



Excel Dynamic Solutions (Pty) Ltd

## **Draft Environmental Management Plan (EMP) For:**

**Environmental Scoping Assessment (ESA) on Exclusive Prospecting Licenses (EPL) No. 8499 located Near Karanas in Hardap Region, Namibia.**

**Application No.: APP-00875**

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Project Background

Ainna Vilengi Kaundu (The Proponent) has applied to the Ministry of Mines and Energy (MME) for the Exclusive Prospecting License (EPL) No. 8499 on the 17th of November 2020. However, the approval and granting of the EPL is subject to an Environmental Clearance Certificate (ECC). The 5084.7101 hectares (Ha) EPL is located about 3 km West of Karanas in the Hardap Region as shown in **Figure 1**. EPL-8499 covers (overlie) farms Cumbell-Aus No. 360, Dikboorn No. 455, Dikboorn No. 828 and Karanas Noord No. 615 as shown in **Figure 2**.

EPL-8499 has potential for commodities such as **Base & Rare Metals, Dimension Stone, Industrial Minerals and Precious Metals**.



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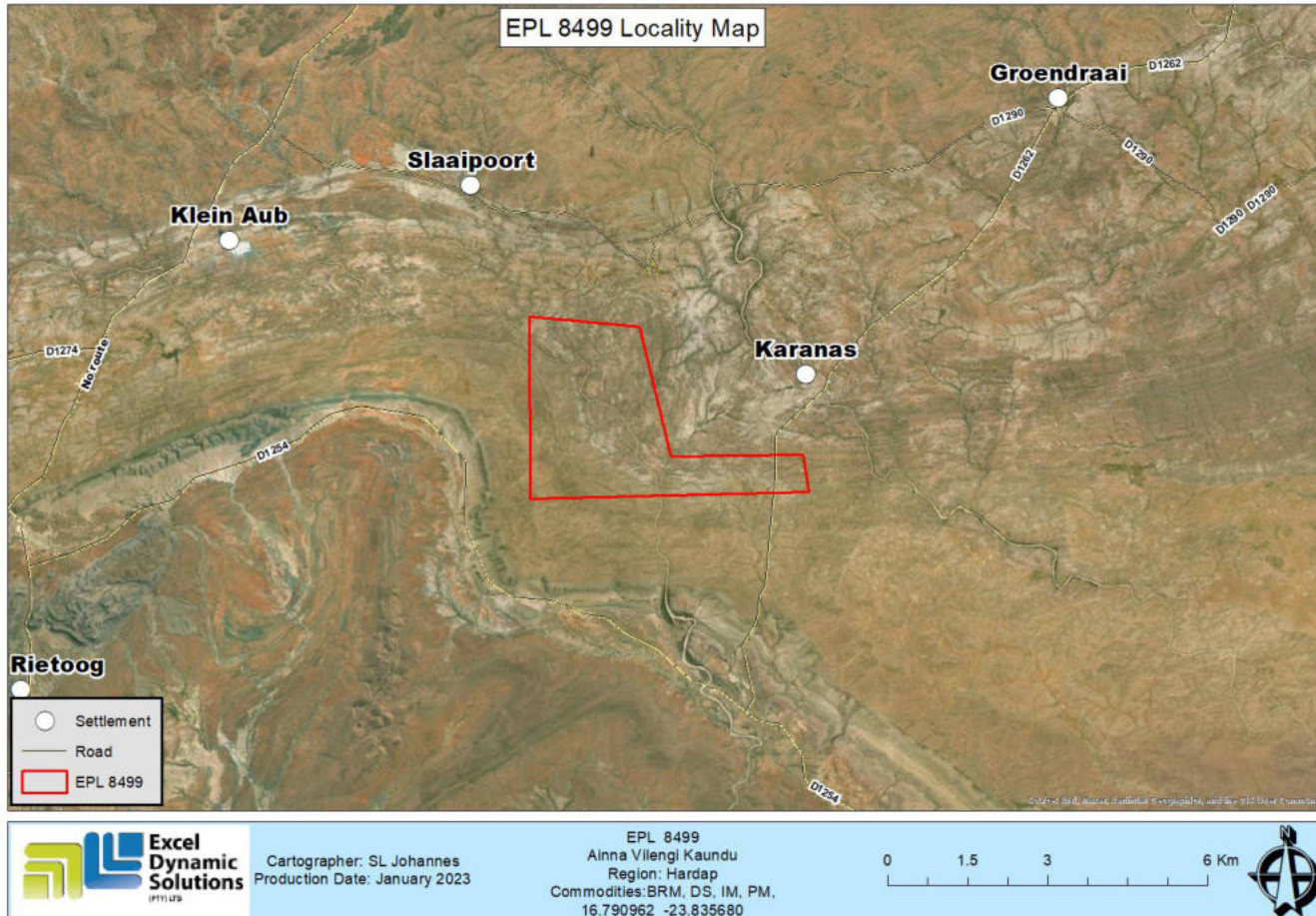


Figure 1: Location of EPL 8499

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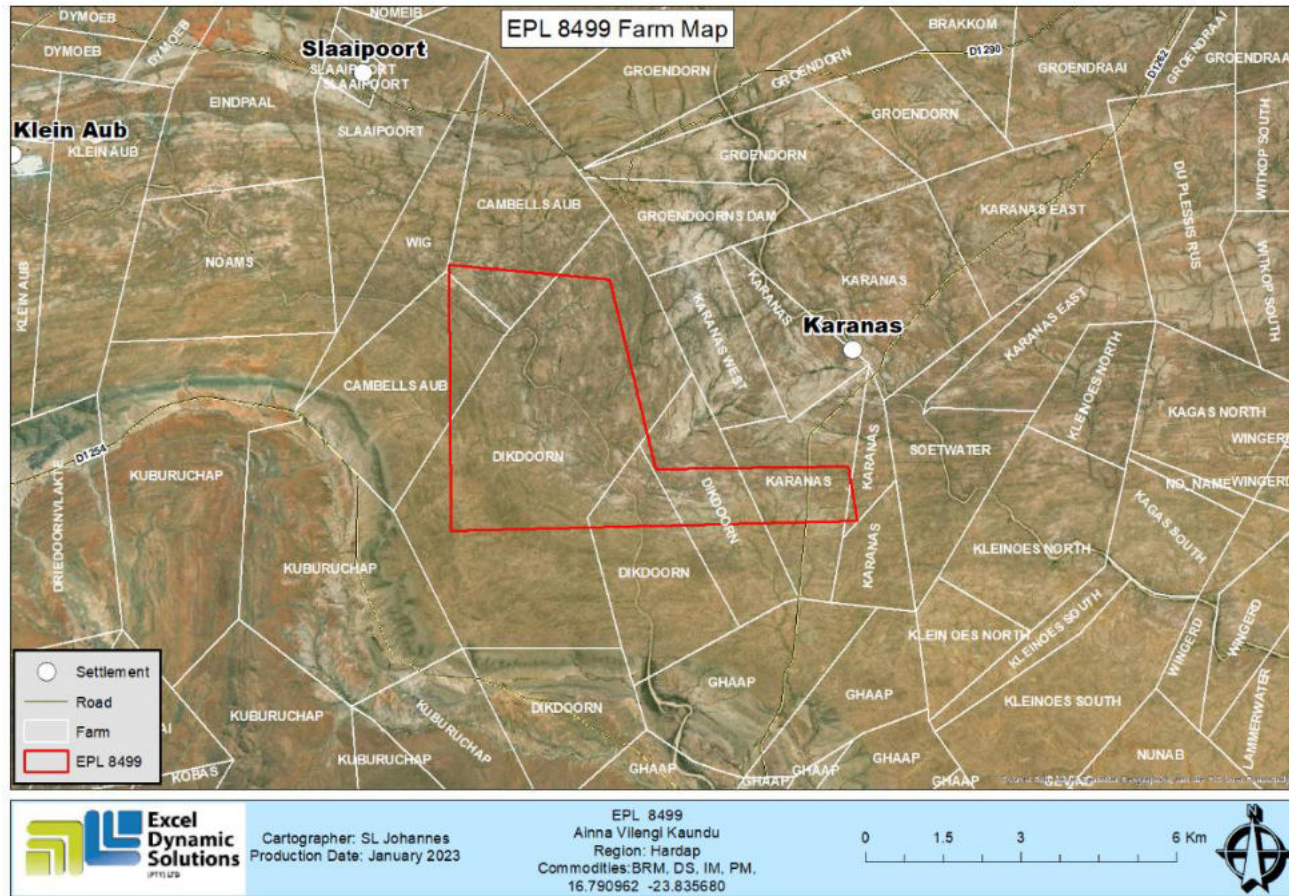


Figure 2: Land Use Map for EPL 8499

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In terms of Section 27 (1) of the Environmental Management Act (EMA) (Act No. 7 of 2007) and in line with Sections 32-37 of the EMA, the proposed prospecting and exploration activities on EPL 8499 form part of the listed activities that may not be conducted without an EIA being undertaken and an ECC being granted. The relevant listed activities, as per EIA regulations are:

*3.1 The construction of facilities for any process or activity that requires a license, right of other forms of authorization, and the renewal of a license, right or other form of authorization, in terms of the Minerals (Prospecting and Mining Act, 1992).*

*3.2 Other forms of mining or extraction of any natural resources whether regulated by law or not.*

*3.3 Resource extraction, manipulation, conservation and related activities.*

This document has been prepared as a legal requirement of Section 8 of the EMA (Act No. 7 of 2007). The compilation of this EMP is one of the outputs required of the environmental consultant by the proponent. It is required of the environmental consultant to comply with the EMA and provide for the following:

- Prepare a detailed Environmental Management Plan to be used as a guideline to monitor compliance with the recommendations stipulated in the EIA, and to assist in managing and monitoring activities throughout the proposed exploration project on the EPLs.
- The environmental consultant must clarify in the EMP, the roles and responsibilities of the proponent, the contractors, and any other identified stakeholders.

## **1.2 Aim of the Draft Environmental Management (EMP)**

Regulation 8(j) of the EIA Regulations (2012) requires that a draft Environmental Management Plan (EMP) shall be included as part of the Environmental Assessment (EA). A '**Management Plan**' is defined as:

*"...a plan that describes how activities that may have significant environmental effects on the environment are to be mitigated, controlled and monitored."*

An EMP is one of the most important outputs of the EA process. It synthesizes all the proposed management & mitigation and monitoring actions, set to a timeline and with specific assigned responsibilities. Additionally, it provides a link between the impacts identified in the EA process

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and the required mitigation measures. It is important to note that an EMP is a statutory document and a person who contravenes the provisions of this EMP may face imprisonment and/or a fine. This EMP is a living document that can be modified to address project changes, environmental conditions, and compliance monitoring feedback.

The purpose of this document is, therefore, to guide environmental management throughout the different phases of the proposed exploration activities, namely: planning, prospecting and exploration, and decommissioning and rehabilitation.

- **Planning phase** - This is the stage of the proposed project during which the proponent prepares all administrative and technical requirements needed for the actual works on the site. The planning phase includes obtaining the necessary permits and authorizations from relevant national and local stakeholders, and facilitating the recruitment and procurement processes, in preparation for the exploration activities.
- **Prospecting and Exploration phase** - This is the phase where the proponent carries out prospecting and exploration activities for the target commodities and undertakes related activities on site. It is also the phase during which maintenance of the area, equipment and machinery is done by the Proponent.
- **Decommissioning and Rehabilitation** – This is the phase during which the exploration activities on the EPLs cease. The decommissioning of exploration operations may be considered due to poor exploration results or a decline in the commodity market price. Before the decommissioning phase, the proponent will need to put site rehabilitation measures in place.

**Environmental Monitoring Requirements:** To support and ensure that the proposed mitigation measures are achieving the desired results, a monitoring plan must be implemented alongside the mitigation plan.

This draft EMP is to be used by the proponent, employees, and/or contractors, to provide management measures to be undertaken during exploration to address the environmental impacts identified in the scoping report and ensure that the impacts on the environment are avoided or limited if they cannot be avoided completely.

### **1.3 Appointed Environmental Assessment Practitioner**

To fulfil the requirements of the EMA and its 2012 EIA Regulations, the proponent appointed Excel Dynamic Solutions (Pty) Ltd (EDS), an independent environmental consulting company, to conduct the required EA process on their proponents' behalf. This draft EMP will be submitted as part of an application for the proposed exploration method on the EPL to the Environmental Commissioner at the Department of Environmental Affairs and Forestry (DEAF), Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism (MEFT).



## 2. LEGAL OBLIGATIONS GOVERNING THE PROPOSED ACTIVITIES

The content of the EMP must meet the requirements of Section 8 (j) of the EIA Regulations. The EMP must address the potential environmental impacts of the prospecting and exploration activities on the environment throughout the project life cycle. It must also include a system for assessing the effectiveness of monitoring and management arrangements after project implementation.

The proponent, therefore, has the responsibility to ensure that the exploration activities as well as the EA process conform to the principles of the EMA and must ensure that employees act in accordance with such principles. **Table 1** below lists the requirements of an EMP as stipulated by Section 8(e) of the EIA regulations, focusing on specific approvals and permits that may be required for the activities required of the EPL.

**Table 1: Applicable legal requirements and permits to the activities of the EPL 8499**

Legislation/Policy/ Guideline	Relevant Provisions	Implications for this project
Environmental Management Act EMA (No 7 of 2007).	Section 27 requires that projects with significant environmental impacts be subject to an environmental assessment process.  Describes the principles that will guide all EIAs.	The EMA and its regulations should inform and guide this EA process.  Should the ECC be issued to the proponent, it should be renewed every 3 years, counting from the date of issue.  Contact details at the Department of Environmental Affairs and Forestry (DEAF), Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism (MEFT), Office of the Environmental Commissioner
Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA) Regulations GN 28-30 (GG 4878).	Details requirements for public consultation within a given environmental assessment process (GN 30 S21).  Details the requirements for what should be included in a Scoping Report (GN 30 S8) and an Assessment Report (GN 30 S15).	<b>Mr. Timoteus Mufeti</b>  Tel: +264 61 284 2701

Legislation/Policy/ Guideline	Relevant Provisions	Implications for this project
<p>Minerals (Prospecting and Mining) Act (No. 33 of 1992)</p>	<p>Section 48 (3): To enable the Minister to consider any application referred to in Section 47 the Minister may (b) require the person concerned by notice in writing to (i) carry out or cause to be carried out such environmental impact studies as may be specified in the notice.</p> <p>Section 54(2) details provisions pertaining to the decommissioning or abandonment of a mine.</p>	<p>The proponent should ensure that all necessary permits/authorization for these EPL are obtained from the Ministry of Mines and Energy (MME).</p> <p>Contact person and details at the MME (Mining Commissioner)</p> <p><b>Ms. Isabella Chirchir</b></p> <p>Tel: +264 61 284 8167</p>
<p>Petroleum Products and Energy Act (No. 13 of 1990) Regulations (2001)</p>	<p>Regulation 3(2)(b) states that “No person shall possess or store any fuel except under the authority of a license or a certificate, excluding a person who possesses or stores such fuel in a quantity of 600 liters or less in any container kept at a place outside a local authority area.</p>	<p>The proponent should obtain the necessary authorisation form the MME for the storage of fuel on-site.</p> <p><b>Mr. Carlo Mcleod</b> (Ministry of Mines and Energy: Acting Director – Petroleum Affairs)</p> <p>Tel: +264 61 284 8291</p>
<p>Forestry Act 12 of 2001, Amended Act 13 of 2005</p>	<p>Prohibits the removal of any vegetation within 100 m from a watercourse (Forestry Act S22 (1)). The Act prohibits the removal and transport of various protected plant species.</p>	<p>All protected plant species, which are known to occur within the project site, these are required to be removed and a permit should be obtained from the nearest Forestry office (Ministry of Environment, Forestry and Tourism (MEFT)) prior to removing them.</p> <p><b>Mr. Fillemon Kayofa (Acting Director of Forestry Division)</b></p> <p>Tel: +264 61 208 7320</p>

Legislation/Policy/ Guideline	Relevant Provisions	Implications for this project
National Heritage Act No. 76 of 1969	Call for the protection and conservation of heritage resources and artifacts.	<p>Should any archaeological material, such as bones, old weapons/equipments etc. be found on the EPL site, work should stop immediately, and the National Heritage Council of Namibia must be informed as soon as possible. The Heritage Council will then decide whether to clear the area or conserve the site or material.</p> <p>Contact Details at National Heritage Council of Namibia</p> <p><b>Mr. Manfred Gaeb</b> (Regional Heritage Officer)– National Heritage Council of Namibia</p> <p>Tel:(061) 301 903</p>

## 2.1 Draft EMP Limitations

This EMP has been drafted with the acknowledgement of the following limitations:

- This EMP has been drafted based on the Environmental Assessment (EA) conducted for targeted prospecting and exploration activities on EPL 8499.
- The mitigation measures recommended in this EMP document are based on the risks and impacts identified in the ESA report, site investigation, and public input. Should the scope of the proposed project change, the risks and impacts will have to be reassessed and mitigation measures provided accordingly.

### 3. EMP ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

The Proponent is ultimately responsible for the implementation of the EMP. However, the Proponent may delegate this responsibility at any time, as they deem necessary during the project phases. The roles and responsibilities of all delegates/parties involved in the effective implementation of this EMP are set out in **Table 2** below:

**Table 2: The persons and institutions responsible for the Implementation of the Draft EMP**

Role (Person and or Institution)	Responsibilities
Ainna Vilengi Kaundu (The Proponent)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Managing the implementation of this EMP and updating and maintaining it when necessary.</li> <li>-Management and monitoring of individuals and/ or equipment on-site in terms of compliance with this EMP and issuing fines for contravening EMP provisions</li> </ul>
Exploration Manager	<p>This individual will be responsible to ensure that the exploration activities of the project are completed on time. The Manager's duties and responsibilities will include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Ensure that relevant commitments contained in the EMP Action Plans are adhered to.</li> <li>-Ensure relevant staff is trained in procedures entailed in their duties. -Maintain records of all relevant environmental documentation for the project.</li> <li>-Reviewing the EMP annually and amending the document when necessary.</li> <li>-Issuing fines to individuals who may be in breach of the EMP provision and if necessary, removing such individuals from the site. -Cooperate with all relevant interested and affected parties/stakeholders.</li> <li>-Development and management of schedules for daily activities</li> </ul>
Environmental Control Officer (ECO) or Safety, Health & Environmental (SHE) Officer	The Proponent may assign the responsibility of ensuring EMP compliance throughout the project life cycle to a designated member of staff or external qualified and

	<p>experienced person, referred to in this EMP as the Environmental Control Officer (ECO). The ECO will have the following responsibilities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Management and facilitation of communication between the Proponent, PR and Interested and Affected Parties (I&amp;APs) regarding this EMP</li> <li>-Conducting site inspections of all areas with respect to the implementation of this EMP (monitor and audit the implementation of the EMP).</li> <li>-Advising the Proponent or Exploration/Site Manager on the removal of person(s) and/or equipment not complying with the provisions of this EMP.</li> <li>-Making recommendations to the PR with respect to the issuing of fines for contraventions of the EMP.</li> <li>-Undertaking an annual review of the EMP and recommending additions and/or changes to this document</li> </ul>
<p>Public Relations Officer (PRO)</p>	<p>The PRO will be responsible for the following tasks:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Liaising between the affected landowners, communities and the Proponent.</li> <li>-Ensure effective communication with stakeholders, local communities, traditional authorities, media (if necessary) and the public.</li> <li>-Organising and overseeing public relations activities, Managing public relations issues.</li> <li>-Preparing and submitting public relations reports, if required.</li> <li>-Collaborating with personnel and maintaining project-related open communication among personnel.</li> </ul>
<p>Other responsibilities including archaeology: Chance Finds Procedure (CFP) Implementation Roles</p>	<p><b>A. Operator:</b> exercise due caution if archaeological remains are found</p> <p><b>B. Site Manager and ECO:</b> secure site and advise management timeously</p>

	<b>C. Archaeologist:</b> inspect, identify, advise management, and recover remains.
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## 4. ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT & MITIGATION MEASURES

### 4.1 Management of Key Potential Adverse Environmental Impacts

From the assessment conducted, the following key potential negative impacts have been identified and are summarized below.

- Physical land / soil disturbance.
- Impact on local biodiversity (fauna and flora) and habitat disturbance and potential illegal wildlife hunting (poaching) in the area.
- Potential impact on water resources and soils particularly due to pollution,
- Air quality issue: potential dust generated from the project.
- Potential occupational health and safety risks.
- Vehicular traffic safety and impact on services infrastructure such as local roads
- Vibrations and noise associated with drilling activities may be a nuisance to locals
- Environmental pollution (solid waste and wastewater).
- Archaeological and heritage resources impact.
- Potential social nuisance and conflicts (theft, damage to properties, etc.).

### 4.2 Aim of the Environmental Management Plan Actions

The aim of the management actions of the EMP is to avoid the above-listed potential negative impacts, where possible. Where impacts cannot be avoided, measures are provided to reduce their significance.

Management actions recommended for the potential impacts rated in the ESA carried out for the prospecting and exploration activities were based on the following project stages (phases):

- Planning, Prospecting and Exploration (and site maintenance) phases (Error! Reference source not found.)
- Monitoring (**Table 4**)



- Decommissioning and Rehabilitation (section 0).

The responsible person(s) should assess these actions in detail and acknowledge their commitment to the specific management actions detailed in the phases given under the following subsections.

### 4.3 Planning, Prospecting and Exploration Phase Management Action Plans (Mitigation Plan)

The management action plans recommended for this phase are presented in **Table 3** below.

**Table 3: Management and mitigation action plans for the planning and exploration phase.**

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
<b>PLANNING PHASE</b>						
EMP implementation and training	Lack of EMP awareness and implications.	-A Comprehensive Health and Safety Plan for the project activities should be compiled. This will include all the necessary health, safety, and environmental considerations applicable to respective works on sites.  An EMP non-compliance penalty system should be implemented on site.  The Proponent should appoint an ECO to be responsible for managing the EMP	-All required Plans and systems are compiled and in place.  and Environmental Control Officer (ECO) is appointed	Proponent	EMP implementation Plans and Systems	Pre-exploration works

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		implementation and monitoring.				
Authorizations	Lack of Agreements, Permits/ Licenses	<p>-All the required agreements and licenses or permits should be applied for and signed, respectively, before commencement of work on the EPLs, or as required.</p> <p>-The permits, agreements referred to herein include land access and land use agreements, compensation agreements (if necessary), rehabilitation commitment agreements, and petroleum storage permits (if necessary).</p>	<p>-Applicable permits and licenses to be obtained from relevant authorities and kept on site for records keeping and future inspections.</p> <p>- Agreements/permits signed and obtained from on time, <b>min. 2 months prior to plan commencement date of works.</b></p>	Proponent	<p>Proponent</p> <p>Respective authorities and services provider(s)</p>	Prior to exploration works

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
Communication between the Proponent and other neighboring land users and custodians	Lack of communication (proper liaison) between other land users and Proponent with regards to land use	<p>-The Proponent may appoint a Public Relation Officer (PRO)/representative to liaise with the land users.</p> <p>-A clear communication procedure/plan which should include a grievance mechanism.</p>	<p>A PRO is appointed</p> <p>-Ongoing Farmers' Engagement &amp; Consultation throughout the project cycles, when and as required.</p> <p>PRO contact details to be provided to the affected landowners</p>	Proponent	PRO Complaint's logbook	PRO appointment (Prior to project activities) and their responsibilities throughout the project activities
Employment	Creation of employment opportunities	<p>-Preference for employment of general and semi-skilled workers should be prioritized towards residents. Employment of non-residents, especially should be justified,</p> <p>-Equal opportunity should be provided to both men and women, when and where possible.</p>	-Number of locals employed for exploration activities.	Proponent in collaboration with the Exploration Manager (if necessary)	Record of employees	Pre-project activities and when necessary, throughout

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
Specialized procurement of services	Contractors and services	-The proponent should use locally derived services where practically possible	Number of hired contractors.	Proponent  Exploration Manager	Record of hired or contracted companies or services providers	Pre-project activities and when necessary, throughout
<b>PROSPECTING AND EXPLORATION PHASE</b>						
EMP implementation and training	Lack of EMP awareness and implications thereof	<p>-EMP trainings should be provided to all new workers on site.</p> <p>-All site personnel should be aware of necessary health, safety, and environmental considerations applicable to their respective work.</p> <p>-The implementation of this EMP should be monitored.</p> <p>The site should be inspected, and a compliance audit</p>	Compliance monitoring conducted bi-annually should be recorded.	ECO	<p>Bi-annual reports</p> <p>Records of EMP training conducted.</p>	Throughout the exploration phase and as required

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		done throughout the project cycle.  An EMP non-compliance penalty system should be implemented on site.				
Communication between the Proponent and other neighboring land users and custodians.	Lack of communication (proper liaison) between farmers and Proponent with regards to land use	-The PRO/project representative contact details must be shared with all affected parties prior to undertaking activities, for easy communication during exploration activities.  The Proponent should compile a clear communication procedure / plan which should include a grievance and response mechanism.	PRO is part of the project personnel.  Ongoing Farmers'/ affected parties' Engagement & Consultation throughout the project cycles, when and as required  - Community/farmers' grievances addressed to their satisfaction	PRO	Complaint's logbook  PRO contact details to be provided to the affected land users.  Records of farmers' consultation  Land access agreement conditions	Throughout the exploration activities
Grazing land	Loss of grazing areas	-Any unnecessary removal or destruction of grazing land, due to exploration activities should be avoided.	-Limited cleared sites  -Less access tracks  -No complaints from farmers	Proponent / Exploration Manager  ECO	Grievance logbook	Throughout the phases

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>-Vegetation found on the site, but not in the targeted exploration areas should not be removed but left to preserve biodiversity and grazing land.</p> <p>-Workers should refrain from driving off-road and creating unnecessary tracks that may contribute to soil erosion and loss of grazing land.</p> <p>-Environmental awareness on the importance of the preservation of grazing land for local livestock should be provided to the workers.</p>	<p>regarding significant land/vegetation clearing.</p>			
Water Resources Use	Over-abstraction (water demand and availability)	<p>The Proponent should be water-use conscious and consider voluntary water use reduction by sticking to their proposed threshold volumes or less when possible.</p> <p>The Proponent should aim to</p>	<p>Water supply agreements</p> <p>Proof/ recording/ quantification of water saving efforts.</p> <p>Water supplier</p> <p>-Water permits</p>	Proponent	<p>Water supplier</p> <p>Water supplying agreements</p>	Once off supply agreement



Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>use water efficiently, recycle and re-use where necessary and possible.</p> <p>Water used to cool off operational equipment may be captured and used for the cleaning of project equipment, if possible.</p> <p>Water conservation awareness and saving measures training should be provided to all the project workers to promote water conservation</p>	<p>-inspection of water storage tanks on site</p>	<p>Exploration Manager</p>	<p>Proponent</p>	<p>Throughout the exploration phase</p>
<p>Soils</p>	<p>Physical soil/land disturbance and loss of topsoil</p>	<p>-Overburden should be handled efficiently during operations to avoid erosion when subjected to erosional processes.</p> <p>-Stockpiled topsoil and drill materials should be used to backfill the excavated and</p>	<p>No proliferation of informal vehicle tracks.</p> <p>No new erosion gullies.</p>	<p>ECO</p>	<p>Proponent</p> <p>All personnel</p> <p>Complaint's logbook</p>	<p>Throughout the exploration phase</p>

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>disturbed site areas/spots.</p> <p>-Soils that are not within the intended and targeted footprints of the site should be left undisturbed and soil conservation implemented as far as possible.</p> <p>-Project vehicles and machinery should stick to access roads provided for the project operations, and avoid unnecessary creation of further tracks on site, resulting in soil compaction.</p> <p>-The project footprint area should not be cleared entirely, and the exploration vehicles and equipment must have designated sites for parking/storage to avoid soil disturbance.</p> <p>-Sites of operations must be rehabilitated</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		after completion of works onsite.				
Soils and water resources	Soils and water resources pollution	<p>-Oil and wastewater spill control preventive measures should be in place on site to manage soil contamination, preventing and minimizing the contamination from reaching water bodies.</p> <p>-All project employees should be sensitized to the impacts of soil pollution and advised to follow appropriate fuel delivery and handling procedures.</p> <p>-The Proponent should develop and prepare countermeasures to contain, clean up, and mitigate the effects of oil spills. This includes keeping spill response procedures and a well-stocked cache of easily</p>	<p>No complaints of pollutants on the soils and eventually in the water due to exploration activities</p> <p>No visible oil spills on the ground or pollution spots.</p> <p>-Waste containers provided at exploration work sites and campsites</p>	ECO	<p>Complaint's logbook</p> <p>Non-permeable material to cover the ground surface at areas where hydrocarbons and potential pollutants are utilized.</p>	Throughout exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>accessible supplies.</p> <p>-Ensure employees receive basic Spill Prevention, Control, and Countermeasure (SPCC) training and mentor new workers as they get hired.</p> <p>-Project machines and equipment should be equipped with drip trays to contain possible oil spills when operated on site.</p> <p>-Polluted soils must be removed immediately and put in a designate waste type container for later disposal.</p> <p>-Drip trays must be readily available to ensure that accidental fuel spills along fuel storage facilities or fuel-consuming equipment are caught and</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>cleaned up on time</p> <p>-Heavily polluted soil must be collected and transported away from the site to an approved and appropriately classified hazardous waste treatment facility.</p> <p>-Washing and servicing of equipment contaminated by hydrocarbons should take place at a dedicated area, where contaminants are prevented from contaminating soil or water resources.</p> <p>-Sewage and ablution wastewater should be treated as according to the portable toilet manufacturer instructions.</p>				
Biodiversity	Loss of Fauna and Flora	<p><b>Flora:</b></p> <p>-The Proponent should avoid unnecessary</p>	No disturbance to unmarked areas.	ECO	Barricading tape (to indicate working areas)	Throughout the exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>removal of vegetation, thus promoting a balance between biodiversity and their operations.</p> <p>-Plant species that are endemic and protected found on the site like <i>Acacia erioloba</i>, should not be removed but left to preserve biodiversity on the site.</p> <p>-Movement of vehicle and machinery should be restricted to existing roads and tracks to prevent unnecessary damage to the vegetation. Onsite vegetation should not be cut, damaged, or used for any project related activities without prior approval.</p> <p>Plants found along the exploration site, should not be removed. Therefore, care should be taken when prospecting and exploration</p>	<p>No complaints from locals regarding unauthorized vegetation removal or cutting down of trees.</p> <p>No complaints of wildlife hunting by the project personnel.</p> <p>No intentional disturbance and destruction of site vegetation and faunal species</p> <p>Visible preservation of onsite vegetation</p>		<p>Complaint logbook</p>	



Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>activities are implemented without destroying the site vegetation.</p> <p>-Design access roads appropriately in a manner that disturbs minimal land areas as possible.</p> <p>-Make use of the existing road network as much as possible and avoid off-road driving, to minimize onsite floral destruction.</p> <p>-Vegetation clearing to be kept to a minimum. The vegetation of the site is largely low and open and therefore wholesale vegetation clearing should only be applied where necessary and within the development footprint.</p> <p>-Plants on sites should not be unnecessarily removed. Care should be taken when extracting mineral species without destroying the</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>vegetation and its surrounding.</p> <p>-Vegetation found on the site, but not in the targeted areas should not be removed but left to preserve biodiversity on the site.</p> <p>-No-go areas should be identified prior to operation to prevent disturbances in the current preserved ecosystems. Environmental awareness on the importance of floral biodiversity preservation should be provided to the workers</p> <p><b>Fauna:</b></p> <p>-Workers should refrain from disturbing, killing or stealing domestic and wild animals and killing small soil and rock outcrops' species found on site.</p> <p>-Avoid the killing of species viewed as dangerous – e.g.</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>various snakes – when on site</p> <p>-Poaching (illegal hunting) of wildlife from the area is strictly prohibited.</p> <p>- Environmental awareness on the importance of biodiversity preservation should be provided to the workers.</p>				
Illegal hunting	Illegal hunting of wildlife	<p>-No wildlife hunting is permitted.</p> <p>-Site personnel should refrain from killing and poaching or intentionally disturbing wildlife, or any faunal species found on site and around the EPL site.</p> <p>-The No tolerance to Poaching Policy should be developed and applicable to all site personnel.</p>	<p>-Incident reports of illegal hunting of wildlife by the Project workers</p> <p>-Contact details of the Anti-poaching Police Unit provided and visible onsite</p>	ECO	<p>Complaint's logbook</p> <p>-Anti-poaching Police Unit</p> <p>-ECO</p>	During site set up, and throughout exploration phase
Land Use	Conflict between land uses and exploration activities	-Exploration activities should not in any way hinder the existing land uses within the	Land access and use permits/authorizations.	<p>PRO</p> <p>Proponent</p>	<p>Proponent</p> <p>Relevant authorities</p>	Throughout the exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>EPL, but rather promote co-existence throughout the project operations while respecting other land users.</p> <p>-The project workers and vehicles should be limited to the actual EPL active sites, and not unnecessarily wander or loiter around other parts of the site.</p> <p>-The proponent should ensure that their activities comply with the conditions set by the competent, regulatory, and affected authorities such that the proposed exploration activities do not severely impact the different existing activities around the EPL.</p>	<p>Compliance with conditions set within operational permits by relevant and affected authorities.</p> <p>Little to no complaints of significant interference from the neighbouring land users</p>	ECO	(MEFT, MME, etc.)	
Road use and safety	Increase in vehicular traffic flow	-Vehicles should be driven only on existing access roads and the temporary access roads	No complaints from members of the public regarding vehicular traffic issues related to	Proponent  ECO	Number of project vehicles on site	Throughout exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>created on site to facilitate operations; no new roads should be constructed, where possible.</p> <p>-The transportation of project materials, equipment and machinery should be kept at a minimum, to reduce pressure on local roads.</p> <p>-Heavy truck loads should comply with the maximum allowed limit while transporting materials and equipment and machinery on the public and access roads.</p> <p>-Drivers of all project vehicles should be in possession of valid and appropriate driving licenses.</p> <p>-Vehicle drivers should adhere to the road safety rules.</p> <p>-Drivers should drive slowly (40km/hour or</p>	<p>the project activities.</p> <p>All personnel operating the project vehicles and machinery are appropriately licensed and possession of valid driving licenses.</p> <p>Demarcated areas for parking, offloading, and loading zones are on sites.</p> <p>If required, site access road permits obtained, and requirements fulfilled.</p> <p>No creation of unnecessary tracks on site.</p>		<p>Names of drivers</p> <p>Frequency of water carting</p>	<p>Site access permit (s) to be applied for and obtained prior to commencement of exploration works</p>

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>less), and be on the lookout for livestock, wildlife, and pedestrians.</p> <p>-Project vehicles should be in a road worthy condition and serviced regularly to avoid accidents from mechanical faults of vehicles.</p>				
Local services and infrastructure	Overuse and maintenance	<p>-The heavy trucks transporting materials and services to the site should be scheduled to travel minimally and efficiently times to avoid daily travelling to site, unless on cases of emergencies.</p> <p>The heavy trucks transporting materials and services to site should be scheduled to travel at least twice or thrice a week to avoid daily travelling to site</p>	-Visible efforts of maintaining access and community roads by the proponent	Proponent Exploration Manager	Road clearing machinery (bulldozers)	Throughout the exploration phase, when necessary

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>-The proponent should consider frequent maintenance of local roads on the farms to ensure that the roads are in a good condition for other roads users.</p>				
Occupational Health and safety	General health and safety associated with project activities in both phases	<p>-The proponent should be committed to make provision for bi-annual full medical check-up for all the workers at site, to monitor the impact of project related activities on them (workers).</p> <p>-As part of their induction, project workers should be provided with awareness training of the risks of mishandling equipment and materials on site, as well as health and safety risk associated with their respective jobs.</p> <p>-When working on site, employees</p>	Comprehensive health and safety plan for all exploration activities compiled.	Proponent  Exploration Manager  ECO	Occupational Health and Safety Personnel  Health and Safety Trainings  First aid kits  Trained worker to administer first aid	Throughout the exploration phase and trainings offered as and when required

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>should be properly equipped with adequate personal protective equipment (PPE) such as coveralls, gloves, safety boots, earplugs, dust masks, safety glasses, etc.</p> <p>-Heavy vehicle, equipment and fuel storage site should be properly secured, and appropriate warning signage placed where visible.</p> <p>-Drilled boreholes no longer in use or to be used later after being drilled should be properly marked for visibility and capped/closed off.</p> <p>-Ensure that after completion of drilling, the exploration drill cuttings are put back into the holes and the holes filled and levelled.</p>				



Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>-An emergency preparedness plan should be compiled, and all personnel appropriately trained.</p> <p>-Workers should not be allowed to consume intoxicants prior to and during working hours, or allowed on site when under the influence, as this may lead to mishandling of equipment, resulting in injuries and other health and safety risks.</p> <p>-The site is to be equipped with "danger" or "cautionary" signs at any potential danger or risk area identified on site.</p>				
	<p>Accidental fire outbreak</p>	<p>-Portable fire extinguishers should be provided on site.</p> <p>-No open fires to be created by project personnel on site.</p> <p>-Potential flammable areas</p>	<p>No wildfires recorded (due to presence of workers)</p>	<p>Proponent  ECO</p>	<p>Fire extinguishers (1 per vehicle) and 1 per working site</p>	<p>Throughout exploration phase</p>

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		and structures such as fuel storage tanks should be marked with clearly visible signage.				
Archaeology and heritage	Accidental disturbance and destruction of archaeological or heritage objects and sites	<p>-A "No-Go-Area" should be put in place where there is evidence of archaeological site, historical, rock paintings, cave/rock shelter or past human dwellings. It can be a demarcation by fencing off or avoid the site completely by not working closely or near the known site.</p> <p>-On-site personnel (s) and contractor crews must be sensitized to exercise and recognize "chance finds heritage" the course of during their work.</p> <p>-During the prospecting and exploration works, it is important to take</p>	<p>Preservation of all artefacts and objects that are discovered on and around project site</p> <p>No-Go Areas avoided</p>	<p>Proponent</p> <p>ECO</p> <p>Operator</p> <p>Foreman</p> <p>Superintended</p>	<p>Salvage equipment</p> <p>Archaeologist</p> <p>Flag tapes</p>	<p>As and when required, i.e., prior to site set up, and during exploration.</p>

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>note and recognize any significant material being unearthed and making the correct judgment on which actions should be taken (refer to CFP Appendix attached to the EMP).</p> <p>-The footprint impact of the proposed prospecting and exploration activities should be kept to minimal to limit the possibility of encountering chance finds within the EPL boundaries. The proponent should keep a buffer of 1.5 km on all the archaeological/cultural sites observed within the project site and broader area throughout their stay (duration of their presence) in the area.</p> <p>-A landscape approach of the site management</p>		Archaeologist	GPS (site marking)	

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>must consider cultural and heritage features in the overall planning of exploration infrastructures within and beyond the license boundaries.</p> <p>-The proponent and contractors should adhere to the provisions of Section 55 of the National Heritage Act in event significant heritage and culture features are discovered while conducting exploration works.</p> <p>-Subject to the recommendations herein made and the implementation of the mitigation measures and adoption of the project archaeological Management Plan (AMP)/EMP should be complied.</p> <p>-An archaeologist or heritage</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>specialist should be onsite to monitor all significant earth moving activities that may be implemented as part of the proposed project activities.</p> <p>-When the removal of topsoil and subsoil on the site for exploration purposes, the site should be monitored for subsurface archaeological materials by a qualified Archaeologist.</p> <p>-Show overall commitment and compliance by adapting “minimalistic or zero damage approach”.</p> <p>-In addition to these recommendations above, there should be a controlled movement of the contractor, exploration crews, equipment, setting up of</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		camps and everyone else involved in the prospecting and exploration activities to limit the proliferation of informal pathways, gully erosion and disturbance to surface and sub-surface artefacts such as stone tools and other buried materials etc.				
Littering and waste management (general waste and sanitation).	Environmental Pollution	<p>-Workers should be sensitized to dispose of waste in a responsible manner and not litter.</p> <p>-After each daily works, the proponent should ensure that there is no waste left on the site.</p> <p>-All domestic and general project waste produced daily should be contained until such that time it will be transported to designated waste sites in nearby town.</p>	<p>No visible litter around the project area.</p> <p>Provision of sufficient waste storage containers.</p> <p>Waste management awareness.</p>	ECO	<p>Waste storage containers.</p> <p>Waste disposal permits to municipalities.</p> <p>Environmental, Health and Safety Statements and Policy.</p>	Throughout exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>-No waste may be buried or burned on site or anywhere else.</p> <p>-The exploration site should be equipped with separate waste bins for hazardous and general/domestic waste.</p> <p>-Sewage waste should be stored as per the available sewage system (long drop toilets) supplied on site and regularly disposed of at the nearest treatment facility</p> <p>-Oil spills should be taken care of by removing and treating soils affected by the spill.</p> <p>-A penalty system for irresponsible disposal of waste on site and anywhere in the area should be implemented.</p> <p>-Careful storage and handling of hydrocarbons on site is essential,</p>				

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>therefore should be enforced.</p> <p>-Potential contaminants such as hydrocarbons and wastewater should be contained on site and disposed of in accordance with municipal wastewater discharge standards so that they do not contaminate surrounding soils and eventually groundwater.</p> <p>-An emergency plan should be available for major/minor spills at the site during exploration (with consideration of air, groundwater, soil, and surface water) and during the transportation of the product(s) to the sites.</p>				
	Wastewater generated by exploration workers	-Provision of toilet facilities for workers (mobile/portable chemical toilet if possible).	Adequate toilet and basic ablution facilities on site.	Proponent  ECO	Chemical toilets  Sewage removal operator	Throughout exploration phase



Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
	living on-site.	-Emptying of chemical toilets according to the manufacturer's specifications.			waste treatment agents/chemicals	
Air Quality	Dust generation	<p>-Exploration vehicles should not drive at a speed more than 40 km/h to avoid dust generation around the area.</p> <p>-Dust control measures may be considered to suppress dust, in the event that there are local complaints of high levels of dust generation.</p> <p>-Dust masks, eye protective glasses and other respiratory personal protective equipment (PPE) such as face masks should be provided to the workers on site drilling areas, where they are exposed to dust.</p> <p>-Excavating equipment should be regularly maintained to</p>	<p>No complaints from the public about vehicle emissions and dust generation.</p> <p>Visible efforts to curb dust</p>	ECO	<p>Complaint's logbook</p> <p>Dust suppressant (Water)</p>	Throughout exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>ensure drilling and excavation efficiency and so to reduce dust generation and harmful gaseous emissions.</p>				
Noise	Nuisance	<p>-Noise from project vehicles and equipment on the working sites of the EPL should be at acceptable levels.</p> <p>- Exploration hours should be restricted between 08h00 and 17h00, or at the times agreed upon in writing between the proponent and land owners, in order to avoid noise pollution and vibrations generated by exploration equipment before or after hours, as agreed upon.</p> <p>-When operating the drilling machinery onsite, workers should be equipped with Personal Protective Equipment</p>	Complaints from farmers and neighbouring land users about excessive noise.	ECO	<p>Complaint's logbook</p> <p>Noise protective equipment for workers</p>	Throughout exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>(PPE) such as earplugs to reduce exposure to noise.</p> <p>-All drilling activity and noise-producing activity on site must be scheduled and conducted with consideration for the tranquility of any nearby residents.</p>				
Social nuisance	Local properties disturbance and values	<p>-The proponent should inform their workers on the importance of respecting the farmers' properties by not intruding or damage their houses, fences or snaring and killing their livestock and wildlife.</p> <p>-Any workers or site employees that will be found guilty of intruding peoples 'privately owned properties should face disciplinary or be dealt with as per their employer' (proponent)'s code of</p>	No complaints from farmers about property theft, disturbance, or intrusion	ECO	<p>Grievance logbook</p> <p>Land access agreement conditions</p>	Throughout the exploration phase

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>employment conduct</p> <p>-The project workers should be advised to respect the community and local's private properties, values, and norms.</p> <p>-No worker should be allowed to wander in private yards or fences without permission.</p> <p>-Workers are not allowed to kill in any way or disturb local livestock and wildlife on farms.</p> <p>--No worker should be allowed to cut down or damage trees belonging to landowners without permission.</p>				
<b>PROGRESSIVE REHABILITATION AND DECOMMISSIONING PHASE</b>						
Rehabilitation	Disturbance and damaging of land.	-All drilled boreholes and excavated pits related to the project activities should be capped and	Capped boreholes and backfilled pits.  No sign of waste or littering seen on site and	Proponent	Excavators and other backfilling/demolishing machinery.	Progressive rehabilitation done throughout the exploration phase and complete decommissioning

Aspect	Impact	Management and Mitigation Measure(s)	Key Performance Indicator (KPI)	Implementation Responsibility	Resources	Timeline
		<p>backfilled, respectively.</p> <p>-All waste generated and stored on site during exploration activities should be disposed of at the respective nearest solid waste management sites.</p> <p>-The stockpiled topsoil should be levelled soon after completion of works at sites.</p> <p>-Any temporary setup on site should be dismantled, and the area rehabilitated as far as practicable, to their original state.</p> <p>-Explored areas on worksites should be progressively rehabilitated by stockpiling and backfilling.</p> <p>-Provision of both financial and technical resources for progressive rehabilitation.</p>	<p>around site areas.</p> <p>Carrying away of waste, and removal of vehicles and equipment from site.</p> <p>No stockpiled topsoil (topsoil is levelled after completion of each work).</p> <p>Campsite dismantled and materials taken away from site.</p> <p>Visible signs of stockpiled topsoil.</p>		<p>Record of pits excavated, and boreholes drilled (if any).</p> <p>Waste containers on sites.</p> <p>Photo records of backfilled sites.</p> <p>Records of finances set aside for decommissioning activities.</p>	<p>on and rehabilitation done after completion of exploration works.</p>

#### 4.4 Monitoring Action Plan (Monitoring Plan)

To support and ensure that the proposed mitigation measures are achieving the desired results, a monitoring plan must be implemented. The monitoring action plans recommended for planned exploration works are presented in 4 below.

**Table 4 Management action plans for Monitoring**

Environmental Feature	Impact	Monitoring Actions	Implementation responsibility	Frequent	Threshold	Action if threshold is exceeded
Archaeology and Heritage	Presence or unearthing of archaeological or cultural heritage resources	To prevent destruction of artefacts and sites. Preservation of all artefacts and sites that are discovered within the site boundary or around the project site area.  No exploration activities at the outcrops with rock art paintings  Implementing the CFP (Appendix 1  Inspection of records of findings.	ECO  Archaeologist	Daily	Unearthing of archaeological or cultural heritage resources	Cease all activities on site and wait for NHC to inspect site and give further instructions / actions
Soils	Loss of topsoil	All measures should be considered to prevent the loss of topsoil	ECO and Exploration Manager	weekly	Proliferation of new vehicle tracks	Rehabilitation of affected areas
Monitoring	EMP non-compliance	The ECO or the Proponent/Contractor should monitor the implementation of this EMP to ensure compliance.  The ECO(s) should inspect the site throughout the exploration period and after completion.	ECO	Daily	Increase in health, safety and environmental damage incidence	Daily safety talks, Remedy the consequences

Environmental Feature	Impact	Monitoring Actions	Implementation responsibility	Frequent	Threshold	Action if threshold is exceeded
Biodiversity	Loss of biodiversity	<p>Comply with any marked no-go areas and avoid areas sensitive to any type of disturbance.</p> <p>Clear only footprint areas to maintain as much of the remaining natural vegetation on site and to prevent loss of habitat (if so, advised by MEFT).</p>	<p>ECO</p> <p>Workers involved in this phase</p>	Weekly	Vegetation clearance outside of marked areas.	Rehabilitation of affected areas to the satisfaction of the ECO
Health and Safety	Health and safety of the workers	<p>-Workers should be trained on how to handle materials and equipment on site (if they do not already know how to) to avoid injuries.</p> <p>-Exploration equipment and materials transported to site should be securely fastened to the vehicles (trucks and cars). This is to ensure that the materials and equipment do not fall off the vehicles and cause injuries to anyone while transporting them.</p> <p>- All personnel are to be provided with appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE), always during exploration hours on site to prevent serious injuries or loss of life.</p>	<p>ECO</p> <p>Worker Involved in this phase</p>	Daily/Weekly	Health and safety incident	Remedy the consequences

Environmental Feature	Impact	Monitoring Actions	Implementation responsibility	Frequent	Threshold	Action if threshold is exceeded
		-Workers should not be allowed to consume intoxicants prior to and during working hours, as this may lead to mishandling of equipment, which may result in injuries and other health and safety risks.				
Neighbouring land users to the site	Disturbance	Exploration works schedule should be limited to normal working hours, between 08h00 and 17h00. This is to ensure generated noise does not become nuisance to the neighbors.	ECO  And Exploration Manager	Weekly	A logged complaint about excessive noise	Revision of site activities
Waste	Environmental Pollution	-The site should be always kept tidy. All domestic and general construction waste produced daily should be cleaned and contained daily to prevent environmental pollution.  -Separate waste containers (bins) for hazardous and domestic / general waste must be provided on site to avoid mixing of waste.	ECO   All workers involved in this phase.	Daily	Visible litter around project site A logged complaint	Clean-up of the affected areas and ensuring exploration workers utilise waste containers provided.



Environmental Feature	Impact	Monitoring Actions	Implementation responsibility	Frequent	Threshold	Action if threshold is exceeded
Transport	Transportation of workers to and from site	-Project workers must be transported in suitable passenger vehicles to and from site to ensure workers safety.  -No off-road driving	ECO	Daily	A logged complaint about bad form of transport affecting occupational safety and health of workers	
Vehicular traffic safety	Increase in local traffic flow.	-All drivers of the project vehicles should be in possession of valid and appropriate driving licenses to operate such vehicles. -Project vehicles must be in a road worthy condition and serviced regularly to avoid accidents because of mechanical faults of vehicles. -Vehicle drivers should not be allowed to operate vehicles while under the influence of alcohol. -No heavy trucks or project related vehicles should be parked on biologically sensitive areas.	ECO	Weekly	A logged complaint about traffic increase or damage to roads	Find alternative access roads for the team. Rehabilitation of affected roads

## 4.5 Decommissioning and Rehabilitation

Successful rehabilitation requires careful consideration of the local ecological context in combination with rehabilitation goals. The most important steps in undertaking a successful rehabilitation planning and environmental awareness (environmental education) on the importance of progressive rehabilitation (or post-activity rehabilitation) and its importance to the environment. Furthermore, to successfully implement the planned rehabilitation, this will depend on a few factors, namely the rehabilitation program, characteristics of the site, nature of the disturbance, rehabilitation methods, and the availability of resources.

Rehabilitation of the EPL 8499 sites may include the re-vegetation of areas with species consistent with surrounding vegetation; refilling of trenches in such a way that subsoil is replaced first, and topsoil replaces last.

Any excavated pits should not only be filled with sand alone, as wind will scour the sand and re-establish the holes.

### Site- Specific Rehabilitation Plan

To ensure that they do their best to rehabilitate the disturbed areas, the proponent intends to:

- Utilize stockpiled subsoil and topsoil to back fill the excavated pits/trenches.
- Make financial provisions that will be used for the post-exploration rehabilitation program.
- All pits and trenches must be backfilled with loose materials.
- Levelling of topsoil that was stockpiled for exploration purposes.
- Removal of project vehicles and equipment from the site and taken to designated parking facility off site.
- All project support structures, such as ablution facility (toilet and washroom system) and storage containers/tanks shall be demolished, and the waste taken to designated sites. The site areas on which these structures were set up will be rehabilitated to pre-exploration state.
- All accumulated waste (hazardous, solid, and general) up until the cessation of exploration activities will be removed site and transported to designated off site waste management facilities.

Decommissioning and rehabilitation will involve the following:

- Capping of drill holes and backfilling of all excavated pits with loose materials.
- Collecting and disposing domestic waste at the nearest landfill/ dumpsite.

- Leveling the stockpiled topsoil during exploration phase.
- Any temporary setup of camps should be dismantled, and the area should be rehabilitated as far as possible to its pre-exploration state.

## 5. CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

If the Environmental Commissioner considers ECC issuance for EPL 8499, it is recommended that an ECC for EPL 8499 be granted, subject to the following recommendations:

- All mitigations provided in this report and the management action plans in the EMP should be implemented and monitoring conducted as recommended.
- All the necessary environmental and social (occupational health and safety) precautions provided should be adhered to.
- Site areas where exploration activities such as excavated pits have ceased should be rehabilitated, as far as practicable, to their original state.
- The monitoring of the implementation of mitigation measures should be conducted, applicable impact' actions taken, reporting done and recorded as recommended in the Draft EMP.

The proposed area for prospecting and exploration works has some sensitive environmental and social components that may be potentially affected, and therefore potential negative impacts stemming from these activities were acknowledged, assessed and mitigation measures made thereof. The mitigation measures endorsed in the ESA report and management action plans provided in the draft Environmental Management Plan can be considered adequate to elude and/or reduce the risks to acceptable levels. As a result, Excel Dynamic Solutions (Pty) Ltd guarantees that these measures are adequate for environmentally sustainable and safe exploration work on the EPLs. Therefore, it is recommended in the event of the issuance of an ECC for EPL 8499, a written approval for the ECC may be issued on condition that the provided management measures and action plans are effectively implemented on site and monitored. Predominantly, monitoring of the environmental components described in the ESA should be conducted by the proponent and applicable competent authorities. This is to ensure that all potential impacts identified in this study and other impacts that might arise during implementation are properly identified in time and addressed.

**APPENDIX 1: CHANCE FINDS PROCEDURE (AFTER KINAHAN, 2020)**

Areas of proposed development activity are subject to a heritage survey and assessment at the planning stage. These surveys are based on surface indications alone, and it is therefore possible that sites or items of heritage significance will be found during development work. The procedure set out here covers the reporting and management of such finds.

**Scope:** The “*chance finds*” procedure covers the actions to be taken from the discovery of a heritage site or item to its investigation and assessment by a trained archaeologist or other appropriately qualified person.

**Compliance:** The “chance finds” procedure is intended to ensure compliance with relevant provisions of the National Heritage Act (27 of 2004), especially Section 55 (4): “*a person who discovers any archaeological ... Object must as soon as practicable report the discovery to the Council.*” The procedure of reporting set out below must be observed so that heritage remains reported to the NHC are correctly identified in the field.

The manager/supervisor must report the finding to the following competent authorities:

- National Heritage Council of Namibia (061 244 375)
- National Museum (061 276800),
- National Forensic Laboratory (061 240461).

Archaeological material must **NOT** be touched. Under the Heritage Act, tempering with the materials is a crime punishable by law upon conviction. .

**Responsibility:**

<b>Operator:</b>	To exercise due caution if archaeological remains are found
<b>Foreman:</b>	To secure site and advise management timeously
<b>Superintendent:</b>	To determine safe working boundary and request inspection
<b>Archaeologist:</b>	To inspect, identify, advise management, and recover remains

**Procedure:**Action by person identifying archaeological or heritage material:

- a) If operating machinery or equipment stop work
- b) Identify the site with flag tape

- c) Determine GPS position if possible
- d) Report findings to foreman

Action by foreman:

- a) Report findings, site location and actions taken to superintendent.
- b) Cease any works in immediate vicinity.

Action by superintendent:

- a) Visit site and determine whether work can proceed without damage to findings.
- b) Determine and mark exclusion boundary.
- c) Site location and details to be added to project GIS for field confirmation by archaeologist.

Action by Archaeologist:

- a) Inspect site and confirm addition to project GIS.
- b) Advise NHC and request written permission to remove findings from work area.
- c) Recovery, packaging and labelling of findings for transfer to National Museum.

In the event of discovering human remains:

- a) Actions as above
- b) Field inspection by archaeologist to confirm that remains are human
- c) Advise and liaise with NHC and Police
- d) Recovery of remains and removal to National Museum or National Forensic Laboratory, as directed.