Checklists of Reptiles and Amphibians of Namibia

Compiled by: François S. Becker, 2021

These checklists are data used in the publications:

"Diversity of Ampibians; Diversity of Reptiles; Amphibian Endemism; Reptile Endemism", as sub-chapters under Chapter 7 (Wildlife) In:

Atlas of Namibia Team, 2022, Atlas of Namibia: its land, water and life, Namibia Nature Foundation, Windhoek, Namibia

Disclaimer

These checklists are not peer-reviewed publications, but simply datasets compiled by Mr. Becker in 2021 for the Atlas Chapters, using the methods described below, to the best of his knowledge. Updates and changes have likely occurred since then, but these checklists provide a relatively up-to-date summary for Namibian reptiles and amphibians since older publications such as Griffin (2003) or Herrmann and Branch (2013). It is up to the users of this data to confirm the most recent or accurate data themselves, from scholarly publications, and from web-based platforms such as the Namibia Biodiversity Database (biodiversity.org.na), the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species (iucnredlist.org), the Amphibian Species of the World (amphibiansoftheworld.amnh.org), and The Reptile Database (reptile-database.org).

Methods summary

Reptile and amphibian species lists for Namibia were compiled based on several recent publications and websites cited below. These included species that were peripheral or likely to occur in Namibia. Species with distributions >75% within Namibia were considered endemic (nationally). Species with a range of <10,000 km² were considered localised endemics. Maps of amphibian diversity and endemism were compiled using distribution polygons from the IUCN Red List (2020) based on the compiled species lists, to which some peripheral distributions from Channing & Rödel (2019) were added. Distributions of the pygmy toads are still problematic due to taxonomic uncertainties. These distributions were manually adapted from the IUCN (2020) distributions to the author's best knowledge, based on unpublished call recordings and genetic sequences. Maps of reptile diversity and endemism were compiled from IUCN (2020) polygons and a dataset from Meiri *et al.* (2017), based on the species lists. A few distributions were added from species-specific publications, listed below. Distribution polygons were overlain using package raster (Hijmans 2020), program R.

References

Branch, W. R. 1998. Field guide to snakes and other reptiles of southern Africa.

Branch, W. R. 2007. A new species of tortoise of the genus *Homopus* (Chelonia: Testudinidae) from southern Namibia. African Journal of Herpetology 56:1–21.

- Bauer, A. M. & Branch W. R. 1995. Geographic variation in western populations of the *Pachydactylus punctatus* complex (Reptilia: Gekkonidae). Tropical Zoology 8:69–84.
- Channing, A. & Rödel, M. 2019. Field guide to the frogs and other amphibians of Africa. Penguin Random House South Africa.
- Childers, J. L., Kirchhof, S. & Bauer, A. M. 2021. Lizards of a different stripe: phylogenetics of the *Pedioplanis undata* species complex (Squamata, Lacertidae), with the description of two new species. Zoosystematics and Evolution 97:249–272.
- Frost, D. R. 2021. Amphibian Species of the World: an Online Reference. Version 6.1 Electronic Database. Available at https://amphibiansoftheworld.amnh.org/index.php. American Museum of Natural History, New York, USA. doi.org/10.5531/db.vz.0001.
- Griffin, M. 2003. Annotated checklist and provisional conservation status of Namibian reptiles. Ministry of Environment and Tourism: 1–169.
- Hallermann, J., Ceríaco, L. M. P., Schmitz, A., Ernst, R., Conradie, W., Verburgt, L., Marques, M. P. & Bauer, A. M. 2020. A review of the Angolan House snakes, genus *Boaedon* Duméril, Bibron and Duméril (1854) (Serpentes: Lamprophiidae), with description of three new species in the *Boaedon fuliginosus* (Boie, 1827) species complex. African Journal of Herpetology 69:29–78.
- Herrmann, H. W. & Branch, W. R. 2013. Fifty years of herpetological research in the Namib Desert and Namibia with an updated and annotated species checklist. Journal of Arid Environments 93:94–115.
- Hijmans, R. J. 2020. raster: Geographic Data Analysis and Modeling. R package version 3.1-5. https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=raster
- IUCN 2020. The IUCN Red List of Threatened Species. Version 2020-3. Available at https://www.iucnredlist.org
- Marques, M. P., Ceríaco, L. M. P., Buehler, M. D., Bandeira, S. A., Janota, J. M. & Bauer, A. M. 2020. A revision of the Dwarf Geckos, genus Lygodactylus (Squamata: Gekkonidae), from Angola, with the description of three new species. Zootaxa 4853: 301–352.
- Meiri, S., Roll, U., Grenyer, R., Feldman, A., Novosolov, M. & Bauer, A. M. 2017. Data from: The global distribution of tetrapods reveals a need for targeted reptile conservation. Dryad, Dataset. Available at https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.83s7k
- Parrinha, D., Marques, M.P., Heinicke, M.P., Khalid, F., Parker, K.L., Tolley, K.A., Childers, J.L., Conradie, W., Bauer, A.M. & Ceriaco, L.M. 2021. A revision of Angolan species in the genus *Pedioplanis* Fitzinger (Squamata: Lacertidae), with the description of a new species. Zootaxa 5032:1-46.
- Uetz, P., Freed, P. & Hošek, J. (eds.) 2020. The Reptile Database. Available at http://www.reptile-database.org
- Weinell, J. L. & A. M. Bauer. 2018. Systematics and phylogeography of the widely distributed African skink *Trachylepis varia* species complex. Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution 120:103–117.