2019 2032 2034
2036

Larus genei (= *L. cirrocephalus* ?) Slenderbilled Gull

1708

Larus hartlaubii Hartlaub's Gull, Silver Gull, Sterretjie

6 7 10 27 30 33 50 57 63 64 66 86 88 89 93 100 125 126 140
146 153 156 164 165 172 178 180 207 226 230 231 234 259 262
266 268 270 272 274 279 315 333 341 345 360 376 396 404 410
412 434 438 441 467 468 489 495 544 570 571 572 573 587 644
699 711 714 718 720 721 734 770 773 777 785 788 798 814 824
825 826 827 828 883 889 901 916 918 940 954 955 956 971 977
984 987 988 1001 1007 1013 1014 1028 1040 1041 1049 1051 1058
1059 1064 1103 1109 1112 1113 1115 1117 1118 1123 1130 1131
1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140 1141 1142 1144
1153 1156 1158 1159 1161 1167 1198 1203 1219 1226 1248 1266
1295 1297 1302 1307 1315 1316 1324 1328 1337 1351 1352 1353

1354 1369 1383 1384 1390 1392 1395 1401 1410 1414 1415 1418
1464 1505 1507 1516 1518 1519 1520 1521 1538 1541 1542 1545
1547 1549 1551 1558 1566 1573 1574 1589 1590 1598 1607 1608
1611 1612 1629 1645 1651 1695 1703 1705 1709 1710 1711 1721
1726 1727 1729 1730 1733 1734 1767 1768 1772 1774 1794 1797
1802 1803 1804 1807 1811 1812 1813 1814 1815 1816 1825 1829
1834 1836 1843 1854 1856 1859 1865 1867 1868 1869 1880 1883
1903 1907 1908 1917 1930 1934 1945 1973 1979 1980 1981 1982
1983 1987 1988 1991 1994 1995 1999 2001 2004 2007 2008 2010
2012 2014 2017 2019 2024 2063 2064 2070 2090 2096

Larus leucophthalmus (=L.pipixcan ?) White-eyed Gull, Red Sea
Blackheaded Gull

262 345 358 365 656 1016 1049 1117 1118 1316 1640 1645 1868
1869 1930 2019

Larus novaehollandiae see L. hartlaubii

Larus pipixcan Franklin's Gull (see also L. leucophthalmus)

115 262 267 315 365 444 656 831 1631 1725 1893 1910 1960

Larus ridibundus Northern Blackheaded Gull

262 365 1636

Larus sabini Sabine's Gull

33 57 63 64 193 262 315 345 387 396 551 668 938 939 940 942
 1012 1015 1049 1083 1096 1117 1118 1162 1203 1311 1316 1495
 1515 1561 1604 1621 1631 1633 1636 1645 1660 1717 1720 1721
 1803 1804 1819 1907 1908 1930 1934 2007 2009 2012 2017 2019
 2038 2062 2063

Larus tridactylus Blacklegged Kittiwake, Common Kittiwake,
Kittiwake

262 315 1633

Lobipes lobatus see *Phalaropus lobatus**Macronectes giganteus* Southern Giant Petrel or Fulmar, Nellie

6 30 33 48 63 76 102 114 135 214 222 230 237 241 262 284 287
 288 289 297 315 316 318 333 334 341 345 358 392 399 403 432
 446 469 472 474 525 562 575 578 644 662 714 777 788 789 790
 798 814 830 831 833 856 861 931 937 940 982 1000 1013 1024
 1038 1049 1059 1080 1110 1115 1117 1118 1148 1153 1173 1179
 1183 1187 1203 1239 1249 1263 1265 1287 1288 1305 1306 1316
 1338 1340 1341 1350 1353 1358 1384 1392 1461 1542 1545 1549
 1564 1570 1576 1597 1603 1605 1639 1645 1655 1661 1662 1664
 1697 1721 1724 1757 1763 1802 1841 1842 1843 1845 1849 1869
 1870 1872 1873 1893 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1956 1958 1959
 1963 1994 2006 2007 2009 2017 2019

Macronectes halli Northern Giant Petrel or Fulmar, Nellie

63 76 78 135 254 262 284 287 288 289 403 432 483 947 948 951
 991 992 993 1000 1152 1153 1154 1292 1317 1564 1565 1570 1576
 1597 1605 1632 1661 1662 1664 1691 1695 1803 1804 1838 1843
 1845 1849 1873 1910 1911 1958 1959 1963

Macronectes sp. giant petrels

5 17 36 64 91 93 107 121 122 134 135 151 156 172 190 199 213
 214 216 217 289 308 317 377 378 380 386 432 445 468 484 486
 518 530 597 612 619 630 631 636 656 671 697 716 748 764 782
 813 816 820 821 822 823 826 827 854 859 860 863 885 906 932
 965 966 971 977 983 984 1017 1063 1070 1071 1081 1099 1130
 1132 1215 1216 1241 1248 1250 1299 1354 1369 1383 1386 1390
 1423 1431 1438 1473 1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1501 1504 1540
 1541 1554 1603 1604 1638 1649 1656 1658 1690 1706 1710 1712
 1719 1726 1729 1730 1764 1797 1831 1834 1836 1844 1850 1853
 1876 1882 1893 1903 1967 1995 2027 2033 2085 2090 2096

Microcarbo see *Phalacrocorax*

Morus bassanus see *M. capensis*

Morus capensis Cape Gannet, Malgas

6 10 17 23 26 27 29 30 31 33 35 37 42 51 52 53 54 55 60 62 63
 64 66 67 69 70 71 82 85 86 89 90 93 104 114 125 126 131 134

146 152 156 168 174 175 181 182 186 187 198 199 206 207 209
218 230 231 235 236 238 244 257 262 273 274 282 292 294 306
308 315 322 323 333 335 341 345 358 364 365 389 394 396 414
416 423 428 440 443 456 460 462 468 469 475 489 495 496 497
529 532 533 534 538 541 552 563 571 572 573 588 590 591 592
597 599 602 605 612 615 617 619 627 630 636 638 642 644 649
653 656 660 666 679 697 699 701 707 708 714 718 720 721 724
725 733 734 736 742 743 745 753 758 759 761 764 770 777 780
781 788 794 796 797 798 800 804 814 824 826 827 850 852 857
864 874 877 879 882 888 889 890 891 892 893 898 901 903 907
919 920 930 940 944 959 965 971 974 977 984 987 988 990 991
999 1004 1008 1009 1013 1017 1018 1040 1041 1049 1050 1051
1058 1059 1060 1067 1068 1069 1075 1082 1084 1087 1088 1089
1100 1101 1103 1104 1111 1115 1117 1118 1119 1123 1130 1131
1132 1136 1142 1150 1151 1153 1156 1159 1164 1165 1166 1173
1179 1189 1190 1191 1197 1198 1203 1215 1218 1243 1248 1249
1250 1256 1265 1272 1274 1283 1286 1287 1288 1292 1294 1299
1307 1311 1315 1316 1319 1324 1325 1327 1329 1330 1331 1333
1334 1337 1339 1346 1347 1351 1352 1355 1356 1357 1358 1364
1366 1368 1369 1383 1384 1392 1405 1406 1407 1413 1417 1423
1428 1438 1442 1447 1449 1451 1454 1456 1462 1463 1470 1481
1483 1497 1501 1506 1517 1525 1529 1531 1538 1541 1542 1545
1546 1549 1553 1556 1557 1560 1562 1566 1567 1577 1578 1584
1586 1587 1592 1596 1598 1602 1604 1623 1632 1638 1645 1649
1659 1674 1675 1690 1695 1704 1706 1707 1710 1711 1720 1721
1726 1729 1730 1743 1745 1746 1748 1751 1752 1753 1778 1799
1800 1802 1803 1804 1806 1820 1821 1824 1825 1832 1833 1834

1836 1839 1844 1854 1856 1869 1880 1885 1888 1900 1903 1907
 1910 1914 1919 1922 1930 1934 1940 1947 1971 1972 1976 1980
 1982 1987 1991 1994 1995 1996 2001 2007 2008 2009 2010 2012
 2015 2017 2019 2020 2023 2025 2026 2028 2030 2044 2060 2068
 2069 2070 2072 2073 2074 2075 2088 2089 2090 2092 2093 2096

Oceanodroma castro Madeiran Stormpetrel, Harcourt's
 Stormpetrel

1392 1869

Oceanodroma leucorhoa Leach's Stormpetrel,
 Swawelstert-stormvoel

6 30 33 56 167 197 263 315 345 401 473 644 777 797 940 1013
 1049 1059 1060 1115 1117 1118 1153 1159 1243 1316 1369 1383
 1384 1392 1542 1545 1549 1645 1710 1835 1836 1869 1907 1930
 2019

Oceanites oceanicus Wilson's Stormpetrel, Stormswawel

5 6 17 30 33 63 64 93 102 103 172 196 197 207 261 262 315 333
 341 345 347 358 361 377 378 468 469 473 483 484 485 575 578
 591 636 644 671 699 711 714 772 777 790 814 816 826 827 860
 912 940 971 974 976 977 983 984 1013 1017 1038 1049 1059 1060
 1080 1081 1084 1115 1117 1118 1142 1153 1171 1179 1183 1241
 1243 1247 1249 1295 1299 1316 1319 1323 1337 1350 1353 1369

1384 1392 1460 1492 1497 1500 1501 1504 1542 1545 1549 1554
 1604 1632 1638 1640 1645 1649 1695 1721 1724 1726 1801 1803
 1804 1830 1831 1832 1834 1835 1844 1869 1878 1893 1903 1907
 1910 1911 1927 1930 1940 1956 1990 1994 2007 2009 2017 2019
 2085

Pachyptila belcheri Thinbilled Prion, Slenderbilled Prion,
 Narrowbilled Prion

64 246 262 315 338 341 345 351 719 971 1013 1049 1084 1115
 1117 1118 1316 1545 1604 1645 1710 1803 1804 1869 1907 1908
 1910 1911 1930 1975 1978 2019

Pachyptila crassirostris Fulmar Prion, Thickbilled Prion

262 315 360 1910 1911

Pachyptila desolata Dove Prion, Antarctic Prion

6 30 33 63 64 126 130 134 162 172 262 306 315 333 338 341 344
 345 351 358 361 377 378 455 468 484 486 578 588 615 618 644
 656 714 730 748 777 779 787 814 816 926 937 940 971 984 1013
 1049 1059 1077 1084 1090 1115 1118 1133 1142 1183 1247 1249
 1265 1316 1319 1341 1369 1383 1384 1392 1492 1500 1504 1523
 1542 1545 1549 1555 1586 1604 1623 1645 1649 1658 1690 1710
 1719 1726 1740 1803 1804 1832 1843 1853 1869 1901 1907 1908
 1910 1911 1930 1956 1994 2007 2015 2019 2069

Pachyptila salvini Mediumbilled Prion, Salvin's Prion, Lesser
Broadbilled Prion

6 30 33 64 76 135 262 289 341 345 351 388 937 1013 1115 1117
1118 1265 1340 1341 1353 1385 1392 1549 1649 1803 1804 1826
1842 1843 1901 1911 1930 1963 2006 2019

Pachyptila turtur Fairy Prion

6 33 76 194 262 289 305 315 337 338 341 345 359 474 644 827
937 971 977 1013 1049 1080 1115 1117 1118 1265 1316 1341 1383
1384 1416 1491 1549 1604 1637 1645 1649 1658 1710 1803 1804
1842 1843 1869 1882 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1949 1963 2006
2019

Pachyptila vittata Broadbilled Prion

6 30 33 64 76 79 190 237 262 315 316 338 345 351 358 377 378
380 451 483 484 486 562 575 577 578 586 644 650 656 741 775
777 789 790 816 829 830 831 859 860 924 973 974 977 984 1013
1038 1049 1059 1077 1079 1080 1115 1117 1152 1183 1259 1265
1316 1369 1374 1380 1384 1393 1461 1468 1490 1491 1492 1542
1545 1570 1587 1645 1658 1694 1710 1724 1726 1757 1798 1803
1804 1838 1869 1872 1886 1891 1892 1893 1907 1908 1910 1911
1930 1940 1943 1949 2006 2009 2011 2019 2069

Pachyptila sp. prions or whalebirds

5 17 114 125 196 197 518 653 671 711 850 1241 1299 1350 1385
1431 1540 1554 1632 1636 1638 1721 1802 1836 1844 1967 1971
2025 2096

Pagodroma nivea Snow Petrel

1038 1662

Palaeospheniscus huxleyorum fossil penguin

1614

Pelagodroma marina Whitefaced Stormpetrel, Frigate Petrel

6 76 186 198 237 358 380 473 484 485 575 478 650 651 789 790
798 831 940 1038 1049 1059 1080 1081 1115 1117 1183 1243 1265
1316 1392 1490 1492 1532 1549 1570 1721 1724 1766 1803 1804
1830 1838 1869 1872 1882 1886 1893 1907 1908 1910 2006 2019

Pelecanoides exsul Kerguelen Diving Petrel

262 1216 1340 1341 1383 1542 1545 1842 1843 1869 1901 1910
1963

Pelecanoides georgicus South Georgian Diving Petrel

130 135 262 289 937 1341 1803 1804 1842 1843 1845 1910 1911

1949 1963 2006

Pelecanoides urinatrix Common Diving Petrel, Subantarctic
Diving Petrel

6 76 135 262 289 344 377 378 474 483 484 487 562 575 577 578
644 790 829 830 831 937 1038 1039 1049 1059 1079 1080 1081
1183 1214 1215 1265 1341 1353 1380 1392 1393 1461 1549 1570
1694 1710 1724 1803 1804 1838 1853 1869 1872 1878 1886 1893
1901 1911 1949 2006

Pelecanoides sp. diving petrels

262 671 1241 1826 1836 1844

Pelecanus onocrotalus Great White Pelican, Old World White
Pelican, Eastern White Pelican, White Pelican, Rosy Pelican,
Wit Pelikaan

4 17 30 33 58 63 73 96 99 113 134 140 142 143 146 149 164 165
230 231 262 315 321 325 333 341 345 358 396 401 402 413 422
429 430 467 553 633 652 655 674 708 714 756 757 761 765 773
777 788 795 816 827 901 903 926 940 977 984 999 1001 1013
1014 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1049 1059 1064
1115 1117 1118 1142 1152 1188 1203 1218 1248 1265 1287 1296
1307 1316 1334 1335 1339 1351 1352 1369 1383 1384 1385 1390
1392 1406 1423 1464 1465 1542 1545 1549 1551 1566 1567 1598

1600 1601 1603 1645 1667 1675 1699 1710 1729 1749 1775 1803
 1804 1805 1806 1819 1820 1834 1868 1869 1885 1907 1908 1917
 1925 1930 1934 1935 1938 1939 1973 1983 1991 1994 1995 2001
 2007 2008 2009 2019 2024 2069 2070 2071 2093

Pelecanus rufescens Pinkbacked Pelican, Klein Pelikaan

6 231 315 333 341 345 358 365 714 777 788 814 977 984 1004
 1013 1027 1049 1059 1115 1117 1118 1123 1142 1249 1265 1287
 1288 1307 1316 1383 1384 1392 1542 1545 1549 1600 1601 1645
 1803 1804 1830 1869 1907 1994 2007 2008 2009 2019 2021

Phaethon aethereus Redbilled Tropicbird

711 1721

Phaethon lepturus Whitetailed Tropicbird, Yellowbilled
 Tropicbird, Wit Pylstert-seervoel

74 84 262 331 333 341 345 369 714 771 971 1013 1049 1059 1115
 1117 1118 1316 1383 1384 1392 1402 1549 1645 1804 1869 1930
 2009 2019

**Phaethon rubricauda Redtailed Tropicbird, Rooi
 Pylstert-seervoel**

84 262 331 335 336 341 345 358 363 461 468 656 710 714 715

733 816 938 971 984 1013 1049 1059 1098 1114 1115 1117 1118
1127 1249 1308 1316 1383 1384 1392 1542 1545 1549 1550 1645
1804 1869 1930 1977 2009 2019

Phalacrocorax africanus Reed Cormorant, Longtailed Cormorant,
Rietduiker

6 240 275 286 315 333 341 345 358 466 467 532 644 655 674 714
733 777 788 800 814 901 977 984 1004 1049 1059 1082 1115 1117
1118 1153 1203 1249 1265 1283 1287 1288 1307 1316 1329 1330
1331 1334 1383 1384 1392 1470 1545 1549 1645 1649 1803 1804
1821 1830 1869 1907 1908 1930 1994 2001 2007 2008 2009 2017
2019 2021

Phalacrocorax albiventer see *P. atriceps*

Phalacrocorax atriceps Imperial Cormorant, King Cormorant,
Blueeyed Cormorant, Kerguelen Cormorant or Shag

6 76 122 288 344 474 514 671 937 1000 1340 1341 1343 1353
1481 1597 1605 1803 1804 1842 1843 1845 1849 1869 1910 1911
1950 1957 1958 1959 1963 2006

Phalacrocorax capensis Cape Cormorant, Trekkduiker

2 6 10 17 23 27 30 33 37 42 51 52 55 58 60 61 62 63 64 66 86

89 93 104 112 116 118 119 124 125 126 131 134 140 141 142 143
144 145 146 147 152 156 159 169 171 172 179 180 181 182 190
206 207 220 230 231 261 262 270 275 280 281 282 286 294 308
314 315 321 322 323 333 341 345 358 389 394 396 416 418 419
443 467 468 469 471 475 477 489 495 496 497 526 538 541 549
552 559 572 573 588 592 606 619 621 622 629 631 638 642 646
661 674 679 682 683 695 697 699 700 707 714 718 720 721 722
731 733 734 742 756 759 761 770 772 773 777 779 784 785 788
794 809 811 814 816 824 826 827 847 850 852 857 884 889 893
898 901 903 907 915 916 917 920 940 944 954 955 959 971 977
978 984 987 988 1004 1006 1013 1014 1017 1040 1041 1049 1050
1051 1058 1059 1064 1067 1068 1069 1072 1082 1084 1093 1099
1107 1115 1117 1118 1123 1130 1131 1132 1133 1137 1139 1142
1153 1156 1158 1159 1173 1179 1197 1198 1203 1215 1216 1218
1222 1227 1242 1248 1249 1256 1265 1272 1280 1283 1289 1292
1295 1297 1307 1311 1315 1316 1319 1322 1324 1325 1328 1329
1330 1331 1334 1337 1339 1343 1349 1351 1352 1354 1355 1356
1358 1360 1369 1378 1383 1384 1386 1390 1392 1403 1404 1405
1406 1407 1417 1422 1423 1454 1458 1462 1470 1473 1476 1479
1491 1504 1506 1517 1521 1523 1527 1530 1531 1535 1538 1539
1540 1541 1542 1545 1546 1549 1551 1557 1560 1562 1566 1574
1579 1586 1587 1592 1598 1602 1603 1604 1606 1623 1645 1647
1648 1649 1650 1651 1659 1671 1675 1690 1695 1704 1710 1711
1721 1726 1730 1742 1743 1746 1748 1755 1778 1792 1803 1804
1806 1819 1832 1833 1834 1836 1840 1856 1860 1867 1869 1877
1880 1882 1900 1903 1907 1908 1917 1921 1930 1933 1947 1955
1972 1973 1979 1980 1982 1983 1987 1991 1994 1995 1996 2001

2005 2007 2008 2009 2010 2012 2015 2017 2019 2020 2021 2022
2024 2025 2035 2043 2044 2067 2069 2070 2072 2073 2075 2079
2080 2082 2084 2088 2089 2090 2093

Phalacrocorax carbo Whitebreasted Cormorant, Great Cormorant,
Black Cormorant, Witbors-duiker

6 10 17 30 33 49 52 58 62 63 64 66 71 73 86 89 93 125 126 140
142 143 146 152 159 164 165 173 178 179 190 206 230 231 240
262 274 275 280 286 315 322 333 341 345 354 358 365 389 394
424 440 443 466 467 468 469 471 475 481 495 510 540 542 590
591 592 597 599 619 621 638 656 674 697 708 714 718 720 721
731 733 735 738 742 743 764 772 773 777 785 788 798 811 814
816 826 827 857 882 886 888 889 893 898 901 907 920 940 954
955 959 963 977 978 984 990 999 1004 1013 1014 1040 1041 1049
1051 1058 1059 1064 1082 1084 1086 1093 1115 1117 1118 1119
1123 1130 1131 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138 1139 1140
1141 1153 1179 1198 1203 1218 1222 1227 1243 1248 1249 1265
1270 1272 1280 1283 1287 1288 1297 1307 1315 1316 1328 1329
1330 1331 1334 1335 1339 1349 1351 1352 1354 1360 1369 1378
1383 1384 1386 1388 1390 1392 1405 1406 1407 1412 1415 1417
1423 1443 1464 1470 1521 1523 1530 1531 1538 1539 1541 1542
1545 1549 1551 1557 1566 1582 1592 1598 1603 1604 1606 1645
1649 1651 1659 1667 1674 1695 1710 1721 1726 1730 1735 1738
1742 1743 1746 1748 1771 1792 1803 1804 1806 1818 1830 1833
1834 1836 1865 1867 1869 1877 1882 1885 1907 1908 1917 1928
1930 1935 1936 1938 1939 1980 1983 1987 1991 1994 1995 1996

1999 2000 2001 2004 2007 2008 2009 2010 2014 2015 2017 2019
 2020 2021 2024 2025 2027 2044 2070 2084 2090 2096

Phalacrocorax coronatus Crowned Cormorant, Kuifkop-duiker

17 30 32 33 42 51 52 55 62 63 64 66 86 89 93 139 140 152 179
 206 226 230 231 262 270 315 339 345 351 385 396 443 475 495
 718 720 721 784 785 827 857 889 893 901 1013 1014 1030 1040
 1041 1049 1058 1065 1082 1118 1122 1123 1130 1131 1153 1158
 1217 1248 1311 1328 1329 1330 1331 1334 1335 1338 1349 1351
 1352 1369 1383 1384 1388 1390 1392 1405 1406 1417 1454 1521
 1538 1540 1541 1563 1566 1574 1600 1601 1603 1606 1667 1710
 1730 1777 1778 1806 1821 1834 1865 1867 1869 1896 1903 1907
 1908 1930 1947 1991 1995 1999 2000 2001 2007 2009 2010 2012
 2014 2024 2044 2084 2090

Phalacrocorax lucidus see *P. carbo*

Phalacrocorax neglectus Bank Cormorant, Bankduiker

6 17 30 33 49 52 63 64 66 93 140 152 156 172 179 230 231 257
 262 286 315 345 396 401 443 464 467 469 475 480 495 571 573
 629 649 706 714 718 720 777 784 785 788 826 827 857 889 893
 920 984 987 988 1005 1013 1014 1021 1040 1041 1049 1051 1058
 1059 1115 1117 1118 1123 1124 1153 1158 1159 1198 1203 1215
 1216 1248 1249 1265 1307 1315 1316 1328 1329 1330 1331 1334
 1335 1338 1343 1349 1351 1352 1354 1369 1378 1383 1384 1392

1406 1407 1417 1465 1470 1530 1531 1538 1539 1541 1542 1545
1549 1557 1560 1566 1595 1600 1601 1603 1606 1645 1695 1710
1721 1729 1730 1803 1804 1806 1834 1836 1840 1854 1865 1869
1874 1896 1907 1908 1930 1947 1955 1991 1994 1995 2007 2008
2009 2010 2012 2017 2019 2044 2084 2090 2093

Phalacrocorax verrucosus see *P. atriceps*

Phalaropus fulicarius Grey Phalarope, Franjepoot

87 196 231 232 262 315 358 457 500 713 803 815 846 922 940
1013 1042 1049 1203 1385 1387 1392 1478 1630 1645 1660 1692
1693 1694 1696 1803 1804 1836 1869 1910 1915 1994 2007 2009
2017 2019

Phalaropus lobatus Rednecked Phalarope, Rooihals-franjepoot

87 262 267 295 315 815 1013 1049 1142 1203 1209 1300 1392
1478 1630 1637 1645 1660 1710 1804 1869 1907 2007 2019

Phalaropus tricolor Wilson's Phalarope

315 1630

Phoebetria fusca Darkmantled Sooty Albatross, Sooty
Albatross, Bruin Malmok

5 6 30 33 76 79 129 130 132 133 135 136 190 196 198 199 210
 237 262 288 289 315 316 341 345 347 358 377 378 380 388 451
 483 484 488 550 565 575 578 631 644 650 653 671 748 770 777
 789 790 818 830 831 833 858 859 860 862 924 931 937 971 977
 980 984 1000 1013 1039 1049 1059 1080 1081 1115 1117 1118
 1152 1156 1173 1183 1212 1215 1216 1226 1241 1259 1265 1292
 1299 1316 1323 1338 1340 1341 1350 1369 1374 1455 1457 1461
 1473 1492 1504 1542 1545 1549 1555 1570 1597 1605 1645 1690
 1710 1719 1724 1757 1803 1804 1810 1831 1832 1836 1838 1841
 1842 1843 1844 1845 1851 1853 1868 1869 1872 1882 1893 1903
 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940 1943 1958 1959 1963 1967 2006
 2011 2019 2069 2090 2096

Phoebetria palpebrata Lightmantled Sooty Albatross

6 30 33 76 129 130 132 133 135 136 156 193 262 288 289 315
 333 345 349 365 377 378 484 488 631 671 789 860 862 937 1000
 1013 1038 1039 1049 1059 1080 1115 1116 1117 1118 1183 1212
 1241 1249 1265 1299 1316 1323 1338 1340 1341 1350 1353 1383
 1384 1392 1393 1473 1549 1554 1597 1605 1645 1710 1724 1803
 1804 1836 1841 1842 1843 1844 1847 1868 1869 1910 1911 1930
 1958 1959 1963 1967 2006 2019 2085

Podiceps nigricollis Blacknecked Grebe, Swartnek-duikertjie

17 86 89 146 231 262 315 341 345 385 435 467 644 714 785 896
 984 1049 1115 1117 1118 1123 1203 1219 1249 1265 1307 1316

1328 1383 1384 1392 1521 1542 1545 1549 1598 1645 1667 1721
1804 1820 1834 1869 1880 1917 1930 1934 1994 2007 2008 2009
2019 2070

Procellaria aequinoctialis Whitechinned Petrel, Cape Hen,
Shoemaker, Bassiaan

5 6 10 12 30 33 52 53 64 66 75 76 78 79 80 90 93 102 104 106
107 114 125 126 134 135 156 162 172 174 175 187 196 198 199
206 207 230 262 264 281 289 315 319 333 334 341 345 347 358
377 378 386 393 432 468 474 483 484 486 503 518 538 547 548
552 573 575 577 578 588 592 597 612 615 618 619 630 631 635
638 644 653 656 660 671 697 699 702 711 714 716 718 728 734
736 742 748 767 772 774 777 785 788 789 790 798 800 810 814
816 831 850 852 858 859 860 885 897 931 937 940 971 973 974
976 977 983 984 999 1002 1013 1017 1038 1039 1041 1049 1058
1059 1060 1077 1080 1081 1084 1095 1115 1117 1118 1123 1131
1153 1156 1159 1173 1179 1183 1203 1210 1215 1216 1217 1225
1241 1245 1247 1249 1250 1265 1283 1287 1288 1295 1299 1316
1320 1323 1337 1338 1340 1341 1350 1353 1366 1369 1370 1383
1384 1386 1390 1392 1393 1400 1417 1423 1453 1456 1461 1473
1492 1493 1494 1495 1496 1497 1499 1500 1501 1504 1535 1538
1541 1542 1545 1549 1554 1555 1583 1586 1592 1604 1618 1623
1632 1635 1636 1638 1645 1649 1658 1669 1695 1710 1720 1721
1724 1726 1729 1743 1746 1764 1796 1800 1802 1803 1804 1826
1830 1831 1832 1834 1836 1838 1842 1843 1844 1869 1878 1882
1886 1893 1903 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940 1949 1963 1967

1971 1972 1982 1994 1995 2006 2007 2009 2015 2017 2019 2025
2026 2027 2033 2060 2069 2070 2085 2096

Procellaria cinerea Grey Petrel, Brown Petrel, Blacktailed Shearwater, Great Grey Shearwater, Pediunker

6 30 33 64 76 79 126 135 172 207 262 289 315 316 345 347 358
377 378 451 468 474 483 484 486 518 562 565 575 578 631 644
656 671 777 789 790 829 830 831 858 859 860 937 977 1013 1039
1049 1059 1079 1080 1081 1084 1102 1115 1117 1118 1152 1183
1243 1247 1250 1265 1295 1299 1316 1323 1340 1341 1353 1369
1370 1383 1384 1385 1392 1393 1461 1468 1492 1498 1504 1542
1545 1549 1555 1645 1649 1690 1710 1716 1724 1804 1831 1835
1836 1838 1842 1843 1844 1868 1869 1893 1907 1908 1910 1911
1930 1940 1943 1949 1963 1967 2006 2011 2019 2096

Pterodroma brevirostris Kerguelen Petrel, Shortbilled Gadfly Petrel

6 76 130 135 156 193 258 289 344 442 474 484 486 562 565 575
578 671 777 790 829 830 831 937 1013 1038 1049 1115 1185 1265
1299 1338 1340 1341 1350 1353 1380 1393 1492 1542 1545 1549
1554 1555 1570 1634 1724 1753 1803 1804 1826 1836 1841 1842
1843 1868 1869 1893 1910 1911 1949 1963 2006 2085

Pterodroma incerta Atlantic Petrel, Schlegel's Petrel

5 6 76 156 188 189 196 197 198 262 315 345 365 380 483 484
 486 519 565 575 578 644 650 772 789 790 798 829 830 831 861
 1013 1049 1059 1078 1080 1081 1115 1117 1118 1183 1185 1215
 1216 1241 1246 1247 1265 1295 1299 1316 1350 1369 1380 1383
 1384 1385 1392 1461 1492 1542 1545 1549 1570 1619 1632 1635
 1636 1640 1645 1710 1720 1721 1724 1802 1803 1804 1834 1838
 1869 1872 1878 1893 1910 1911 1930 1971 2006 2019 2033

Pterodroma lessonii Whiteheaded Petrel

5 6 30 33 130 156 196 262 289 315 345 347 354 377 378 486 518
 578 644 671 714 777 798 860 1013 1038 1049 1059 1115 1241
 1259 1265 1299 1316 1353 1369 1383 1384 1385 1392 1492 1504
 1542 1545 1554 1632 1645 1724 1803 1804 1835 1836 1853 1869
 1911 1956 2019 2085

**Pterodroma macroptera Greatwinged Petrel, Greyfaced Petrel,
 Langvlerk-stormvoel**

5 6 30 33 63 64 76 92 93 106 126 127 131 134 135 156 172 187
 196 207 262 289 294 315 341 345 358 388 450 451 474 483 484
 486 552 565 575 578 597 630 631 643 644 650 671 699 714 748
 772 777 789 790 798 814 816 829 830 831 850 859 860 885 897
 937 940 971 977 983 984 1013 1038 1039 1049 1059 1079 1080
 1081 1084 1115 1117 1118 1183 1185 1215 1249 1250 1259 1265
 1295 1316 1323 1340 1341 1342 1350 1353 1369 1380 1383 1384
 1385 1392 1400 1456 1461 1492 1497 1499 1542 1545 1549 1586

1635 1636 1638 1645 1649 1658 1695 1710 1724 1726 1743 1800
 1802 1803 1804 1826 1836 1838 1842 1843 1844 1869 1882 1886
 1893 1901 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940 1943 1949 1963 2006
 2009 2011 2015 2019

Pterodroma mollis Softplumaged Petrel, Donsveer-stormvoel

5 6 30 33 63 64 76 106 130 134 135 156 189 196 197 237 254
 262 289 315 332 333 341 343 345 358 377 378 380 474 483 484
 486 562 565 575 577 578 580 630 644 671 697 737 748 775 777
 789 790 796 798 812 814 816 829 830 831 859 860 937 940 960
 961 971 973 984 1013 1017 1038 1039 1049 1056 1059 1079 1080
 1081 1084 1115 1117 1118 1152 1183 1215 1241 1247 1249 1250
 1265 1299 1316 1323 1340 1341 1353 1369 1370 1380 1383 1384
 1385 1392 1461 1490 1492 1532 1542 1545 1549 1554 1555 1570
 1586 1587 1623 1632 1634 1635 1636 1637 1645 1694 1710 1724
 1726 1753 1764 1766 1803 1804 1826 1831 1832 1836 1838 1841
 1842 1843 1844 1869 1872 1878 1891 1893 1907 1908 1910 1911
 1930 1940 1943 1949 1963 2006 2015 2019

Puffinus assimilis Little Shearwater

5 6 30 33 63 64 76 189 191 197 210 237 262 315 335 341 345
 377 378 468 483 484 486 575 577 578 644 705 790 830 831 936
 1013 1038 1049 1059 1080 1081 1084 1115 1117 1118 1183 1215
 1243 1265 1299 1316 1353 1359 1380 1392 1460 1461 1474 1542
 1545 1549 1570 1645 1710 1724 1803 1804 1838 1869 1872 1886

1893 1907 1908 1910 1929 1930 1956 2006 2019

Puffinus carneipes Fleshfooted Shearwater, Fleshyfooted
Shearwater, Palefooted Shearwater

185 191 262 315 345 349 354 897 971 989 1013 1049 1115 1116
1117 1243 1299 1316 1497 1498 1499 1500 1623 1631 1635 1636
1638 1645 1800 1930 2019

Puffinus diomedeus see *Calonectris diomedea*

Puffinus gravis Great Shearwater, Greater Shearwater, Groot
Pylstormvoel

5 6 17 30 33 63 64 76 92 93 172 185 197 210 237 262 315 345
347 380 451 465 473 483 484 486 507 538 552 562 564 565 567
573 575 576 578 579 631 644 650 660 697 711 714 744 777 785
789 790 797 829 830 831 833 860 936 940 1013 1017 1038 1049
1059 1080 1081 1115 1117 1118 1130 1131 1152 1183 1203 1215
1216 1241 1243 1259 1265 1295 1299 1316 1350 1369 1383 1384
1392 1393 1456 1461 1468 1492 1536 1542 1545 1549 1559 1570
1604 1631 1649 1710 1720 1721 1724 1726 1764 1800 1803 1804
1836 1838 1869 1872 1878 1886 1889 1892 1893 1907 1908 1910
1930 1940 1943 2006 2007 2009 2011 2017 2019 2090 2096

Puffinus griseus Sooty Shearwater, Malbaatjie

5 6 30 33 43 63 64 93 167 169 172 185 196 197 199 262 315 333
334 341 345 401 416 468 473 483 486 511 538 550 564 590 591
592 597 615 618 619 631 644 697 713 714 777 812 814 816 826
827 829 850 940 971 974 984 1013 1017 1024 1049 1059 1095
1115 1117 1153 1203 1243 1249 1269 1299 1311 1316 1358 1369
1375 1383 1384 1385 1392 1400 1423 1474 1492 1493 1494 1497
1499 1500 1501 1542 1545 1549 1604 1632 1636 1638 1645 1649
1658 1695 1720 1721 1726 1743 1764 1800 1803 1804 1834 1835
1836 1869 1878 1907 1910 1911 1930 1982 1994 2007 2009 2019
2060 2069 2085

Puffinus lherminieri Audubon's Shearwater, Baillon's Shearwater

189 262 345 459 468 989 1013 1049 1115 1117 1118 1243 1392
1474 2012

Puffinus pacificus Wedgetailed Shearwater

262 1252 1493 1501 1623 1635 1636 1930

Puffinus puffinus Manx Shearwater, Common Shearwater

191 196 262 315 345 473 653 941 1013 1049 1115 1116 1117 1118
1203 1316 1631 1645 1660 1710 1726 1803 1804 1907 1908 1930
2019 2033

Pygoscelis papua Gentoo Penguin

6 63 76 121 130 287 288 290 344 474 793 845 937 1000 1053
 1183 1265 1340 1341 1342 1394 1537 1549 1597 1605 1616 1662
 1663 1665 1670 1713 1714 1803 1804 1831 1841 1842 1843 1845
 1847 1851 1869 1872 1887 1910 1911 1950 1958 1959 1963 2006
 2095

Rissa tridactyla see *Larus tridactylus*

Spheniscus demersus Jackass Penguin, Blackfooted Penguin,
 African Penguin, Pikkewyn

2 4 6 10 17 23 26 27 30 31 33 34 38 42 44 45 46 59 60 61 62
 63 64 66 72 81 86 93 94 117 125 148 150 152 156 158 171 172
 177 179 180 181 196 199 204 205 206 230 231 257 262 264 280
 281 282 290 292 313 315 320 333 341 345 350 358 364 375 381
 382 389 395 396 397 398 399 401 407 408 414 415 416 418 419
 420 423 431 436 437 439 451 453 468 469 475 478 479 489 491
 492 495 496 497 498 499 502 504 505 507 508 516 521 522 529
 531 536 537 538 541 549 552 557 558 559 560 569 570 571 573
 575 578 582 583 584 585 588 590 591 592 598 599 602 615 619
 621 627 628 638 640 642 644 647 648 649 656 669 677 678 679
 680 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 696 697 699 700 707 711
 714 718 720 721 727 728 734 743 746 753 755 756 758 759 760
 761 764 765 770 777 788 791 794 799 800 808 810 811 814 816
 817 824 826 827 844 845 849 850 851 853 857 864 865 868 870
 871 872 873 874 875 876 878 884 885 887 888 889 893 895 898

900 901 903 907 911 915 916 917 919 920 925 927 928 929 930
933 940 944 959 962 971 974 977 982 987 988 994 995 996 997
998 999 1002 1003 1009 1010 1013 1014 1017 1018 1024 1040
1041 1043 1047 1049 1050 1051 1052 1058 1059 1060 1062 1066
1067 1068 1069 1082 1084 1086 1087 1088 1089 1091 1092 1093
1115 1117 1118 1123 1124 1126 1130 1131 1149 1153 1156 1158
1159 1164 1165 1173 1174 1178 1179 1181 1182 1194 1198 1202
1203 1213 1215 1216 1218 1226 1234 1235 1236 1238 1248 1249
1254 1256 1265 1267 1268 1272 1283 1286 1287 1288 1292 1293
1298 1303 1307 1311 1314 1316 1318 1319 1324 1325 1326 1327
1328 1329 1330 1331 1332 1333 1335 1336 1337 1345 1348 1351
1352 1354 1355 1356 1357 1358 1360 1361 1366 1367 1369 1372
1376 1377 1379 1381 1384 1390 1391 1392 1394 1405 1406 1407
1417 1430 1432 1434 1435 1437 1440 1441 1442 1443 1462 1470
1472 1482 1506 1521 1524 1529 1530 1531 1534 1535 1537 1538
1540 1541 1542 1545 1546 1549 1552 1557 1560 1562 1566 1567
1568 1569 1572 1575 1586 1587 1593 1599 1600 1601 1602 1613
1614 1615 1616 1604 1638 1639 1641 1645 1646 1649 1651 1653
1654 1657 1659 1666 1668 1670 1675 1676 1677 1690 1695 1704
1710 1711 1713 1721 1723 1726 1729 1730 1731 1732 1743 1746
1751 1752 1753 1754 1755 1765 1769 1775 1778 1785 1786 1788
1789 1790 1791 1792 1793 1796 1798 1799 1800 1802 1803 1804
1828 1831 1832 1833 1834 1836 1845 1852 1856 1859 1863 1864
1865 1866 1867 1868 1869 1878 1881 1894 1895 1900 1903 1907
1908 1912 1914 1919 1920 1923 1930 1940 1971 1982 1987 1991
1994 1995 2007 2008 2009 2010 2012 2013 2015 2017 2019 2021
2022 2024 2041 2042 2043 2044 2045 2046 2047 2048 2049 2050

2051 2052 2053 2054 2055 2056 2057 2058 2059 2065 2066 2068
2069 2070 2072 2073 2074 2075 2076 2077 2078 2079 2080 2081
2082 2083 2084 2086 2087 2088 2089 2090 2091 2093 2096

Steganopus tricolor see *Phalaropus tricolor*

Stercorarius longicaudus Longtailed Skua or Jaeger

63 64 262 315 365 938 1631

Stercorarius antarcticus see *Catharacta antarctica*

Stercorarius parasiticus Arctic Skua, Parasitic Skua or Jaeger, Withals-roofmeeu

6 17 27 30 33 63 64 66 87 146 156 172 196 197 242 262 315 333
335 341 345 358 468 490 512 574 591 596 597 599 604 644 714
715 740 777 785 814 816 826 827 910 938 971 975 977 984 1013
1041 1049 1060 1084 1115 1117 1118 1123 1153 1183 1249 1266
1272 1316 1328 1369 1383 1384 1392 1397 1417 1495 1498 1507
1508 1542 1545 1549 1598 1604 1621 1631 1638 1645 1649 1660
1710 1711 1717 1721 1743 1792 1793 1803 1804 1807 1820 1836
1869 1880 1907 1910 1930 1934 1961 1971 1994 2007 2019 2031
2034 2037

Stercorarius pomarinus Pomarine Skua, Pomatorhine Skua or Jaeger, Groot Withals-roofmeeu

6 17 30 33 87 89 146 207 242 262 315 345 365 483 512 563 644
 777 785 826 827 940 984 1013 1041 1049 1056 1115 1117 1118
 1249 1316 1383 1384 1392 1417 1480 1493 1497 1498 1507 1542
 1545 1549 1598 1610 1631 1638 1645 1660 1717 1720 1721 1726
 1803 1804 1834 1836 1869 1880 1907 1908 1910 1930 1994 2007
 2009 2019 2037

Stercorarius skua see *Catharacta antarctica*

Sterna albifrons Little Tern, Least Tern, Klein Seeswael

6 87 101 105 108 123 131 134 161 163 208 231 262 275 315 333
 341 344 345 358 468 555 556 593 603 604 606 609 616 623 624
 625 626 644 656 714 768 777 814 816 894 971 984 1013 1049
 1084 1115 1117 1118 1119 1132 1153 1316 1383 1384 1392 1396
 1477 1507 1542 1545 1549 1598 1604 1620 1621 1625 1628 1636
 1645 1660 1701 1781 1803 1804 1869 1907 1908 1930 1994 2007
 2019

Sterna anaethetus Bridled Tern, Brownwinged Tern

196 262 365 1118 1208 1266 1477 1549 1620 1621 1622 1801 1910
 1930

Sterna balaenarum Damara Tern, Damara-seeswael

6 9 17 30 33 66 68 69 70 89 146 172 182 183 199 206 230 231

251 262 315 324 345 384 435 467 504 534 581 624 632 644 674
 675 676 714 773 777 785 798 826 827 901 902 904 979 984 987
 988 1013 1014 1024 1041 1049 1050 1051 1059 1115 1117 1118
 1130 1153 1177 1203 1219 1255 1266 1290 1291 1295 1315 1316
 1328 1368 1369 1384 1386 1392 1408 1417 1447 1448 1449 1450
 1456 1477 1491 1507 1542 1545 1549 1598 1600 1601 1603 1710
 1718 1778 1795 1803 1804 1807 1819 1820 1836 1866 1869 1880
 1907 1908 1930 1934 1983 1994 1995 1996 2007 2008 2009 2010
 2012 2014 2019 2090

Sterna bengalensis Lesser Crested Tern, Kuifkop-seeswael

6 131 134 231 245 262 263 296 311 315 333 341 345 358 468 604
 623 644 656 768 777 806 894 898 971 1013 1027 1049 1115 1117
 1118 1153 1249 1266 1316 1369 1383 1384 1385 1392 1397 1471
 1477 1542 1545 1549 1580 1585 1598 1636 1645 1660 1803 1804
 1830 1869 1925 1930 2009 2010 2012 2019 2028 2030

Sterna bergii Swift Tern, Crested Tern, Geelbek-seeswael

6 9 10 17 27 30 33 49 62 63 64 86 89 93 95 102 111 131 134
 146 172 180 206 230 231 239 245 262 265 266 274 275 294 315
 322 333 341 345 358 364 373 376 379 396 405 410 412 434 435
 438 441 449 463 468 469 481 492 535 555 563 572 573 592 597
 600 604 608 612 619 620 621 638 644 656 714 720 721 736 739
 742 768 773 777 778 787 806 814 815 816 824 827 882 883 885
 894 898 907 918 926 940 954 955 956 971 977 984 999 1004 1013

1041 1049 1058 1059 1064 1084 1115 1117 1118 1119 1121 1130
 1131 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1139 1140 1141 1142 1153 1159
 1203 1242 1249 1261 1266 1272 1277 1279 1283 1292 1307 1316
 1328 1335 1351 1352 1369 1383 1384 1385 1392 1405 1412 1415
 1417 1423 1467 1475 1507 1521 1526 1539 1541 1542 1545 1549
 1574 1582 1592 1598 1604 1636 1638 1645 1649 1651 1659 1695
 1706 1710 1721 1729 1730 1742 1743 1768 1784 1797 1803 1804
 1807 1820 1822 1832 1858 1865 1866 1867 1869 1877 1903 1907
 1908 1925 1930 1934 1970 1980 1983 1994 1995 2001 2007 2008
 2009 2010 2015 2017 2019 2028 2030 2090

Sterna caspia Caspian Tern, Reuse Seeswael

6 17 30 33 49 50 73 86 88 89 99 113 126 134 146 172 202 203
 208 230 231 240 262 275 303 304 309 315 322 333 341 345 357
 358 360 383 385 435 452 456 463 467 468 469 471 512 555 604
 614 619 626 644 646 655 656 674 692 708 714 720 722 726 773
 777 806 812 814 816 826 827 883 894 898 899 901 907 926 940
 943 954 955 956 970 971 977 984 1001 1004 1013 1014 1024 1027
 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1049 1054 1058 1059
 1084 1115 1117 1118 1130 1132 1133 1134 1135 1136 1137 1138
 1139 1140 1141 1142 1147 1153 1158 1203 1207 1219 1249 1261
 1266 1277 1279 1283 1301 1315 1316 1322 1351 1369 1383 1384
 1385 1390 1392 1412 1415 1476 1477 1528 1530 1542 1545 1549
 1551 1582 1598 1600 1601 1604 1609 1645 1649 1652 1698 1726
 1729 1737 1738 1739 1742 1749 1775 1820 1825 1830 1869 1877
 1880 1885 1907 1908 1930 1934 1935 1937 1983 1994 2001 2007

2008 2009 2010 2012 2017 2019 2030 2070 2090

Sterna dougallii Roseate Tern, Rooibors-seeswael

6 10 30 33 87 117 160 168 172 198 231 257 262 275 315 322 341
 345 347 352 354 358 456 463 468 469 555 604 608 609 612 613
 619 620 621 637 644 656 714 715 768 777 785 806 814 816 827
 883 885 907 967 971 977 984 1013 1027 1049 1072 1093 1106
 1115 1117 1118 1146 1153 1159 1179 1200 1205 1220 1249 1257
 1261 1266 1316 1351 1360 1362 1363 1383 1384 1392 1417 1425
 1440 1464 1477 1507 1542 1545 1582 1598 1600 1601 1604 1621
 1628 1638 1645 1649 1710 1729 1779 1803 1804 1830 1866 1867
 1869 1907 1908 1930 1994 2007 2008 2019 2038

Sterna fuscata Sooty Tern, Swart Sweeswael

1 47 95 102 134 154 155 196 197 199 231 262 300 333 341 345
 358 367 368 456 463 469 634 644 663 673 792 815 910 921 971
 1013 1027 1049 1059 1115 1117 1118 1208 1249 1271 1295 1316
 1350 1389 1392 1477 1542 1544 1545 1621 1624 1625 1628 1636
 1645 1802 1803 1804 1862 1869 1907 1908 1930 1969 2009 2010
 2012 2019

Sterna hirundo Common Tern, Gewone Seeswael

6 10 11 17 30 33 36 49 63 64 65 86 87 89 93 109 131 134 146
 156 162 164 165 172 212 216 219 222 225 226 227 228 230 231

232 233 243 245 249 262 275 298 299 301 302 308 310 314 315
 316 322 327 331 333 335 341 345 358 362 366 367 379 394 396
 415 416 435 446 449 456 463 468 469 477 481 492 495 512 524
 527 538 552 554 555 563 568 569 571 573 596 599 600 604 608
 609 611 612 639 641 644 713 714 732 773 777 783 788 812 814
 815 816 824 826 827 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843
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 1084 1115 1117 1118 1119 1130 1131 1134 1135 1136 1137 1139
 1141 1142 1143 1153 1154 1193 1203 1208 1229 1249 1262 1272
 1273 1274 1277 1281 1282 1283 1292 1297 1301 1304 1307 1311
 1315 1316 1321 1335 1351 1369 1384 1386 1392 1398 1412 1417
 1423 1438 1440 1467 1469 1475 1477 1497 1502 1507 1508 1509
 1521 1522 1542 1544 1545 1548 1549 1551 1581 1582 1598 1604
 1621 1622 1625 1626 1628 1636 1638 1642 1644 1645 1649 1651
 1659 1660 1684 1685 1695 1701 1702 1703 1710 1717 1721 1726
 1742 1747 1773 1779 1780 1781 1785 1786 1787 1788 1789 1790
 1791 1794 1803 1804 1807 1819 1820 1823 1830 1857 1869 1880
 1898 1907 1917 1925 1930 1932 1934 1937 1968 1970 1983 1987
 1988 1994 1995 1998 2001 2002 2007 2009 2017 2019 2026 2028
 2029 2030 2090

Sterna macrura see *S. paradisaea*

Sterna maxima Royal Tern

262 356 358 360 364 365 943

Sterna nilotica Gullbilled Tern

262 345 360 365 1118 1433 1623 1930 2019

Sterna paradisaea Arctic Tern, Europese Grysborst-seeswael

6 13 30 33 63 64 87 89 123 131 134 146 172 196 231 232 233
 243 249 262 276 283 294 308 315 322 333 335 341 345 358 367
 415 435 455 463 468 477 481 495 512 527 538 555 566 568 578
 596 599 600 608 609 611 612 631 644 703 714 769 777 783 807
 813 814 815 816 827 831 896 898 901 907 913 935 953 959 971
 984 1013 1014 1015 1024 1029 1049 1058 1060 1084 1115 1117
 1118 1119 1133 1139 1142 1153 1154 1172 1195 1203 1242 1249
 1272 1273 1274 1277 1281 1282 1283 1292 1309 1316 1321 1369
 1383 1384 1385 1392 1398 1412 1429 1467 1477 1484 1485 1486
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 1715 1717 1721 1728 1736 1737 1738 1758 1773 1779 1780 1781
 1788 1803 1804 1807 1819 1820 1834 1836 1838 1869 1870 1872
 1884 1902 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1934 1956 1968 1983 1993
 1994 1996 2005 2007 2015 2017 2019 2026 2028 2029 2030 2038

Sterna repressa Whitecheeked Tern

262 768 1159 1625 1626

Sterna sandvicensis Sandwich Tern, Groot Seeswael

6 17 30 33 63 64 66 86 87 89 105 134 146 156 165 172 215 216
 223 229 230 231 232 262 275 315 322 333 341 345 358 367 409
 435 468 481 492 512 552 555 563 568 570 571 572 596 608 611
 612 619 620 644 665 699 709 711 714 723 766 777 785 814 816
 826 827 893 894 907 916 940 953 954 955 956 966 971 972 984
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 1689 1701 1702 1703 1710 1717 1756 1780 1781 1782 1786 1803
 1804 1807 1820 1834 1836 1861 1869 1870 1877 1880 1907 1908
 1916 1917 1918 1930 1934 1983 1987 1994 1996 2001 2005 2007
 2009 2015 2017 2019 2026 2028 2029 2035 2090 2097

Sterna sumatrana Blacknaped Tern

262 768 1625 1628

Sterna tschegrava see S. caspia**Sterna virgata Kerguelen Tern**

6 76 137 172 283 285 288 474 937 1000 1011 1059 1266 1340

1341 1351 1597 1803 1804 1843 1910 1911 1963 2006

Sterna vittata Antarctic Tern, Tristan Tern,
Grysbors-seeswael

6 30 33 63 64 76 79 130 137 194 210 231 237 249 262 283 288
315 344 345 377 378 380 401 406 463 468 483 555 575 578 597
608 609 612 644 650 671 714 777 789 790 815 830 831 935 937
1000 1011 1013 1049 1059 1081 1115 1117 1118 1153 1183 1184
1215 1216 1249 1259 1261 1266 1310 1316 1340 1341 1369 1374
1392 1393 1461 1473 1477 1505 1507 1542 1544 1545 1549 1597
1604 1626 1632 1638 1644 1645 1710 1724 1729 1757 1788 1803
1804 1807 1832 1834 1838 1843 1853 1854 1857 1868 1869 1872
1886 1893 1901 1907 1908 1910 1911 1930 1940 1943 1963 2006
2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2019

Sula bassana see *Morus capensis*

Sula capensis see *Morus capensis*

Sula dactylatra Masked Booby, Bluefaced Booby, White Booby

345 347 656 777 1027 1049 1115 1383 1384 1392 1542 1545 1557
1869

Sula leucogaster Brown Booby, Bruin Malgas

262 345 358 473 714 777 1013 1026 1027 1049 1115 1117 1118

1243 1316 1383 1542 1545 1804 1868 1869 1907 1908 1930 2007
2019

Sula sula Redfooted Booby

1383 1384 1392 2009

Thalasseus see Sterna

Thalassoica antarctica Antarctic Petrel, Antarkties-stormvoel

262 470 484 486 1038 1059 1115 1117 1118 1316 1549 1804 1910
2010 2019

Xema sabini see Larus sabini

PART 3

Abbreviations and full titles of journals etc. cited in the bibliography

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Abhandl Deuts Seefis-Ver | Abhandlungen des Deutschen Seefischereivereins |
| Afr Wildl | African Wildlife |
| Amer Mus Novit | American Museum Novitates |
| Amer Sci | American Scientist |
| Anim Keeper's Forum | Animal Keeper's Forum |
| Ann Cape Prov Mus (Human Sci) | Annals of the Cape Provincial Museums (Humans Sciences) |
| Ann Cape Prov Mus (Nat Hist) | Annals of the Cape Provincial Museums (Natural History) |
| Ann Durban Mus | Annals of the Durban Museum |
| Ann Mag Nat Hist | Annals and Magazine of Natural History |
| Ann S Afr Mus | Annals of the South African Museum |
| Ann Transvaal Mus | Annals of the Transvaal Museum |
| Annual Mtn Club S Afr | Annual of the Mountain Club of South Africa |
| Ann Univ Stellenbosch | Annals of the University of Stellenbosch |
| Antarct Rec | Antarctic Record |
| Antarct Res Ser | Antarctic Research Series |
| Antark Bull | |

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|-----------------------------------|--|
| Ark Zool Stockholm | Arkiv for Zoologi, Stockholm |
| Atti Soc Ital Sci Nat | Atti della Societa Italiana di Scienze Naturali |
| Austral Bird Band | Australian Bird Bander |
| Austral Natn Antarct Res Exped | Australian National Antarctic Research Expeditions |
| Avic Mag | Avicultural Magazine |
| BANZARE Rpts | British Australian New Zealand Antarctic Research Expedition Reports |
| Beitr Ent | Beitraise zur Entomologie |
| Beitr Naturk Niedersachs | Beitraise zur Naturkunde Niedersachsens |
| Beitr Vogelkd Leipzig | Beitraise zur Vogelkunde, Leipzig |
| Biol Conserv | Biological Conservation |
| Biol Med Danske Vid Selsk | Biologiske Meddelelser udgivet af det Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab |
| Bird Band | Bird Banding |
| Blythswood Rev | Blythswood Review |
| Bol Soc Estud Prov Mocambique | Boletim da Sociedade de Estudos da Provncia de Mocambique |
| Bonn Zool Beitr | Bonner Zoologische Beitraise |
| Brit Antarct Surv Rpts | British Antarctic Survey Reports |
| Brit Birds | British Birds |
| Brit Grahamland Exped 1934- | British Grahamland |

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|---------------------------------|---|
| 37 Sci Rpt | Expedition 1934-37 Scientific Report |
| Brit Orn Union | British Ornithologists Union |
| Bull Amer Mus Nat Hist | Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History |
| Bull Brit Antarct Surv | Bulletin of the British Antarctic Survey |
| Bull Brit Orn Club | Bulletin of the British Ornithologists Club |
| Bull S Afr Mar Biol Ass | Bulletin of the South African Marine Biological Association |
| Bull Soc Zool France | Bulletin de la Societe Zoologique de France |
| Bull U S Geol Survey | Bulletin of the United States Geological Survey |
| Bull Wildl Dis Ass | Bulletin of the Wildlife Diseases Association |
| Canadian J Zool | Canadian Journal of Zoology |
| Cape Monthly Mag | Cape Monthly Magazine |
| Cat Birds Brit Mus | Catalogue of the Birds in the British Museum |
| Chambers J | Chambers Journal |
| Com Natn Franc Rech Antarct | Comite National Francaises pour la Recherche Antarctique |
| Comp Biochem Physiol | Comparative Biochemistry and Physiology |
| Comp Rend Acad Sci Paris | Compte Rendu de l'Academie des Sciences de Paris |
| CSIRO Div Wildl Res Tech Pap | Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation Division of Wildlife Research |

Technical Papers

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| CSIRO Wildl Res | Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation Wildlife Research |
| Dansk Orn Foren Tidsskr | Dansk Ornithologisk Forenings Tidsskrift |
| Durban Mus Novit | Durban Museum Novitates |
| E Cape Nat | Eastern Cape Naturalist |
| E Cape Wild Bird Soc News Sheet | Eastern Cape Wild Bird Society News Sheet |
| Ecol Monogr | Ecological Monographs |
| Ent Monthly Mag | Entomologist's Monthly Magazine |
| Estud Zool An | Estudos de Zoologia Anais |
| Farm S Afr | Farming in South Africa |
| Fertilizer Feeding Stuffs Farm Supplies J | Fertilizer, Feeding Stuffs and Farming Supplies Journal |
| Fish Bull S Afr | Fisheries Bulletin of South Africa |
| Fish Ind Rev | Fishing Industry Review |
| Fish Mar Biol Surv Rpt | |
| Geol Surv Mem | Geological Survey Memoirs |
| Geogr Mag | Geographical Magazine |
| Geogr Rev | Geographical Review |
| Govt Printer | Government Printer |
| ICBP President's Letter | International Council for Bird Preservation President's Letter |
| Internatn Union Conserv Nat Monogr | International Union for the Conservation of Nature Monographs |

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| Internatn Zoo Yrbk | International Zoo Yearbook |
| Investl Rpt Div Sea Fish S Afr | Investigational Reports of the Division of Sea Fisheries of South Africa |
| Investl Rpt Div Sea Fish Union S Afr | Investigational Reports of the Division of Sea Fisheries of the Union of South Africa |
| Investl Rpt Oceanogr Res Inst | Investigational Reports, Oceanographic Research Institute Durban |
| Investl Rpt Sea Fish Brch S Afr | Investigational Reports of the Sea Fisheries Branch South Africa |
| J Amer Veter Med Ass | Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association |
| J Anim Ecol | Journal of Animal Ecology |
| J Biogeogr | Journal of Biogeography |
| J Dept Agric S Afr | Journal of the Department of Agriculture, South Africa |
| J Ecol | Journal of Ecology |
| J Ent Soc S Afr | Journal of the Entomological Society of Southern Africa |
| J Exp Biol | Journal of Experimental Biology |
| J f Orn | Journal fuer Ornithologie |
| J Physiol Homme Anim | Journal de la Physiologie des Hommes et des Animaux |
| J Roy Agric Soc | Journal of the Royal Agricultural society |
| J S Afr Biol Soc | Journal of the South African Biological Society |

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| J S Afr Bot | Journal of South African Botany |
| J S Afr Orn Union | Journal of the South African Ornithologists Union |
| J S Afr Veter Med Ass | Journal of the South African Veterinary Medical Association |
| J Sci Math Phys Nat | Jornal de Ciencias Mathematicas, Physicas e Naturaes |
| J S W Afr Sci Soc | Journal of the South West African Scientific Society |
| J Zool Lond | Journal of Zoology (London) |
| Koedoe Monogr | Koedoe Monographs |
| K Sv Vet Akad Handl | Kongelige Svenska Vetenskaps-Akademiens Handlingar |
| Mar Behav Physiol | Marine Behaviour and Physiology |
| Mar Biol | Marine Biology |
| Mar Biol Ass India | Marine Biological Association of India |
| Mar Biol Rpt | Marine Biological Reports |
| Mar Pollut Bull | Marine Pollution Bulletin |
| Mem Inst Franc Afr Noire | Memoires de l'Institut Francaise de l'Afrique Noire |
| Mem Inst Invest Cient Mocambique | Memoriais de Instituto do Investigacao Cientifica de Mocambique |
| Mem Soc Zool France | Memoires de la Societe Zoologique de France |
| Mem Trab Inst Invest Cient | Memoriais e Trabalhos do |

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| Angola | Instituto de Investigacao Cientifica de Angola |
| Mitt Orn Arbeitsgruppe S W Afr Wiss Gesel | Mitteilungen der Ornithologischen Arbeitsgruppe, Sued West Afrikanischen Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft |
| Mitt S W Afr Wiss Gesel | Mitteilungen der Suedwestafrikan- ischen Wissenschaftliche Gesellschaft |
| Monogr FitzPatrick Inst | Monographs of the Percy FitzPatrick Institute of African Ornithology |
| Natn Acad Sci - Natn Res Council | National Academy of Sciences - National Research Council |
| Natn Geogr | National Geographic |
| Naturwiss Rdsch Stutt | Naturwissenschaftliche Rundschau, Stuttgart |
| Nautical Mag | Nautical Magazine |
| News Bull Zool Soc S Afr | News Bulletin of the Zoological Society of Southern Africa |
| New Zealand J Zool | New Zealand Journal of Zoology |
| Novit Zool | Novitates Zoologicae |
| Ofvers K Vet-Akad Forh | Ofversigt af Kongelige Vetenskaps-Akademiens Forhandlingar |
| Oiseau Rev Franc Orn | Oiseau et la Revue Francaise d'Ornithologie |
| Ondersterpoort J Veter Sci Anim Ind | Ondersterpoort Journal of Veterinary Science and Animal Industry |
| Ool Rec | Oologists Record |

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| Orn Beob | Ornithologische Beobachter |
| Orn Monatsb | Ornithologisches Monatsberichte |
| Palaeoecol Afr | Palaeoecology of Africa |
| Phil Trans Roy Soc London | Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London |
| Polar Rec | Polar Record |
| Proc Acad Nat Sci Philad | Proceedings of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia |
| Proc California Acad Sci | Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences |
| Proc Internatn Orn Congress | Proceedings of the ... International Ornithological Congress |
| Proc Natn Acad Sci U S A | Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America |
| Proc Pan-Afr Orn Congr | Proceedings of the ... Pan-African Ornithological Congress |
| Proc Roy Phys Soc Edinburgh | Proceedings of the Royal Physical Society of Edinburgh |
| Proc Roy Soc Edinburgh | Proceedings of the Royal Society of Edinburgh |
| Proc Roy Soc Lond | Proceedings of the Royal Society of London |
| Proc U S Natn Mus | Proceedings of the United States National Museum |
| Proc Zool Soc Lond | Proceedings of the Zoological Society London |
| Publ Cult Co Diam Angola | Publicacoes Culturais de |

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| Rapp P-v Reun Cons perm int Explor Mer | Companhia de Diamantes de Angola |
| Republic S Afr Govt Gaz | Rapport et Proces-verbaux de Reunions, Conseil permanent international pour l'Exploration de la Mer |
| Res Norwegian Sci Exped Tristan da Cunha 1937-38 | Republic of South Africa Government Gazette |
| Ring Migr | Results of the Norwegian Scientific Expedition to Tristan da Cunha 1937-38 |
| Rpt Dir Veter Res | Ringing and Migration |
| Rpt Dir Veter Serv Anim Ind S Afr | Reports of the Director of Veterinary Research |
| Rpt Sea Fish Brch S Afr | Reports of the Director of Veterinary Services and Animal Industry of South Africa |
| S Afr Anim Life | Reports of the Sea Fisheries Branch, South Africa |
| S Afr Archaeol Bull | South African Animal Life |
| S Afr Avif Ser | South African Archaeology Bulletin |
| S Afr Geogr J | South African Avifauna Series |
| S Afr Inst Med Res | South African Geographical Journal |
| S Afr J Antarct Res | South African Institute for Medical Research |
| S Afr J Nat Hist | South African Journal of Antarctic Research |
| S Afr J Sci | South African Journal of Natural History |
| | South African Journal of Science |

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| S Afr J Wildl Res | South African Journal of Wildlife Research |
| S Afr Magazine | South African Magazine |
| S Afr Med J | South African Medical Journal |
| S Afr Natn Sci Program Rpt | South African National Scientific Programmes Reports |
| S Afr Orn Soc | Southern African Ornithological Society |
| S Afr Quart J | South African Quarterly Journal |
| S Afr Shipp News Fish Ind Rev | South African Shipping News and Fishing Industry Review |
| Sci Res Scotia | Scientific Results of the Scotia |
| Sci Res Scottish Natn Antarct Exped | Scientific Results of the Scottish National Antarctic Expedition |
| Smithsonian Inst | Smithsonian Institution |
| Sthn Birds | Southern Birds |
| Stud Trop Oceanogr Miami | Studies of Tropical Oceanography, Miami |
| S W Afr Annual | South West Africa Annual |
| S W Afr Mar Res Lab Investl Rept | South West African Marine Research Laboratory Investigational Reports |
| Trans Connecticut Acad Arts Sci | Transactions of the Connecticut Academy of Arts and Sciences |
| Trans Geol Soc S Afr | Transactions of the Geological Society of South Africa |
| Trans Linn Soc Lond | Transactions of the |

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| | Linnaean Society of London |
| Trans Linn Soc Zool | Transactions of the Linnaean Society, Zoology |
| Trans Roy Canadian Inst | Transactions of the Royal Canadian Institute |
| Trans Roy Soc S Afr | Transactions of the Royal Society of South Africa |
| Trustees Brit Mus (Nat Hist) | Trustees of the British Museum (Natural History) |
| Trustees Natn Mus Rhodesia | Trustees of the National Museums of Rhodesia |
| Univ Cape Town Inst Oceanogr Yrbk | University of Cape Town Institute of Oceanography Yearbook |
| Verh Internatn Verein Limnol | Verhandlungen der Internationalen Vereinigung fuer theoretische und angewandte Limnologie |
| Vet Med Diss Hannover | Veterinaer-Medizinische Dissertation, Hannover |
| Wissen Ergebni Deuts Atlant Exp | Wissenschaftliche Ergebnisse der Deutschen Atlantischen Expedition, Meteor |
| Wiss Forsch Suedwestafrika | Wissenschaftliche Forschungberichte, Suedwestafrika |
| World Archaeol | World Archaeology |
| World Wildl Yrbk | World Wildlife Yearbook |
| Zeitschrift f Ges Nat | Zeitschrift fuer Geschichte der Naturwissenschaften |
| Zool Afr | Zoologica Africana |
| Zool Anzeiger | Zoologischer Anzeiger |

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|------------------------|---|
| Zool Gart Jena (NF) | Zoologische Garten, Jena |
| Zool Gart Leipzig (NF) | Zoologische Garten, Leipzig |
| Zool J Linn Soc | Zoological Journal of the Linnaean Society |

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